

39 boxes, photographs, folio items, postcards, audio tapes, DVD

The collection consists of the personal papers of Hilda and Rusty Bernstein from 1931-2006. It was removed from the South African History Archive (SAHA) and received by Historical Papers in 2010. The arrangement of the collection was completely changed in the process, and new material added by Toni Strasburg.

The personal and political papers of Hilda and Rusty Bernstein consists of documents, photographs, tapes, publications and newspaper cuttings.

Reference is made to the Hilda Bernstein collection held at the Mayibuye Archive, University of the Western Cape.

Please note:

The Hilda and Rusty Bernstein Papers were digitised in 2015 with funding from Hilda and Rusty Bernstein's children. Those parts of the collection which have been restricted for access, have not been published online and permission to consult these must be obtained in accordance with the Memorandum of Agreement.

The digitisation of the audio recordings in section B4.1.2.2 was made possible by the generous grant from the Carnegie Foundation. The audio recordings may be accessed at the Historical Papers archive. Please refer to the list of digitised audio material on our website.

BIOGRAPHY OF HILDA AND RUSTY BERNSTEIN

Hilda and Lionel 'Rusty' Bernstein, both life long members of the South African Communist Party (SACP), devoted their lives to freedom and democracy in South Africa.

Lionel 'Rusty' Bernstein was born in Durban in 1920, as the youngest of four children of European emigrants. Orphaned at the age of 8, he was sent to finish his education at Hilton College, a prestigious Boy's school in Natal. After matriculating he returned to Johannesburg where he started to work at an architect's office, while studying architecture part-time at the University of the Witwatersrand until 1936, after which he worked full-time as an architect. In 1937 he joined the Labour League of Youth and later joined the Communist Party. In 1941 he volunteered for the South African army and served as a gunner in North Africa and Italy as part of the Allied Forces. In March that year he married Hilda, an emigrant from Britain, whom he had met in the Labour League of Youth. She had risen to prominence in local politics.

Hilda Bernstein, previously Watts, was born in London in 1915 as one of three daughters of Simeon and Dora Schwarz. Her father was a Bolshevik who became the Russian Trade Attaché in London in 1919, but left the family when he was recalled to Russia when Hilda was 10. Hilda emigrated to South Africa in 1933 aged 18, after receiving the news of her father's death, having never returned from the Soviet Union. In South Africa she soon joined the youth branch of the Labour Party. By 1940 she joined the Communist Party of South Africa and served on both the district committee and national executive. In 1943 she was elected for 3 years to the Johannesburg City Council as the only communist candidate to achieve this.

After Rusty's discharge from the army in 1946 he was reunited with his wife Hilda and their daughter Toni, the first of four children, being Toni, Frances, Patrick and Keith. Soon after Hilda and Rusty got involved in the strike of African miners in 1946, being on the strike committee and producing the strike bulletin. At the end of the strike they got arrested together with others and charged with sedition, to be convicted of aiding an illegal strike for which they received suspended sentences. In 1950 the Communist Party was banned, and listed members became subject to various restrictions, including a ban on being published. Nevertheless both published and edited extensively. Amongst many other publications, Rusty wrote and edited "Fighting Talk", the official organ of the Springbok Legion. Hilda was the editor of the magazine "Childhood", the official organ of the South African National Council for Child Welfare. Hilda and Rusty were instrumental in the formation of political movements and organisations at the time. Rusty played a major part on the committee organising the Congress of the People, which would adopt the Freedom Charter in 1955. Rusty has been credited with the drafting of the text for the Freedom Charter. Hilda was one of the founders of the first multi-racial women's organisation in 1956, called the Federation of South African Women (FEDSAW), and played a key role in organising the historic Women's March to Pretoria in 1956. At the end of 1956 Rusty, amongst 156 others, was arrested and charged with Treason, a trial which lasted for more than 4 years, after which all accused were found not guilty and discharged. In 1960, following the State of Emergency, Rusty and Hilda were detained for several months, first in the Old Fort prison, from which they were moved to the Pretoria Central Prison. During that time their four children were left in the care of friends and family. After their release house arrest followed as well as renewed banning orders. On the 11 July 1963 Rusty and other prominent leaders were arrested during a raid on Liliesleaf Farm in Rivonia. Rusty was charged along Nelson Mandela, Walter Sisulu and others in the Rivonia Trial in 1964. He was acquitted, rearrested, recharged and then released on bail. Soon after his release, and just as police came to their home to arrest Hilda as well, both fled and crossed the border to Botswana on foot, ultimately arriving in London. They left their children in the care of their eldest daughter Toni and her husband Ivan Strasburg whom she married with her father's blessings sent from jail in 1963. Soon after all their children joined them in exile starting in London, where Rusty worked as an architect. Hilda forged a new life as an artist and writer, with many one-person shows of her etchings, drawings and paintings, as well as extensive group shows of print-makers and women artists in the UK, USA, Europe and African countries. Her work was displayed in the Royal Academy just as much as it was used on both Hilda and Rusty lived to see the end of Apartheid, and came back to South Africa to take part in the first democratic elections in 1994. Rusty had worked in the ANC press office during that time, with particular responsibility for ensuring mass white participation in the elections. In 1995 he travelled to Italy to celebrate the 50. anniversary of the liberation from Nazi occupation, where he represented his former South African regiment. In 1998 Rusty and Hilda were awarded honorary degrees from the University of Natal for their role in helping to bring democracy to South Africa. Both published extensively, culminating in books like "The world that was ours", "Death is part of the process", "For their triumphs and for their tears", "The Rift - The exile experience of South Africans" and "A life of one's own", which were published by Hilda, as well as Rusty's acclaimed book "Memory against forgetting", being his personal account of the history of South African politics between 1938-1964.

Rusty Bernstein died at their home in England on the 23 June 2002, aged 82. In 2004 Hilda was very proud to receive the Luthuli Silver Award for "contribution to the attainment of gender equality and a free and democratic society" in South Africa, she was 89 years at the time. She died on the 8 September 2006 in Cape Town. On the 27 April 2011 The Order of Luthuli in Gold was conferred posthumously on Lionel "Rusty" Bernstein.

(Compiled with the texts of the profiles of Hilda and Rusty Bernstein on the website www.rusty-bernstein.com, with permission)

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| I | "MEMORIES OF DREAMS" FILMPRODUCTION BY TONI STRASBURG |

COLLECTION

- AA HILDA AND RUSTY BERNSTEIN, MARRIAGE CERTIFICATE
True copy of the Original Marriage Register of Lionel Bernstein and Hilda Lilian Schwartz, who got married in Johannesburg on the 26 March 1941, and Abridged marriage certificate; Antenuptial Contract between Lionel and Hilda, made known on the 25 March 1941
- A HILDA AND RUSTY BERNSTEIN, POLITICAL LIFE UP TO 1964
- A1 1946 MINE WORKERS STRIKE
(For photos of the mine workers strike see section F - Photographs)
- A1.1 Strike pamphlet
Three typescripts written by Lionel (Rusty) Bernstein in August 1946, given an account of the events unfolding during the Mine Workers Strike and the subsequent arrest of Hilda and Rusty Bernstein amongst others, and the following court proceedings, August 1946. Typescript 3 being the most complete.
- A1.2 Documents of events
- A1.2.1 Call for a General Strike on the 15th of August 1946, issued by the Transvaal Council of Non-European Trade Union Strike Committee, in support of the Mine Workers strike, which had started on the 12 August 1946
- A1.2.2 List of Accused, who were charged with sedition
- A1.2.3 Typed page of a memorandum
Outlining the view of European public figures concerning the state's violence against striking Mine workers, signed by amongst others, Margaret Ballinger (M.P.), Adv Abram Fischer, Alex Hepple (M.P.C.), no date
- A1.2.4 Newspaper clip of a comment by Alex Hepple (M.P.C.) Acting General Secretary of the S.A. Labour Party, no date
- A1.3 Later publications about the 1946 Mine Workers Strike
- A1.3.1 Urgent Problems of the Labour Movement in South Africa. Memorandum by E. S. Sachs
- A1.3.2 The South African Trades and Labour Council and the Strike of the 60 000 African Mine Workers on the Witwatersrand Gold Mines
Published by J. Cornelius, B. Du Toit, E.S. Sachs and I. Wolfson, members of the N.E.C. of the S.A. Trade and Labour Council, 26 February 1947
- A1.3.3 The 1946 African Mine Workers' Strike and the Political Economy of South Africa
Published by Dan O'Meara, 1982 (poor quality of photocopies)
- A1.3.4 A distant clap of thunder: Fortieth Anniversary of the 1946 Mine Strike. A salute by the South African Communist Party to South Africa's Black Mine Workers, 1986
- A2 HILDA'S WORK AT THE CITY COUNCIL
- A2.1 Flyers
Including: for the 1944 Municipal Elections, issued by the Communist Party branch for Hillbrow and Berea entitled 'Have you met Hilda Watts. She is your prospective city councillor'; 'A straight talk on Municipal Affairs' by Hilda Watts; 'What they say about Hilda Watts - Communist candidate for Hillbrow-Berea Ward 10'; pamphlet containing a shortened version of a speech made by Hilda Watts in November 1946, entitled 'They work for you - how 15,000 non-European Municipal workers live 1f
- A2.2 Letter of appreciation of valuable services rendered, issued by the office of the City of Johannesburg, 27 July 1948
- A2.3 Newspaper clips

Amongst others from the 'Springbok' announcing Hilda Watts as the first Communist to enter the Council after Municipal Elections, dated 2 November 1944; from 'Inkululeko with the headline 'Hilda Watts fights segregation', 19 December 1944; from The Guardian reporting about the defeat of a home brewing motion of 'kaffir beer' for a trial period, 3 May 1945 (see flat folio for oversize Newspaper clips)

- A3 THE 1956 TREASON TRIAL
Documents relating to the 1956 Treason Trial, including: Single page issued by the 'Stand by our Leaders Committee' granting L.Bernstein all assistance as one of the Treason Trial accused, March 1957; Bail sheet for 'Farid Adams & 94 others', in the Supreme Court of South Africa, Johannesburg, 30 January 1958; Copy of memorandum to all police officers issued by the Special Criminal Court, informing them that L.Bernstein is an accused in the High Treason Trial and has to be assisted to ensure his timely arrival at Court 1f
- A4 DETENTION IN 1960
Records relating to the detention of Hilda and Rusty Bernstein during 1960, in terms of the Emergency Regulations of 1960
- A4.1 RUSTY BERNSTEIN
- A4.1.1 Items relating to detention
Prisoner's Property Receipt, dated 8 April 1960; Permissions for Hilda Bernstein to visit Rusty Bernstein in the Pretoria Central Prison, issued by the Johannesburg Magistrate on the 29 June 1960 and the Security Branch of the South African Police on the 30 June 1960; copy of Certificate of Release for L.Bernstein, issue on the 28 July 1960 1f
- A4.1.2 Programme of 'Ceremony of the white male detainees Pretoria ... Gaol', 'The Detonaires present'

Drawn up by Ronald Press, including 3 sheets directing the performance of the text of the Freedom Charter (poor carbon copies)
- A4.1.3 Correspondence from prison, to Toni, Frances, Patrick and Keith; two letters from children to Rusty
- A4.2 HILDA BERNSTEIN
- A4.2.1 Items relating to detention
Prison admission slip to Johannesburg Prison, 8 April 1960 and Pretoria Central Prison, 6 May 1960; Permission for Toni Bernstein to visit Hilda Bernstein in the Pretoria Central Prison, issued by the Security Branch of the South African Police on the 11 May 1960; Letter of complaint by detainees of Section 1 to the Officer commanding The Fort (Johannesburg Prison), informing about an outbreak of diarrhoea amongst prisoners requesting attention, dated 25 April 1960; letter by Hilda Bernstein's sister-in-law to the Department of Justice demanding her release, 11 June 1960; letter written by Cecil to "Hilda, Sonia, Molly, Myrete, Jetta, Helen, Anne and the rest of you on the other side of the wall", the letter was written by Cecil Williams in the male prison to the female prisoners in the Pretoria Central Prison 1f
- A4.2.2 Correspondence from prison
Letters by Hilda to her children, starting after 1 week in jail (undated) - 29 May 1960; copy of a birthday book for Frances prepared in jail, with drawings and poems; letter by Hilda to Rusty, 15 May 1960; a typed letter to Hilda's mother and two sisters Vera and Olga, one week after her release, dated Tuesday 5/60 1f
- A4.2.3 Prison Diary
- A4.2.3.1 Notes made in jail, The Fort, 1960.
Diary notes starting on the 31 March 1960 - 8 April, just before being arrested, and continued from The Fort on the 9 April throughout until being moved to Pretoria Central Prison on the 6 May up until the 13 May 1960.

Transcripts are available from the 9 April up to 18 May 1960, pages 1-43, but there are NO ORIGINAL NOTES from the 14-18 May 1960
- A4.2.3.2 Typed version of a more detailed diary
Dated 8 April - 27 June 1960, probably compiled after her release, pages 1-38 (pages 8 and 9 missing) 1f
- A4.2.4 Sketches

2 original sketches and 14 copies of sketches made in the Johannesburg and Pretoria prisons

A4.2.5 Poems

3 poems by Hilda Bernstein relating to her imprisonment at the Johannesburg and Pretoria prisons - What Do Detainees Talk About? - Pretoria Central Refrain, or What did you do in the Great Emergency Mummy? - Thanks for the Memory. (See other poetry by Hilda Bernstein under Unpublished Writings)

A4.2.6 Prison writings

A4.2.6.1 Compilations of prison accounts

From various prisons, of which some seem to have been written by former inmates, including: an outline of sections/chapters and a Prologue describing Hilda and Rusty Bernstein's arrest on the 8 April 1960; accounts from the Rooi Hell in Port Elizabeth, and accounts of the practise of separating African prisoners at the Johannesburg Prison The Fort 1f

Some of the accounts and sections are incomplete, but all have been numbered throughout, pages 1-57.

A4.2.6.2 Various items

Memorandum on conditions of hygiene and medical attention at the Johannesburg Gaol; a handwritten analysis of the 1960 Emergency Regulation and prison conditions in South Africa at the time; typed pages of Ruth First's 'Diary from Refuge; letter describing the prison ordeal of a women from the Worcester location, dated 1 October 1960 1f

A4.2.6.3 Notes and newspaper clip from the magazine 'Contact' with an eyewitness report from the Modder B prison near Johannesburg, dated 13 August 1960 1f

A4.3 NEWSPAPER CLIPS

(see flat folio for oversize Newspaper clips)

A4.3.1 First page from 'The Star' reporting about the coming into effect of the Emergency Regulations, dated 31 March 1960

A4.3.2 Second page from 'The Star' publishing the full provisions of the Emergency Regulations, dated 31 March 1960

A4.3.3 Article about 52 white prisoners going on a hunger strike, amongst them 21 women who had sent a Petition from the Johannesburg Fort to the Minister of Justice, dated 10 May 1960

A4.3.4 From Sunday Times about detainees warning about unhygienic conditions at the Fort, Johannesburg, and other articles relating to detentions during the State of Emergency, 5 September 1960

A4.3.5 Article related to State of Emergency in The Star, 22 March 1960

A4.3.6 Article related to State of Emergency in Sunday Times, 27 March 1960

A5 BANNINGS, SURVEILLANCE AND SEIZURE OF POLITICAL MATERIAL, 1951-1964

A5.1 Banning orders

Mainly copies of Banning orders and other measures enacted under the 1950 Suppression of Communism Act against Rusty and Hilda Bernstein

A5.1.1 Rusty Bernstein

A5.1.1.1 Copies of State department records from 1950-1964

documenting the longstanding surveillance of Rusty's activities particularly in the Communist Party under the 1950 Suppression of Communism Act; as well as continued monitoring of his activities after he had fled South Africa in August 1964, dated November 1964-1984 - 104 pages 1f (some of the pages are of poor quality and water stained)

A5.1.1.2 Other items

Original letter issued by the Department of Justice requesting L.Bernstein to make representations in terms of the 1950 Suppression of Communism Act as amended by act 50 of 1951, 8 August 1951; copies of Notices to terminate all activities in various political organisations, prohibiting attendance of any gatherings for the period of 5 years, prohibiting from being within any part of South Africa other than Johannesburg and renewals of the above restrictions, issued by the Minister and Department of Justice between 1951-1963 - pages 1-28 1f

A5.1.2 Hilda Bernstein

Copies of the following: Notice issued by the Minister of Justice to terminate all activities in various political organisations, 1953; Notice issued by the Minister of Justice prohibiting attendance of any gatherings for two years, 1953; Permission granted by the Magistrate to attend the Cremation service of the late Mrs. A.Fischer, 1964 1f

- A5.2 Receipts of items seized, 1954-1964
Originals of receipts of items seized during house searches of the home of Rusty and Hilda Bernstein, including books, pamphlets, working documents and correspondence
- A5.3 Newspaper clips,
(see flat folio for oversize items)
 - A5.3.1 From Saturday Star, reporting about the actor Cecil Williams being banned for five years, as well as the Bernstein's house arrest, 10 November 1962
 - A5.3.2 Full cover page of the Sunday Times, 11 November 1962
Reporting about eight men and women placed under house arrest by the Minister of Justice Mr Vorster, amongst them Rusty Bernstein, Jack and Barbara Hodgson, Michael Harmel and Cecil Williams
 - A5.3.3 Report about the effects of the house arrest on Spencer, the child of Rica and Jack Hodgson, n.d.
 - A5.3.4 Report from New York
- A6 RIVONIA TRIAL, 1963/64
 - A6.1 Various items
 - A6.1.1 South African Quiz booklet, n.d. (some pages are torn)
 - A6.1.2 Other items
Including: copies of correspondence by Rusty Bernstein from the Pretoria Central Prison, requesting the Department of Justice to grant permission to communicate with Toni Bernstein, 2-31 March 1964 (note that the date on the first letter is the 2 March 1963, which must have been written in error, given that Rusty Bernstein was only arrested in July 1963) 1fPrisoner's Property Receipt dated 11 June 1964, issued to Lionel Bernstein
 - A6.2 Diary entries by Hilda, 1964
Handwritten diary notes, entered in pocket diary pages from 2 January 1964 - 1 July 1964, and 16 July- 5 August 1964 (i.e.. 2-15 July 1964 are missing); retrospectively summarised diary notes by Hilda Bernstein 1f
 - A6.3 Letters to and from Rusty Bernstein in jail
 - A6.3.1 Letters written by Frances, Patrick and Keith to Rusty (letters written by Keith are not available in digital format)
 - A6.3.2 Letters written by Rusty Bernstein to Keith (not available in digital format)
 - A6.3.3 Letter written by Hilda to Rusty, Port Alfred, December 1963
 - A6.3.4 Hidden messages on cloth
Pieces of cloth with tiny handwritten messages between Rusty and Hilda, which were hidden in the collars of Rusty's shirt and thereby smuggled in and out of jail, containing thoughts, advice, encoded messages, preparatory ideas for the trial and assessments of Rusty's situation. The pieces of cloth are stored in a separate flat file.
 - A6.3.4.1 Transcriptions
Also included are transcriptions for cloth pieces numbered 1-8, done by daughter Frances; cloth pieces numbered 1a-5a have not been transcribed yet. The messages contain no dates, but some give an indication of a day; they have therefore not been numbered in any particular sequence, pages 1-23.

See also "Memories of Dreams" filmproduction by Toni Strasburg under item no. "I", in which Hilda Bernstein relates to these messages hidden in Rusty's shirt collars.
 - A6.3.4.2 Cloth pieces numbered 1-8
 - A6.3.4.3 Cloth pieces numbered 1a-5a
 - A6.4 Newspaper clips
Including various copies of newspaper clips about the Rivonia trial 1f (see flat folio for oversize Newspaper clips)

- A6.4.1 Rusty Bernstein can't attend his daughter Toni's wedding, March 1964
- A6.4.2 Newspaper clips announcing the wedding of Toni Bernstein to Ivan Strasburg, with their father's blessings from jail, April 1964
- A6.4.3 From 'The Star' about the arrest of 17 people at the Rivonia home of Arthur Goldreich on the 11 July, dated 12 July 1963
- A6.4.4 From the English newspaper The Observer, printing the abridged version of Nelson Mandela's historic speech from the dock, 26 April 1964
- A6.4.5 Judge says it was treason, n.d.
- A6.4.6 From The Star announcing Mandela and Sisulu guilty on all charges, with Bernstein freed and rearrested, dated 11 June 1964
- A6.4.7 From The Star about the Life sentences passed for Rivonia accused, and Bernstein freed and rearrested, dated 12 June 1964
- A6.4.8 Reporting Bernstein goes home to family, and Rivonia Q.C.'s wife killed (Bram Fischer's wife was killed in a car accident), Sunday Chronicle, 14 June 1964
- A6.4.9 From the Sunday Times reporting about the Rivonia inside story
With comments by Percy Yutar, about the R2,000 bail for Rusty Bernstein, about Albertina Sisulu, and about the car crash which killed Braam Fischer's wife Molly on the 13 June, dated 14 June 1964
- A6.5 Sketches
Various sketches made during the Rivonia trial in court, depicting the judge, some of the accused, the court room, members of the Special Branch, other people in the court room; the same sketches probably copies 1f
- A6.6 Other
Certificate of Award of the Peace Gold Medal, issued by the Presidential Committee of the World Council of Peace to the Rivonia Prisoners, signed by J.D. Bernal on the 27 April 1964; Note of Thanks written to Hilda by Annie Goldberg in 1964; typed letter (unsigned) to Mary Benson in acknowledgement of her statement she made before the Special Committee on Apartheid in March 1963, dated 26 April 1964; typed note with handwritten explanation "Dennis Goldberg's father outlining a plan to me to get Dennis, Rusty and others out of jail. He said I must supply the people, van, jackets, tools, etc."
- A7 ESCAPE FROM SOUTH AFRICA
- A7.1 Diary of Escape by Hilda Bernstein
8 pages of handwritten notes, written by Hilda during their escape from South Africa, from 1 August - 28 August 1964
- A7.2 Copy of a letter by the Department of Justice
Regarding Hilda Bernstein, who left the country illegally, and is therefore considered to be deported from the Republic of South Africa, and her case not to be pursued, dated 25 August 1964
- A7.3 Correspondence to Toni Strasburg during their escape, written by Hilda from Lobatsi/Bechuanaland Protectorate, Lusaka/Northern Rhodesia and Dar-es-Salaam/Tanganyika, August 1964 1f
- A7.4 Newspaper clips, from the Sunday Chronicle and Sunday Times
About the escape of Hilda and Rusty Bernstein from South Africa, dated 9 August 1964, and an article in the DRUM magazine by Arthur 'McClipper' Magadlala who had led them to the Bechuanaland border on the 5 August 1964, dated March 1965 (see flat folio for oversize Newspaper clips)
- A7.5 Notice to person entering the Bechuanaland Protectorate
Issued to Lionel Bernstein, dated 7 August 1964; visit conditions for the Bechuanaland Protectorate; Notice to Prohibited Immigrant for Northern Rhodesia, issued to Lionel Bernstein, dated 17 August 1964
- A7.6 Notice to person entering the Bechuanaland Protectorate
Issued to Hilda Lilian Bernstein, dated 7 August 1964; visit conditions for the Bechuanaland Protectorate; Notice to Prohibited Immigrant for Northern Rhodesia, issued to Hilda Lilian Bernstein, dated 17 August 1964
- A8 OTHER EARLY ITEMS AND NEWSPAPER CLIPS

- A8.1 Other early items
 Invitation for Hilda Watts to a Dinner Party held at Alexander Street Johannesburg, given by Willy Wong, Tony Fok, for the China Democracy Freedom, 26 March 1938; one page of a letter from Ben Eveningham, a conscientious objector, April 1940; letter from the Rand Light Infantry (RLI), thanking Hilda for a talk she gave, November 1944; "Letter from Italy: A South African soldier writes home to his wife", written by Rusty Bernstein for a pamphlet published by the Communist Party, May 1945; letter with envelope addressed "To any police official or Railway official", written by the Compound manager of the Marievale Consolidated Mines for Wilson, November 1953
- A8.2 Newspaper clips
 Newspaper clip from the 'Daily Express' reporting about the young Hilda Watts appealing for a collection for war sufferers, dated 25 February 1938; from the Daily Express about a resolution by the Anti-Fascist league to ask the South African Trades and Labour Council to discuss a united rally against Fascism in the Union, mentioning Hilda Watts taking a leading part, 7 March 1938 (see flat folio for oversize Newspaper clips)
- A8.3 Fighting Talk
 Organ of the Springbok Legion, for which both, Hilda Watts and Lionel Bernstein published articles regularly, some of which are included here. Incomplete, April 1952-October 1962
- A8.3.1 Articles in 1952
 A8.3.2 Articles in 1953
 A8.3.3 Articles in 1954
 A8.3.4 Articles in 1955
 A8.3.5 Articles in 1956
 A8.3.6 Articles in 1957
 A8.3.7 Articles in 1958
 A8.3.8 Articles in 1959
 A8.3.9 Articles in 1960
 A8.3.10 Articles in 1961/62
- B HILDA BERNSTEIN PAPERS
- Ba PERSONAL ITEMS
 Ba1 Certified copy of an entry of birth for Lilian Hilda, father Samuel Schwartz, mother Dora Schwartz formerly Ruditsky, issued in March 1955
 Ba2 School report from Wessex Gardens School, July 1925
 Ba3 Dirver's Licence, issued November 1940
 Ba4 Biographical notes and various versions of Curriculum Vitae
 Ba5 Laudation spoken by the University Orator in presenting Hilda Bernstein for the Honorary Degree of Doctor of Laws, 22 April 1998, including acceptance speech 1f (see also C1.3.4.3)
 Ba6 Correspondence relating to citizenship both in the United Kingdom (1970) and South Africa (1996/97) for Hilda and other family members
- Bb FAMILY HISTORY PAPERS
 The documents contained in this section refer to Hilda's parents, Dora and Simeon Schwartz, and her siblings Olga and Vera.

Hilda's parents Dora and Simeon married on the 14 June 1904 in London. Both were immigrants - Simeon was born in June 1881 in Kamenets-Podolsky (Ukraine), and Dora (born Ruditzky) in July 1879 in Goroditz - and later moved to England where they met. They got married on the 14 June 1904 and had three daughters, Olga, Vera and Hilda. Over the years in London Simeon had been active in Russian émigré circles, and after the Russian revolution in 1917 he shortly occupied the residence of Russia as its representative. Later Simeon served as the Secretary of the Russian Delegates Committee in London. Waiting for his chance to return to Russia he was recalled to the USSR in 1924 on business from which he returned to London. In 1925 he again left London for Moscow, after which he was never to return. Only in 1932 he met Olga who had come to Leningrad, but he would never meet Dora, Vera and Hilda again. See also Hilda's book "A Life of Ones Own" under B4.4.

- Bb1 Dora Schwartz (born Ruditzky)
Copy of vaccination certificate (Impfschein) for Dora Ruditzky, born 1 July 1879, for her first vaccination at the age of 1 year, issued in the Prussian city of Königsberg, 3 Juli 1880; copy of the Abstract of marriage vows between Simeon Schwartz and Dora Ruditzky, on the 14 June 1904 in London (Hebrew with English translation); Certificate of Naturalization granted for the Union of South Africa, dated 25 March 1946 1f (generally poor copies)
- Bb2 Simeon Schwartz - Hilda's father
After Simeon left London in 1925, he worked in Moscow and remained unsuccessful to be employed outside Russia. From 1927-1932 he was employed in Kamchatka, in Petropavlovsk and Vladivostock by a newly formed state company seeking to exploit resources in the most remote areas. Back in Moscow in 1932 he joined "Intourist", a state travel organisation. Simeon died in 1933 of typhoid whilst travelling to Tbilisi.
- Bb2.1 Copies of documentation
References and questionnaires by various Soviet state departments, which have been completed by Simeon for his transfer to Moscow, and for his employment by the Soviet owned company "Intourist" in 1932, mostly in Russian.
- Bb2.1.1 Reference for Simeon Schwartz by the Trade Union and Worker's Organisation, London, 14 August 1917
- Bb2.1.2 Application form of the Russian Trade Delegation in London, applying for transfer back to the Soviet Union, 27 April 1923
- Bb2.1.3 Letter by the Directorate of Internal Affairs, Moscow, requesting to issue a diplomatic passport to S. Schwartz, 24 May 1923
- Bb2.1.4 Record of service in Soviet Foreign Affairs department, about his employment in London, dated 31 May 1923
- Bb2.1.5 Cover page of Release form from duties, case no. 5090 (no year, probably still in London)
- Bb2.1.6 Personal questionnaire for the Foreign Trade Department, joining the state company "Intourist", dated 29 November 1932
- Bb2.1.7 Certificate issued by the company "Intourist"
Stating Simeon's employment and circumstances of death in 1934. Issued on the 4 November 1936 at the request of Olga during her time in Moscow, obtained from records of "Intourist", Russian with English translation
- Bb2.2 Documentation in relation to Toni Strasburg's search for information about her grandfather

Including amongst others: letters addressed to Soviet state departments, asking for permission to conduct research at the archive of the Soviet State security KGB (letter written in Russian); fax by Alexei Ananiev, who had arranged for Toni's research trip to Moscow in 1993, and also acted as interpreter during her visit; notes and contacts 1f (fax copies of poor quality)
- Bb2.3 Correspondence between Simeon Schwartz and his family, 1918-1932
- Bb2.3.1 Letters 1918-1925
- Bb2.3.1.1 31 May 1918, to Dora, London - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.2 17 August 1920, to Dora, London - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.3 29 November 1924, to Dora and children, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.4 19 December 1924, to family, Odessa - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.5 30 December 1924, to Dora - transcript available (possibly incomplete)
- Bb2.3.1.6 2 January 1925, to Dora, with notes to Hilda, Vera and Olga, Moscow - transcript available

- Bb2.3.1.7 21 August 1925, to family, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.7a-b 3 August 1925, 2 postcards from Berlin, to Vera and Dora, depicting the Old Museum and the Potsdamer Platz
- Bb2.3.1.8 22 August 1925, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.9 26 August 1925, to Hilda, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.10 6 - 17 September 1925, long description of new life - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.11 15 September 1925, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.12 15 September 1925, to Vera, Moscow - no transcript
- Bb2.3.1.13 25 September 1925, to Dora - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.14 6 November 1925, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.15 22 November 1925, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.16 3 December 1925, to Dorah, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.17 5 December 1925, to Hilda, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.18 16 December 1925, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.19 21 December 1925, from Louis Miller to Dora, New York - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.20 23 December 1925, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.21 undated, to Hilda - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.22 undated, to Vera - transcript available
- Bb2.3.1.23 undated, to Dora - no transcript
- Bb2.3.1.24a-c Various items
Undated letter from Louis to Dora; letter in Russian from Louis to Simeon, dated 16 March 1911, New York; letter in Russian from Louis to Simeon (it seems Simeon was Louis' uncle?), dated 6 June 1925 - no transcripts
- Bb2.3.2 Letters 1926
- Bb2.3.2.1 4 January 1926, to Vera, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.2 7 January 1926, to Hilda, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.3 8 January 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.4 16 January 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.5 2 February 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.6 15 February 1926, to Dora, Moscow - no transcript
- Bb2.3.2.7 10 March 1926, to Vera, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.8 16 March 1926, to Dora - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.9 3 April 1926, to Dora - transcript available (possibly incomplete)
- Bb2.3.2.10 28 April 1926, to Dora, pages 3 & 4 missing - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.11 8 May 1926, to Dora, Moscow - no transcript
- Bb2.3.2.12 15 May 1926, to Dora, - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.13 25 May 1926, to Hilda, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.14 25 May 1926, to Hilda, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.15 25 May 1926, to Olga, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.16 28 May 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.17 6 July 1926, to Dora, Moscow - no transcript
- Bb2.3.2.18 14 July 1926, to Dora - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.19 23 July 1926, to Dora, Moscow - no transcript
- Bb2.3.2.20 27 August 1926, to Dora, Moscow - no transcript (possibly incomplete)
- Bb2.3.2.21 27 August 1926, to Vera, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.22 4 September 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.23 15 September 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.24 17 September 1926, to Olga, Moscow - no transcript
- Bb2.3.2.25 6 October 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.26 16 October 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.27 21 October 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.28 22 October 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.29 23 October 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.30 29 October 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.31 8 November 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.2.32 14 December 1926, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.3 Letters 1927
- Bb2.3.3.1 4 January 1927, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.3.2 10 January 1927, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available

- Bb2.3.3.3 26 January 1927, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.3.4 3 February 1927, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.3.5 11 March 1927, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.3.6 8 May 1927, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.3.7 1 June 1927, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.3.8 9 June 1927, to Dora, Moscow - no transcript
- Bb2.3.3.9 23 June 1927, to Olga, Moscow - no transcript
- Bb2.3.3.10 28 July 1927, continued 2 November and 20 November 1927, to Dora, Vladivostok - transcript available

- Bb2.3.3.11 14 September 1927, to Vera, Vladivostok - no transcript
- Bb2.3.3.12 15 September 1927, to Dora, Beragubvejsk - transcript available
- Bb2.3.3.13 1 November 1927, to Dora, Vladivostok - transcript available
- Bb2.3.3.14 21 November 1927, Postcard, to Vera, on his way to Kamchatka, near Nippon Ginko, Hakodate, Japan

- Bb2.3.3.15 10 December 1927, to Dora, Petropavlovsk, Kamchatka - transcript available
- Bb2.3.3.16 18 December 1927, to Dora and children, Petropavlovsk - transcript available
- Bb2.3.3.17 21 December 1927, continued 23 December, to family, Petropavlovsk - transcript available

- Bb2.3.4 Letters 1928-1933(?)
- Bb2.3.4.1 20 April 1928, to Vera, Petropavlovsk, Kamchatka - no transcript
- Bb2.3.4.2 5 July 1928, continued 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 19, 27 July, and 14, 20, 26 August, to family, Petropavlovsk - transcript available
- Bb2.3.4.3 17 September 1928, to Dora, Hakodate, Japan
- Bb2.3.4.4 19 October 1928, to Dora, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.4.5 5 December 1928, to Dora, Petropavlovsk, Kamchatka - no transcript
- Bb2.3.4.6 20 July 1929, to Dora, Vladivostok - no transcript
- Bb2.3.4.7 29 July 1929, to Vera, Vladivostok - no transcript
- Bb2.3.4.8 12 August 1929, to Dora, Vladivostok - no transcript
- Bb2.3.4.9 25 September 1929, to Olga, Okhotsk - no transcript
- Bb2.3.4.10 20 August 1930, to family, Vladivostok - transcript available
- Bb2.3.4.11 17 November 1930, Postcard depicting Krim, send from Moscow
- Bb2.3.4.12 10 December 1930, to Vera, Moscow - no transcript
- Bb2.3.4.13 5 October 1932, to Dorah, Moscow - transcript available
- Bb2.3.4.14 undated, to Dora, probably sent during his time in Petropavlovsk, Kamchatka - transcript available

- Bb2.3.4.15 undated, with note "the last letter received in December 31", to Dora - no transcript
- Bb2.3.4.16 undated, only pages II and III, to Dora - transcript available
- Bb2.3.4.17 undated, to Hilda, probably after Olga's visit 1931 (?) - no transcript
- Bb2.3.4.18 undated, to Vera, probably after Olga's visit 1931 (?) - transcript available
- Bb2.3.4.19 undated, but possibly February 1933 (?), Postcard depicting beach at Baku, to Vera
- Bb2.3.4.20 12 September 1933 (?), to Dora, written by Olga from Moorgate, after getting the message of Simeon's death on the 16 April 1933 whilst on a business trip to Tbilisi - transcript available

- Bb2.3.5 Envelopes, undated or unclear postal stamp

- B1 PERSONAL JOURNALS
Travel notes from 1965-1967, followed by diary entries and travel notes dating 1967-2001, containing 2137 individual pages and notebooks with regular handwritten and typed entries.

- B1.1 TRAVEL NOTES, April 1965 - January 1967
- B1.1.1 Sweden, 24 April, 1965
- B1.1.2 Prague, 1 June, 1965
- B1.1.3 Moscow, 19 August, 1965
- B1.1.4 Scarborough, 23 September, 1965
- B1.1.5 Edinburgh/Grantham, 20 October 1965/9 December 1965
- B1.1.6 Scotland, 23 January, 1966
- B1.1.7 Budapest, 17 March, 1966

- B1.1.8 Geneva, 12 June, 1966
- B1.1.9 Budva, 7 August, 1966
- B1.1.10 Delhi, 10 November 1966
- B1.1.11 Berlin/Ireland/Glasgow/London, 28 February 1966 - January 1967

B1.2 JOURNALS, 1967-2002 - RESTRICTED ACCESS

From 1967 onwards, entries were initially written into notebooks 1-5 (B1.3.1-5), with page numbering starting at number 1-250. Thereafter, from B1.2.6 onwards entries have been made on individual pages, with numbering starting at 251. Notebooks now complement the individual pages for entries during travel. Hence, from B1.3.6 onwards only individual pages will be numbered throughout and in sequence, notebooks are no longer included in the numbering. Notebooks can be identified by dates.

Please note: This section is not available in digital format.

- B1.2.1 Journal 1, January - July 1967, pp 1-64
- B1.2.2 Journal 2, July - November 1967, pp 65-112 (pages 101 and 107 missing)
- B1.2.3 Journal 3, November 1967 - April 1968, pp 113-159
- B1.2.4 Journal 4, April - October 1968, pp 160-209
- B1.2.5 Journal 5, October 1968 - April 1969, pp 210-250
- B1.2.6 Journal May - August 1969, pp 251-302 (pages 286-287 missing)
- B1.2.7 Journal August 1969 - August 1970, pp 303-390
- B1.2.8 Journal September - December 1970, pp 407-432; Notebook Valbonne travel, pp 391-406
- B1.2.9 Journal January - August 1971, pp 433-507 (pages 454-455 missing)
- B1.2.10 Journal August 1971 - December 1972, pp 508-636 (570-579 missing, might be mis-numbered)

- B1.2.11 Journal January 1973 - December 1974, pp 637-766
- B1.2.12 Journal January - December 1975, pp 767-810; Notebook USA travel, April-June
- B1.2.13 Journal January - December 1976, pp 811-943
- B1.2.14 Journal January - December 1977, pp 944-1007
- B1.2.15 Journal January - July 1978, pp 1008-1037, Notebook Zambia/Tanzania travel, May-June; Notebook Tanzania/Zambia/Kenya travel, June-July
- B1.2.16 Journal January - December 1979, pp 1038-1061; Notebook USA travel, March-May; Notebook France/Italy travel, May-August
- B1.2.17 Journal January - December 1980, pp 1062-1127
- B1.2.18 Journal January - December 1981, pp 1128-1175; Notebook Botswana/Mozambique travel, August-September

- B1.2.19 Journal January - December 1982, pp 1176-1225
- B1.2.20 Journal January - December 1983, pp 1226-1311
- B1.2.21 Journal January - December 1984, pp 1312-1363
- B1.2.22 Journal January - December 1985, pp 1364-1447
- B1.2.23 Journal January - December 1986, pp 1448-1501
- B1.2.24 Journal January - December 1987, pp 1502-1552
- B1.2.25 Journal January - December 1988, pp 1553-1622 (page 1609 missing)
- B1.2.26 Journal January 1989 - March 1990, pp 1623-1748
- B1.2.27 Journal March - December 1990, pp 1749-1776
- B1.2.28 Journal January - December 1991, pp 1777-1806
- B1.2.29 Journal January - December 1992, pp 1807-1862
- B1.2.30 Journal January - December 1993, pp 1863-1886
- B1.2.31 Journal January - December 1994, pp 1887-1941
- B1.2.32 Journal January - November 1995, pp 1942-1972
- B1.2.33 Journal January - December 1996, pp 1973-2029
- B1.2.34 Journal January - December 1997, pp 2030-2054
- B1.2.35 Journal January - December 1998, pp 2055-2083
- B1.2.36 Journal January - December 1999, pp 2084-2098
- B1.2.37 Journal January - December 2000, pp 2099-2124
- B1.2.38 Journal 2001/2002 (?), few entries, pp 2125-2137
- B1.2.39 2 pages of Journal entries, dated Tuesday 22 February - Thursday 3 March, no year. By content the entries must have been from the early 1990s back in South Africa, but the calendar dates do not correspond, written by Hilda.

B1.3 Blue Notebook entitled "This is my Bible", containing thoughts, poems and quotes

- B2 ART WORKS
- B2.1 SKETCHES
2 sketch books (See also A4.2.4 and A6.5 for more sketches; faint)
- B2.2 WOMEN AND ART
 - B2.2.1 Exhibition brochures, events and flyers by the Women's International Art Club (WIAC) Camden, 1974-1985 1f
 - B2.2.2 Flyers by the Women's Free Arts Alliance; World Magazine in honour of International Women's Day, March 1973 1f
- B2.3 ART EXHIBITIONS, 1970-1995
Flyers, calendar of events, pamphlets, programmes, announcements of art exhibitions
 - B2.3.1 Exhibitions by Hilda Bernstein
General art exhibitions of Hilda's work as well as exhibitions for the Defence and Aid Fund, and in support of various Anti-Apartheid movements; also included exhibition calendars of the Royal Academy of Arts, listing Hilda Bernstein's art, 1976, 1978, 1981-1984 4f
 - B2.3.1.1 Exhibitions, File 1
Please note: The exhibition calendars of the Royal Academy of Arts have only been digitised in part, being the actual pages relating to Hilda Bernstein.
 - B2.3.1.2 Exhibitions, File 2
 - B2.3.1.3 Exhibitions, File 3
 - B2.3.1.4 Exhibitions, File 4
 - B2.3.2 Other art exhibitions
- B2.4 BOOK COVER DESIGNS
Published artworks, including: Women in Class Society, by Heleieith I. B. Saffioti, drawing on book cover by Hilda Bernstein, Monthly Review Press; Class Struggles in Tanzania, by Issa G. Shivji, Woodblock for book cover by Hilda Bernstein, Monthly Review Press; cover on pamphlet entitled "What Vietnamisation means" (pages 7-10 missing), published by the British Peace Committee, 1969; 2 images on wood block, "Work Ballet" and "Ujamaa Villagers, Tanzania", published in Labour Monthly, June 1971, Photograph by Ivan Strasburg; engraving on book cover of Illuminations, Summer 1989, published by Rathasker Press 1f
- B2.5 NEWSPAPER CLIPS
Mainly overseas newspaper articles relating to the artist Hilda Bernstein's and her artwork
- B2.6 CORRESPONDENCE, 1971-2000
- B2.7 POSTCARDS OF ARTWORKS
(Postcards stored together with photographs of artwork in special archival box, separate from collection)
 - B2.7.1 Original drawings for postcards
6 original drawings; Order form for the Defence and Aid Fund Christmas Cards, 1980 and 1981 1f
 - B2.7.2 Thematic postcards
Postcards printed from Hilda Bernstein's artwork (stored together with photographs of artworks in special archival box stored separately from collection)
 - B2.7.2.1 Invite to Hilda's 70th
 - B2.7.2.2 Forget not Our Mothers, Year of the 25th anniversary of South African Women's Day
 - B2.7.2.3 Fight to free all South African political prisoners! ANC Women's Section
 - B2.7.2.4 Crossroads
 - B2.7.2.5 Women Arise, ANC Women's Section
 - B2.7.2.6 Christmas Card 1992 with Bertolt Brecht poem

- B2.7.2.7 5 greeting cards for the Anti Apartheid Movement, London, with sample envelope, including Three Wise Women, Mother and Child, Tribute to COSATU, The Road to Betlehem, Children of the Townships
- B2.7.2.8 Mother and Child, for Christian Action's work for Race Relations
- B2.7.2.9 Christmas Card for Defence and Aid Fund for Southern Africa
- B2.7.2.10 70th Birthday Greetings for the "Send a Birthday Card to Nelson Mandela" campaign, with order form
- B2.7.2.11 Free the children in 1988...
- B2.7.2.12 Swazi woman, for the Defence and Aid Fund for Southern Africa
- B2.7.2.13 The Agriculturists, for Leeds Women Against Apartheid (part of the Antiapartheid Movement)
- B2.7.2.14 4 Christmas cards of traditional attire
- B2.7.2.15 2 greeting cards for OXFAM Hungry for Change Group, including Running Zebra, Ostriches etching
- B2.7.2.16 Three Kings, greeting card for the British Defence and Aid Fund for South Africa, and The Canon Collins Educational Trust for Southern Africa
- B2.7.2.17 Camden Lock, published by the Hampstead Artists' Council
- B2.7.2.18 Regents Park
- B2.7.2.19 The last of Cato Manor, Durban, issued by the A.N.C., London
- B2.7.2.20 Baobab
- B2.7.2.21 1986 Year of Struggle, a luta continua!
- B2.7.2.22 Worker, issued by the A.N.C., London
- B2.7.2.23 Various cards without name
- B2.8 PHOTOGRAPHS OF ARTWORKS
(Contact prints stored in separate archival box with photographic collections)
(Negatives stored in separate box with photographic collections)
(All photographs of Artworks have been numbered, the name of each image is listed were provided)
- B2.8.1 Larger photographs
(Larger photographs stored in filing cabinet with photographs.)
- B2.8.1.1 Namibia
- B2.8.1.2 Anger
- B2.8.1.3 Work Ballet (2)
- B2.8.1.4 Yellow Brick Road
- B2.8.1.5 Mine Dance
- B2.8.1.6 Musicians (1)
- B2.8.1.7 Dance
- B2.8.1.8 Construction
- B2.8.1.9 Forest, Etching
- B2.8.1.10 Sable antelope, Etching
- B2.8.1.11 No title
- B2.8.1.12 No title
- B2.8.1.13 Zebras
- B2.8.1.14 No title
- B2.8.1.15 Cypnus, Dimbaza, Sahel, Etching
- B2.8.1.16 Baobab, Etching, photo by Keith Bernstein
- B2.8.1.17 Buffalo, Etching, photo by Keith Bernstein
- B2.8.1.18 No title
- B2.8.1.19 No title
- B2.8.1.20 Fish Eagle, Etching, photo by Keith Bernstein
- B2.8.1.21 Hunters, Etching
- B2.8.1.22 Photos taken at an exhibition of Hilda's art
- B2.8.1.23 Photos taken at an exhibition of Hilda's art
- B2.8.2 Smaller photographs
(Photographs stored together with postcards of artworks in special archival box stored separately from collection)
- Photographs with titles or some inscription:
- B2.8.2.1 We women, Etching

B2.8.2.2 Cypnus, Dimbaza, Sahel, Etching
B2.8.2.3 Landscape of the dispossessed (i), Etching
B2.8.2.4 Baobab, Etching
B2.8.2.5 Velvet monkey, Etching
B2.8.2.6 Fish Eagle, Etching
B2.8.2.7 Impala, Etching
B2.8.2.8 Buffalo, Etching
B2.8.2.9 Sable antelope, Etching
B2.8.2.10 Rhino, Etching
B2.8.2.11 Flower market, Grasse, Etching
B2.8.2.12 Fruit market, Grasse, Etching
B2.8.2.13 Venice Fish market (1), Etching
B2.8.2.14 Venice Fish market (2), Etching
B2.8.2.15 Benches
B2.8.2.16 February bouquet, 1985
B2.8.2.17 Wild flowers, 1985
B2.8.2.18 Bouquet, 1985
B2.8.2.19 In the Gallery, 1985
B2.8.2.20 The barn door, 1985
B2.8.2.21 Pick your own, 1985
B2.8.2.22 Mothers, November 1972
B2.8.2.23 Crested crane
B2.8.2.24 Gemsbok, Etching
B2.8.2.25 Ophidians, Etching
B2.8.2.26 Forest, Etching
B2.8.2.27 Landscape of the dispossessed (ii), Etching
B2.8.2.28 Rooftops, Etching
B2.8.2.29 The Island, Etching
B2.8.2.30 Receding tide, Etching
B2.8.2.31 Serengeti, Etching
B2.8.2.32 Hunters, Etching
B2.8.2.33 Bus queue, Camden, Etching
B2.8.2.34 The boys, Etching
B2.8.2.35 Lovers, Everyman 1972
B2.8.2.36 Women and landscape, Everyman 1972
B2.8.2.37 Gossips, Everyman 1972 (Olga)
B2.8.2.38 No title, Everyman 1972 (Milner)
B2.8.2.39 Town, Everyman 1972
B2.8.2.40 Hunters, Everyman 1972 (Cecil Williams)
B2.8.2.41 Women and flowers, Everyman 1972
B2.8.2.42 No title, Everyman 1972 (Harold & Jean)
B2.8.2.43 Isolabona
B2.8.2.44 How we live (i), Pen and water colour
B2.8.2.45 How we live (ii), Water colour
B2.8.2.46 The way we live (i), Royal Free 1985
B2.8.2.47 The way we live (ii), Royal Free 1985
B2.8.2.48 The way we live (iii), 1985
B2.8.2.49 The last of Cato Manor, Etching
B2.8.2.50 Yorkshire, 1985
B2.8.2.51 Wye Valley in Winter (i), 1985
B2.8.2.52 Wye Valley in Winter (ii), 1985
B2.8.2.53 Dorstone Winter (i), 1985
B2.8.2.54 Dorstone Winter (ii), 1985
B2.8.2.55 Near Hay-on-Laye, 1985
B2.8.2.56 Near Dorstone, 1985
B2.8.2.57 Zebras
B2.8.2.58 No title, Royal Free December 1979, shows artwork in exhibition space
B2.8.2.59 No title, Royal Free December 1979, shows artwork in exhibition space
B2.8.2.60 No title, Royal Free December 1979, shows artwork in exhibition space
B2.8.2.61 No title, Royal Free December 1979, shows artwork in exhibition space
B2.8.2.62 No title, Royal Free December 1979, shows artwork in exhibition space

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| B2.8.2.63 | No title, Royal Free December 1979, shows artwork in exhibition space |
| B2.8.2.64 | No title, Royal Free December 1979, shows artwork in exhibition space |
| B2.8.2.65 | No title, Friedman 1980 |
| B2.8.2.66 | Tree at Old Chibembe, Luangwa Valley, July 1975 |
| B2.8.2.67 | Tree in Dar es Salaam |
| B2.8.2.68 | Fan Palm, Lusaka |
| B2.8.2.69 | Tree at Mombasa |
| B2.8.2.70 | Old Chibembe, Luangwa |
| B2.8.2.71 | Winter tree, Lusaka, July 1978 |
| B2.8.2.72 | Mwamba Camp, Luangwa, July 1978 |
| B2.8.2.73 | Amandla! |
| B2.8.2.74 | Mont St Angelo |
| B2.8.2.75 | Sealand |
| B2.8.2.76 | Regents Park |
| B2.8.2.77 | Pines in Libugu |
| B2.8.2.78 | M.Ceppo |
| B2.8.2.79 | Dolceaqua |
| B2.8.2.80 | The Home |
| B2.8.2.81 | Homelands |
| B2.8.2.82 | Primrose Hotel (?) in Winter |
| B2.8.2.83 | Winter afternoon |
| B2.8.2.84 | April |
| B2.8.2.85 | July |
| B2.8.2.86 | August |
| B2.8.2.87 | September |
| B2.8.2.88 | October |
| B2.8.2.89 | Dancers |
| B2.8.2.90 | Namibia |
| B2.8.2.91 | Workballet (2) |
| B2.8.2.92 | Anger |
| B2.8.2.93 | Village in Apricale/Italy |
| B2.8.2.94 | View of Perinalda/Italy |
| B2.8.2.95 | Birds |
| B2.8.2.96 | Cheetah |
| B2.8.2.97 | Flamingos |
| B2.8.2.98 | Near Apricale/Italy |
| B2.8.2.99 | View from terrace/Apricale/Italy |
| B2.8.2.100 | Regents Park (?) |
| B2.8.2.101 | View from studio in Hereford |
| B2.8.2.102 | Hereford in winter |
| B2.8.2.103 | Hereford in winter |
| B2.8.2.104 | Hereford in winter |
| B2.8.2.105 | Hereford in winter |
| B2.8.2.106 | Hereford in winter |
| B2.8.2.107 | Hereford in winter |
| B2.8.2.108 | Apricale village/Italy |
| B2.8.2.109 | Apricale village/Italy |
| B2.8.2.110 | Ethiopia |
| B2.8.2.111 | Ethiopia |
| B2.8.2.112 | Ethiopia |
| B2.8.2.a | Photographs of artwork without titles or inscription (or with title on the artwork, but too small in print) |
| B2.8.2.b | Set of 19 duplicate photographs |
| B2.8.3 | Photographs of exhibition display |
| B3 | WOMEN'S RIGHTS |
| B3.1 | ARTICLES ON WOMEN WRITTEN BY HILDA |
| B3.1.1 | The Fifth World |
| B3.1.2 | Quotas for Women? |

- B3.1.3 The Women's Federation
- B3.1.4 Feminism - An Inside View
- B3.1.5 Women in the Front Line (Sechaba 16 June 1969)
- B3.1.6 Notes on the Origins & History of South African Women's Day
- B3.1.7 August 9th - Twenty-five Years On (Sechaba July 1981)
- B3.1.8 1984 - The Year of the Women
- B3.1.9 Apartheid - Sexism - Racism (Copenhagen, July 1980)
- B3.1.10 Racism. Sexism (Copenhagen, July 1980)
- B3.1.11 When you Strike a Women you have Struck a Rock (ANC Women's League pamphlet)
- B3.1.12 The Banishment of Nomzamo Mandela
- B3.1.13 A Celebration of Heroic Women: Albertina Sisulu
- B3.1.14 On the death of Molly Fischer, wife of Bram Fischer
- B3.1.15 Mary Moodley
- B3.1.16 Domestic Workers Perception of Themselves
- B3.1.17 Yvonne Adele Lewitton (8 January 1984)
- B3.1.18 Lillian Masediba Ngoyi (Morning Star, April 1980)
- B3.1.19 Report on Canadian Tour at request of Women's Section.
- B3.1.20 Lillian Ngoyi: Isitwalandwe, Sechaba, August 1982
- B3.1.21 Notes

- B3.2 PUBLICATIONS ON WOMEN BY HILDA
- B3.2.1 Women organised - A FEDSAW commemorative pamphlet'

- B3.3 OTHER PUBLICATIONS ON WOMEN'S RIGHTS
- Publications and writings on women's issues, included amongst others:
- B3.3.1 Women in South Sotho Narrative literature, by Eli Weinberg, October 1973
- B3.3.2 Women and the elephant - The need to redress gender oppression, by Frene Ginwala
- B3.3.3 UNESCO Working Group on women, apartheid and options for a post-Apartheid society, Political participation, by Frene Ginwala, September 1989
- B3.3.4 Why women rebel: a comparative study of South African women's resistance in Bloemfontein (1913) and Johannesburg (1958), by Julia C.Wells, Journal of Southern African Studies, October 1983

- B3.3.5 Women in South African history, Bulletin 1, January 1981
- B3.3.6 Women and Apartheid, in Objective: Justice, August 1980
- B3.3.7 Obituary Lillian Masediba Ngoyi, ANC Women's Secretariat, Lusaka, 19 March 1980
- B3.3.8 Various documents relating to Ruth First
Including: Speech delivered by Albie Sachs at a rally held in the grounds of the Eduardo Mondlane University in connection with the assassination of Ruth First, 23 August 1982; pamphlet for Ruth First Memorial Trust; Ruth First: a personal memoir, by Hilda Bernstein; compilation of memories and condolences on the death of Ruth First; Exile to the life, Hilda Bernstein remembers murdered South African Ruth First, Guardian; pamphlet for Memorial meeting in London, 8 September 1982; Silenced - a powerful voice against Apartheid, by Hilda Bernstein in South, October 1982; Obituary for Ruth First 1f

- B3.3.9 African National Congress Women's League relaunched
- B3.3.10 "Strijdom ... You have struck a rock", brochure
- B3.3.11 Malibongwe, collection of songs, brochure with texts
- B3.3.12 Pamphlet issued by Leeds Women Against Apartheid
- B3.3.13 Pamphlet for the Project Solidarite-femmes, Mai 1985
- B3.3.14 Article by Yvonne Lewitton
- B3.3.15 The 1984 Calender of the ANC in Exile entitled 1984 Year of the Women
- B3.3.16 Journal of the Women's Movement in the Netherlands, with a photo of Hilda Bernstein, December 1986

- B3.3.17 Collection of speeches at the first NUSAS Conference on women, University of the Witwatersrand, July 1982

- B3.3.18 Post-1994 selected material on women's issues

Including amongst others: Annual Report of the Parliamentary Committee on the improvement of the quality of life & status of women, 1996-1997; Women's Charter for effective equality, working document by the Women's National Coalition, 1994; Convention on the Elimination of all forms of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW); The rural women's movement, by the Transvaal Rural Action Committee, 1994; Summary report on Fourth World Conference on Women, Beijing 1995

B3.4 SPEECHES ON WOMEN'S ISSUES

Notes and speeches about the role of women in the history of South Africa, 1968-1989 (some are incomplete)

B3.5 CORRESPONDENCE RE. WOMEN

Some letters specifically on women's issues, written and received between 1969-1996 (for other correspondence by Hilda Bernstein, see under B10)

B3.6 NEWSPAPER CUTTINGS RELATING TO WOMEN'S ISSUES 1f

B4 BOOK PUBLICATIONS

B4.1 THE RIFT

B4.1.1 Introduction

B4.1.1.1 Texts with the introduction and outline of the book for Jonathan Cape Publisher; 2 samples of book covers 1f

B4.1.1.2 Correspondence and letters of motivation for funding to organisations and institutions 1f

B4.1.1.3 Draft budgets, January and December 1989; Air tickets, receipts and other travelling documents

B4.1.2 Interviews

B4.1.2.1 List of interviewees

Introduction of the project and lists of persons to be interviewed, outline of chapters with possible interviewees and listing of original tape recordings. Also included a correspondence between Hilda Bernstein and the Mayibuye Centre, University of the Western Cape, relating to the Hilda Bernstein collection at the Mayibuye Centre, and the provision of copies of some of the transcripts in the collection for further work.

B4.1.2.2 Transcripts and tapes of interviews

Please note that for interviews marked with an asterisk * transcripts are available. The tape numbers in brackets next to each name are also the numbers provided on each transcript.

Transcripts of all the interviews which were used for the book "The Rift", form part of the "Hilda Bernstein Collection" (Collection no.MCA7) at the Mayibuye Centre, University of the Western Cape.

Some of the names in the list below will only have been marked on the actual tape and might not be the interviewees full name. Most tapes contain more than one interviewee, and the tape numbers in brackets next to each interviewee refers. If there is no tape number, it means that no tape has been received.

NOTE: The audio recordings in this section have been digitised and may be accessed at the Historical Papers archive. Please refer to the list of digitised audio material on our website.

(The transcripts are not available in digital format.)

B4.1.2.2.1 Abelsohn, Dr. Alan (1)

B4.1.2.2.2 Ainslie, Ros* (2)

B4.1.2.2.3 Akerman, Anthony (3)

B4.1.2.2.4 Asmal, Kadar (46)

B4.1.2.2.5 Barmania, Zabeida* (4)

B4.1.2.2.6 Baskind, John (90)

B4.1.2.2.7 Beck, Ellwyn (74)

B4.1.2.2.8 Beek, Pascal (5)

B4.1.2.2.9 Bell, Terry (6)

B4.1.2.2.10 Bergerol, Jane (7)

B4.1.2.2.11 Bhyat, Fatima (72)
B4.1.2.2.12 Bhyat, Hamid & Zaby (8)
B4.1.2.2.13 Bhyat, Naeema (8)
B4.1.2.2.14 Bismillah, Dr. E. J. (9)
B4.1.2.2.15 Bizzel, John & Maggie* (76)
B4.1.2.2.16 Boipela, Kagiso*
B4.1.2.2.17 Bonga, Thami* (96)
B4.1.2.2.18 Bonga, Vuyiswa (110)
B4.1.2.2.19 Brown, Angela* (91)
B4.1.2.2.20 Bruce, Ian & Cheryl* (66)
B4.1.2.2.21 Brutus, May*
B4.1.2.2.22 Bruun-Meyer, Margie* (10)
B4.1.2.2.23 Burroughs, Ann* (23)
B4.1.2.2.24 Carim, Hajira* (11)
B4.1.2.2.25 Carim, Mohammed (Mac)* (15)
B4.1.2.2.26 Carlson, Joel (12)
B4.1.2.2.27 Cawthrau, Gavin (95)
B4.1.2.2.28 Cele, Grace (20)
B4.1.2.2.29 Cilliers, Everet (13)
B4.1.2.2.30 Cloete, John Marcus (11)
B4.1.2.2.31 Coetzee, Dirk* (14)
B4.1.2.2.32 Colman, Neville (13)
B4.1.2.2.33 Cronin, Gemma*
B4.1.2.2.34 Da Silva, Rosemary (40)
B4.1.2.2.35 Daniels, Simon (60)
B4.1.2.2.36 Davis, Jan (37)
B4.1.2.2.37 Dembo, Janice* (9)
B4.1.2.2.38 Diar, Prakash (4)
B4.1.2.2.39 Diphale, Joyce (15)
B4.1.2.2.40 Dirk & sons (110)
B4.1.2.2.41 Du Plessis, Esau (16)
B4.1.2.2.42 Du Toit, Betty (17, 88)
B4.1.2.2.43 Dullay, Pritz & Mala* (18)
B4.1.2.2.44 Duma, E. (23)
B4.1.2.2.45 Dumakude, Thuli (87)
B4.1.2.2.46 Dunckley, Simon (78)
B4.1.2.2.47 Eggenhuizen, Toine (19)
B4.1.2.2.48 Fairweather, Joan* (20)
B4.1.2.2.49 Feinberg, Barry (21)
B4.1.2.2.50 Freeman, Basil (63)
B4.1.2.2.51 Gaboo, Gerald Doodles (22)
B4.1.2.2.52 Gcabashe, Tandi (23)
B4.1.2.2.53 Gertz-Mketo, Nomsa (24, 93)
B4.1.2.2.54 Gloria, Judy (25)
B4.1.2.2.55 Goldberg, Denis (55)
B4.1.2.2.56 Goldblatt, Phyllis (81)
B4.1.2.2.57 Gqomo, Enoch (26)
B4.1.2.2.58 Gray Madi* (51, 106)
B4.1.2.2.59 Gumede, Joe (27)
B4.1.2.2.60 Gwangwa, Jonas (28)
B4.1.2.2.61 Hall, Andy (94)
B4.1.2.2.62 Hall, Eve & Tony* (29)
B4.1.2.2.63 Hanekom, Trish & Derek*
B4.1.2.2.64 Hansen (56)
B4.1.2.2.65 Hodgson, Tania (30)
B4.1.2.2.66 Hope, Christopher (31)
B4.1.2.2.67 Huddleston, Trevor (32)
B4.1.2.2.68 Israelstrom, Sally & Jerry* (1)
B4.1.2.2.69 Johnston, Anton (58)
B4.1.2.2.70 Jonathan, Dr. Stanley (33)
B4.1.2.2.71 Jurgens, Richard & Katherine (101)

B4.1.2.2.72 Kajee, Kamoo* (16)
B4.1.2.2.73 Kentridge, Elaine (76)
B4.1.2.2.74 Kerkhof, Ian (34)
B4.1.2.2.75 Kgosana, Kgaugelo (104)
B4.1.2.2.76 Khanyile, Eleanor (109)
B4.1.2.2.77 Kitson, Norma (35)
B4.1.2.2.78 Koch, Graham (99)
B4.1.2.2.79 Kotane, Sam (100)
B4.1.2.2.80 Kotze, Rev. Theo & Helen* (36)
B4.1.2.2.81 Kumalo, Dumisa (37)
B4.1.2.2.82 Kunene, Mzizi (38)
B4.1.2.2.83 Kunene, Lamakhoshi (38)
B4.1.2.2.84 Kunene, Mathabo (38)
B4.1.2.2.85 La Guma, Barto (24)
B4.1.2.2.86 La Guma, Blanch*
B4.1.2.2.87 LaGuma, Eugene & Blanche (39)
B4.1.2.2.88 Levinrad, Norman (23)
B4.1.2.2.89 Levitan, Esther (75)
B4.1.2.2.90 Lewin, Hugh (35)
B4.1.2.2.91 Long, Heather (40)
B4.1.2.2.92 Louw, Anne (52, 87)
B4.1.2.2.93 Mabena, Lulu*
B4.1.2.2.94 Mackay, Ilva*
B4.1.2.2.95 Mafaje, Thoko (8)
B4.1.2.2.96 Magashule, Ace (41)
B4.1.2.2.97 Maharaj, Mac & Zera (42, 44)
B4.1.2.2.98 Maharaj, Mac (43)
B4.1.2.2.99 Majija, Nontutuzelo*
B4.1.2.2.100 Mamogale, Christina*
B4.1.2.2.101 Mandela, Nelson (45)
B4.1.2.2.102 Manicom, Lindzi* (46)
B4.1.2.2.103 Marie, Anne (89)
B4.1.2.2.104 Masekela, Barbara*
B4.1.2.2.105 Masekela, Hugh (47, 48)
B4.1.2.2.106 Maseko (56)
B4.1.2.2.107 Masha, Boikie (102)
B4.1.2.2.108 Masholi, Ribbon (37)
B4.1.2.2.109 Masingo, Tieho (15)
B4.1.2.2.110 Masotsa, Leo (92)
B4.1.2.2.111 Mathews, Gilbert (49)
B4.1.2.2.112 Matidze, Wilson (59)
B4.1.2.2.113 Matsembe, Elizabeth* (49)
B4.1.2.2.114 Matshikiza, Esme (50)
B4.1.2.2.115 Matsobane (86)
B4.1.2.2.116 Matthews, Gilbert (57)
B4.1.2.2.117 Matuta, Gertrude* (51)
B4.1.2.2.118 Matzikize, John (22)
B4.1.2.2.119 Maysom, Cedric (19, 50)
B4.1.2.2.120 Mbityana, Blyth (52)
B4.1.2.2.121 McGhuwa, P. (5)
B4.1.2.2.122 McKai, Ilva (53)
B4.1.2.2.123 Meli, Michael (49)
B4.1.2.2.124 Mgalosi, William N. (5)
B4.1.2.2.125 Mhlangu, Peter (54)
B4.1.2.2.126 Miller, Aurther (45)
B4.1.2.2.127 Minty (55)
B4.1.2.2.128 Mlangeni (56)
B4.1.2.2.129 Moathlodi, N. (102)
B4.1.2.2.130 Modise, Billy* (57)
B4.1.2.2.131 Modise, Yolise* (5)
B4.1.2.2.132 Mogale, Silverside (58)

B4.1.2.2.133 Mohamed, Amin (5)
B4.1.2.2.134 Mohamed, Paul (18)
B4.1.2.2.135 Molefe, Kitty (60)
B4.1.2.2.136 Moloji, Katleho (60)
B4.1.2.2.137 Moola, Mehroonistra* (59)
B4.1.2.2.138 Mosholi, Ribbon*
B4.1.2.2.139 Motaung, Peter (60)
B4.1.2.2.140 Motsepe, Jackie (110)
B4.1.2.2.141 Mphahlele, Ezkia (61)
B4.1.2.2.142 Mqotsi, Livinstone (21)
B4.1.2.2.143 Msoni, Welcome (62)
B4.1.2.2.144 Mvusi, Linda (63, 96)
B4.1.2.2.145 Naidoo, Indris (64, 65)
B4.1.2.2.146 Naidoo, Ramanie & Shantie* (88)
B4.1.2.2.147 Naiker, Saru* (32)
B4.1.2.2.148 Nchabaleng, Johnny (66)
B4.1.2.2.149 Neame, Sylvia* (65)
B4.1.2.2.150 Ngcobo, Lauretta (67)
B4.1.2.2.151 Ngozi, Mary (58)
B4.1.2.2.152 Ngozi, Mike (49)
B4.1.2.2.153 Nkabinde, Fanny* (33)
B4.1.2.2.154 Nongena, Poppie (68)
B4.1.2.2.155 Ntuli, Pitika (53)
B4.1.2.2.156 Ntuli, Sifiso (10)
B4.1.2.2.157 Nzo, Regina*
B4.1.2.2.158 Osmers (6)
B4.1.2.2.159 Pampallis, John & Karin* (34)
B4.1.2.2.160 Patel, Rashid (69)
B4.1.2.2.161 Paul, Simon (70)
B4.1.2.2.162 Paynter, Rev. Leshy (1)
B4.1.2.2.163 Phahle, Roseinnes (71)
B4.1.2.2.164 Phillips, Maud* (95)
B4.1.2.2.165 Pillay, Vella (2)
B4.1.2.2.166 Rabaloe, Livy* (72)
B4.1.2.2.167 Radisi, Peter (58)
B4.1.2.2.168 Randeree, Claire (73)
B4.1.2.2.169 Rankoe, Thandi* (74)
B4.1.2.2.170 Reddy (75)
B4.1.2.2.171 Revon, Mike (76)
B4.1.2.2.172 Rosen, Micky (40)
B4.1.2.2.173 Sagov, Dunja (77)
B4.1.2.2.174 Sanjay, Bobby (78)
B4.1.2.2.175 Saul, Zebulon & Mangezi (79)
B4.1.2.2.176 Schlapobersky, John (80, 81)
B4.1.2.2.177 Schoon, Marius (82)
B4.1.2.2.178 Schubert, Michelle*
B4.1.2.2.179 Serote, Pearl*
B4.1.2.2.180 Serote, Wally (83, 84, 85)
B4.1.2.2.181 Setlogo, Eva*
B4.1.2.2.182 Sexwale, Bunie (86)
B4.1.2.2.183 Shange, Sikhulu (87)
B4.1.2.2.184 Sher, Anthony (89, 99)
B4.1.2.2.185 Shikisa (2)
B4.1.2.2.186 Shore, Larry (90)
B4.1.2.2.187 Silwana, Zoni (91)
B4.1.2.2.188 Simons, Ray Alexander*
B4.1.2.2.189 Singh, Eric (92)
B4.1.2.2.190 Sipiwe (16)
B4.1.2.2.191 Slovo, Gillian (93, 94)
B4.1.2.2.192 Slovo, Robyn (83)
B4.1.2.2.193 Slovo, Shawn (94)

- B4.1.2.2.194 Smith, Earl (108)
- B4.1.2.2.195 Stevenson, Peggy (95)
- B4.1.2.2.196 Strachan, Bridgitte & Garth* (96)
- B4.1.2.2.197 Strauss, Amar (101)
- B4.1.2.2.198 Tambo, Adelaide (97)
- B4.1.2.2.199 Tambo, Dali (30)
- B4.1.2.2.200 Tamsen, Liesa & Ernie* (98)
- B4.1.2.2.201 Temple, Mathew (99)
- B4.1.2.2.202 Themba, Noma (100)
- B4.1.2.2.203 Thorne, Steven (101)
- B4.1.2.2.204 Vally, Saeeda (56, 102)
- B4.1.2.2.205 Vania, Zatoon (103)
- B4.1.2.2.206 Vikalala, Thabisile* (104)
- B4.1.2.2.207 Vileika, Nandi (106)
- B4.1.2.2.208 Vundla, Mfundi (104)
- B4.1.2.2.209 Weiss, Ruth (29)
- B4.1.2.2.210 William, N. (5)
- B4.1.2.2.211 Williams, Diana (91)
- B4.1.2.2.212 Williams, Willie (105)
- B4.1.2.2.213 Winburg, Terrence (51, 106)
- B4.1.2.2.214 Wolpe, Anne-Marie*
- B4.1.2.2.215 Wolpe, Harold & Nicholas (107)
- B4.1.2.2.216 Wolpe, Nicholas (108)
- B4.1.2.2.217 Wolpe, Peta (89)
- B4.1.2.2.218 Yengwe, Edith (109)

- B4.1.3 Background material and research
- B4.1.3.1 South African sources
 - Notes and collection of background material, including amongst others: handwritten notes about Repressive Acts since 1960; handwritten notes about major political events since 1960; typed notes about relevant dates and brief history of the development of Apartheid during the 1960s; 2 articles about Mazisi Kunene, provided by Tom Lodge; Arekopaneng Journal Vol.1 No.3, containing an interview of Gillian Slove about her family, and an article about the musician in exile Jonas Gwangwa; Keynote address by Breyten Breytenbach, entitled "The Exile as African"; The psycho-social effects of life in exile, by E.S. Reddy; notes, copies of newspaper clips; notes on interviewees; correspondence 1f

- B4.1.3.2 Sources from Canada
 - Correspondence regarding interviews; information material about the Legal Defence and Aid for South Africa (IDAFSA) Canada and the Organization of South African Americans and Canadians (OSAAC); notes about interviewees 1f
- B4.1.3.3 Sources from USA
 - Correspondence and contact list for prospective interviewees; newsletters of various organisations in the USA, like the American Committee on Africa and The Africa Fund 1f
- B4.1.3.4 Sources from UK
 - Correspondence, newspaper clips of an obituary for Dudu Pukwana, David Koloane profile, address lists and contacts in London 1f
- B4.1.3.5 Sources from France
 - Correspondence and contact list 1f
- B4.1.3.6 Sources from Denmark & Sweden
 - Correspondence, contacts and Programme of visit to Denmark and Sweden in September 1990 1f

- B4.1.3.7 Sources from Holland
 - Correspondence, contact list and SACCC Newsletter, December 1990 issued by the South African Community Cultural Centre 1f

- B4.1.4 Correspondence
- B4.1.4.1 General correspondence

Included amongst others: reply by the Office of the President of the ANC in Lusaka, Zambia, with regard to Hilda Bernstein's letter of proposal for the book "Exile: the South African Experience", written to Oliver Tambo, dated 12 January 1988; other correspondence from the ANC Offices in Lusaka relating to the proposal; general correspondence relating to the "Exile book", 1988-1992 1f.

- B4.1.4.2 Publishers
- B4.1.4.2.1 Correspondence her Literary agents Anthony Sheil
- B4.1.4.2.2 Correspondence with Pandora Publishers
- B4.1.4.2.3 Correspondence with Jonathan Cape Publishers
- B4.1.4.2.4 Other publishers
- B4.1.4.3 Research assistants
- Correspondence mainly relating to the transcription of the interviews from the recorded tapes 1f

- B4.1.5 Press Reviews
- Press and literary reviews in international and South African newspapers and magazine, 1994/1995 1f

- B4.2 DEATH IS PART OF THE PROCESS

- B4.2.1 Memorandum of Agreement
- Agreements entered by Hilda Bernstein with the following publishers:
- B4.2.1.1 Sinclair Brown Ltd, March 1983, October 1985
- B4.2.1.2 Grafton Books, December 1985
- B4.2.1.3 Goldman Verlag, November 1986; including a paperback book of the German edition "Am Ende steht der Tod", 1988
- B4.2.1.4 Forlaget Hjulet, November 1987
- B4.2.1.5 Raduga, July 1988
- B4.2.1.6 Editions L'Harmattan, January 1989
- B4.2.1.7 Other

- B4.2.2 Correspondence
- B4.2.2.1 Sinclair Brown Ltd.
- B4.2.2.1.1 The Sinclair Prize for Fiction 1982
- Invitation, brochure for the award ceremony, schedule of event, notes for acceptance speech by Hilda Bernstein, press releases and general correspondence 1f
- B4.2.2.1.2 Other correspondence
- Publisher's correspondence, including amongst others: comments by Patrick Browne to The Editor of New Statesman, relating to the review of the book, 1983; Cataloguing in Publication (CIP) data by the British Library, 1983; signing of rights by Sinclair Browne to a Danish edition by Forlaget Hjulet, 1984; BBC production of the book, 1985; ceding of rights to the book from Sinclair Browne to Hilda Bernstein, 1985 1f

- B4.2.2.2 Correspondence with Linda Bernstein's Literary agents Anthony Sheil Associates, 1985-1992 1f

- B4.2.2.3 Correspondence with Marsh & Sheil for the French edition; softcover book of the French edition

- B4.2.2.4 Correspondence with Raduga Publishers for the Russian edition; softcover book of the Russian edition

- B4.2.2.5 Other correspondence
- Mainly with Vagn Plenge in Denmark and Eva Brita Järnefors in Sweden, from the Förlaget Hjulet Publisher; including a letter to comrade Lindiwe at the ANC office in Sweden, informing her about her tour to Sweden, organised by Förlaget Hjulet (see also photos under item no. F.4.6) 1f; one softcover book each in Swedish and Danish, published by Hjulet Publisher

- B4.2.2.6 Royalty statements and correspondence with Grafton Books, Collins Publishing Group
- B4.2.2.7 Other publishers
- Including amongst others: negative responses from mainly US Publishers
- B4.2.2.8 General correspondence

Included amongst others: Agreement and correspondence with Caradine Films/Granada about granting an option relating to the film rights for the unpublished novel "Death is simply part of the process", 1977; reviewers correspondence, amongst other from the BBC Radio 4, Rosalie Horner from The Guardian, and the Evening Post; other correspondence being mainly opinions from readers of the published book 1f

- B4.2.3 BBC Television Play, 1985
Documents and correspondence relating to the production by BBC TV of a dramatised television play based on the book "Death is part of the process", screened in two parts, with actor John Matshikiza amongst others.

Including amongst others: Agreement between the BBC and Linda Bernstein; Notes on the suggested film by the screenplay writer Alan Plater; A4 brochure with introduction and summary of the TV play; correspondence 1f
- B4.2.4 Newspaper clips
Bookreviews, book advertisements and news items from newspapers and magazines, covering the Sinclair Prize, the book launch and BBC TV production, including an article in "Sechaba" 1f
- B4.3 THE WORLD THAT WAS OURS
- B4.3.1 Correspondence
Correspondence from 1966-1993 between Hilda Bernstein and her publishers/agents (for Robert Vicat/SA Writers see B4.3.2), as well as general correspondence and 'fan post'
- B4.3.1.1 Heinemann Publishers
William Heinemann Ltd Publishers printed the book in 1967, included here correspondence 1966-1984
- B4.3.1.2 Hope Leresche & Steele
This firm of Literary and Dramatic Agents was Hilda Bernstein's agent at the time, correspondence 1968-1971
- B4.3.1.3 Hungarian translation
Correspondence mainly with Eva Dobos, translator for the Hungarian edition, which was published in 1969 by Kossuth Publishers in Hungary (?); hardcover book of the Hungarian edition translated by Eva Dobos, published by Magvetö, Budapest, 1970
- B4.3.1.4 Raduga Publishers
Correspondence about the Russian edition, which was published by Raduga in 1989.
- B4.3.1.5 Other publishers
Correspondence with publishers in the USA, GDR (German Democratic Republic), Austria, UK and Italy, 1967-1993; hardcover of an earlier Russian edition, published by 'Progress', Moscow, 1971; softcover book of the German edition, published by Verlag Volk und Welt Berlin, GDR
- B4.3.1.6 General correspondence
Mainly mail of appreciation after the release of the book, including a letter by Lady Naomi Mitchison, Tribal Advisor to Bakgatla, 1967-2001 1f
- B4.3.2 Rob Turrell, Publisher
Dr Rob Turrell was one of the Directors of Robert Vicat Ltd, which was set to publish the book in 1989. He was later the founder of Southern African Review of Books, which launched a series of books under the imprint SA Writers, which also published Hilda Bernstein's book in June 1989.
- B4.3.2.1 Robert Vicat Ltd., Correspondence
- B4.3.2.2 Southern African Review of Books and South African Writers, Correspondence
- B4.3.2.3 Various items
Bookcover of the book published by SAWriters; flyers and postcards for the booklaunch; edition of Southern African Review of Books, Vol.2, No.5, June/July 1989 with the announcement of the book and book review by Tom Lodge
- B4.3.3 "Mandela Trial"
Softcover book of the Italian edition, which was entitled "The Mandela Trial" ("Il processo Mandela"), published by Teda Edizioni in 1989; correspondence with Teda Edizioni Publisher; 47 pages typescript, a considerable amount of which had been taken from the book The World that was Ours (explanation given on page 47 of the typescript)

- B4.3.4 Editorials and textual corrections
- B4.3.5 Book reviews 1967-2004; including pamphlet and bookmark by Persephone Books, announcing its publication of the book in 2004
- B4.3.6 Newspaper clips, 1967-1989

- B4.4 A LIFE OF ONES OWN

- B4.4.1 Correspondence with publishers
- B4.4.1.1 Sheil Land Associates
Correspondence with her Literary agent at the time, 1998-2000
- B4.4.1.2 Memorandum of Agreement with Jacana publishers, who published the book in 2003
- B4.4.1.3 Corvo Books
Memorandum of Agreement with Corvo, who published the UK edition of the book in 2003 with the title "Separation", correspondence and picture editorials
- B4.4.1.4 Other publishers
- B4.4.2 Excerpts from memories by Hilda's sister Olga Cardozo
Entitled "Twenty-four Russian Memories", dated 1989, from which Hilda Bernstein drew for the writing of her book. Olga wrote these brief pieces about her experiences after she returned from Moscow to England.

- B4.4.3 Editorials and textual corrections
- B4.4.4 Notes and background information, including a copy of a handwritten transcript of an interview with Raisa Rubinstein, born in 1902, an English teacher in Moscow
- B4.4.5 3 Newspaper clips about the Jacana publication of the book "A life of ones own"; letter signed by Nelson Mandela on the occasion of the launching of the book

- B4.5 NO. 46 STEVE BIKO
- B4.5.1 Magazine and newspaper clips

- B4.6 FOR THEIR TRIUMPHS, FOR THEIR TEARS
- B4.6.1 Softcover book published by the International Defence and Aid Fund for Southern Africa (IDAF); softcover book in French, published by the Swiss Anti-Apartheid movement; softcover book in Swedish, published by Förlaget Barrikaden, Stockholm; copies of correspondence; newspaper and magazine clips 1f

- B4.6.1.1 Softcover book "For their triumphs & for their tears: Women in Apartheid South Africa"
Published by the International Defence and Aid Fund for Southern Africa (IDAF), revised edition 1985, with handwritten dedication to Toni
- B4.6.1.2 Newspaper clips, 1975-1986

- B5 UNPUBLISHED WRITINGS

- B5.1 FICTION
- B5.1.1 Egoli
Typescript, 158 pages, with accompanying correspondence by Doris Lessing, dated May 1953 (pages 9, 31, 35 missing) 1f
- B5.1.2 A durable fire
Typescript, 205 pages

- B5.2 SHORT STORIES
Short stories, some without title, including: Thy love a weed; Plettenberg Bay 1962; Mrs Ingram 1f

- B5.3 POETRY
Poems by Hilda Bernstein, including amongst others: "Animals of Africa: poems for children"; poem entitled "To Liselotte Herman", written after India Independence Day Meeting, 26 January 1945; negative copy of "My angle in white", copyright 1940, lyric and melody by Hilda 1f

- B5.4 MATERIAL FOR A NEW BOOK

Various material collected in a folder with the title "The new book", some of which seems to belong into other sections of the collection, but might have been consulted for the new publication. Including handwritten and typed notes (some contained in a folded page called 'think food', few newspaper clips, bookreviews, manuscript pages, few pages of picture editorial with captions for selected images 1f

- B6 ARTICLES & ESSAYS
- B6.1 New Writing 12
- B6.1.1 Memoir extract from "My Political Journey" entitled "Room Two-Two-Six"
Included in an anthology entitled New Writing 12, a writing project by the British Council, published by Picador Pan Macmillan in March 2003.
- B6.1.2 Included: Contract between Hilda Bernstein and Picador, correspondence, editorials and print proofs of the essay 1f
- B6.2 Articles & Essays, dated
Tyscripts of various articles, with pages numbered in sequence (1-279) 2f
- B6.2.1 Articles, dated, pages 1-77, including:
The Meaning of Apartheid', March 1961
What I know of Poland', July 1961
The British Protectorates in South Africa', October 1961
South African Trade Unions and the Colour Bar', 1962
South Africa prepares for Invasion', March 1962
Group Areas in South Africa is An Act of National Robbery and Violence', April 1962
People Starve in the Land of Plenty', September 1962
A passive resister goes to jail', February 1963
Endorsed Out: How South African Laws destroy Family Life', February 1963
The Clean-up of Alexandra Township', April 1963
A Racial No Man's Land', April 1963
South Africa Reaches the end of the Road', April 1963
The New Inquisition', May 1963
The Case of the Kidnapped Doctor', August 1963
The Mapheele Story', September 1963
The Ordeal of the Political Prisoner', October 1963
Three Stories from South Africa', November 1963
- B6.2.2 Articles, dated, pages 78-162, including:
Northern Rhodesia on the Road to Independence', November 1963
The Rivonia Trial', December 1963
A Secret Society Rules South Africa', December 1963
South African Resistance Continues', December 1963
UN Action against South Africa', part 1-3, January 1964
SA Trade Unions fight for Survival', February 1964
South Africa's New Nazi Labor Law', March 1964
Rivonia. Landmark in S.A. Liberation Struggle', June 1964
Escape from South Africa', October 1964
The Man the South African Police want Most', February 1965
The Laws of Apartheid', October 1965
Education for Ignorance', February 1966
- B6.2.3 Articles, dated, pages 163-220, including:
The Forgotten Families', May 1966
South Africa's New Strong Man', September 1966
Concentration Camps in South Africa', June 1967
The Arusha Declaration', March 1967
A Sick Obsession with Color', part 1-2, May 1967
Personal Comment', October 1968
Personal Comment', March 1969
Resettlement - An Exercise in Human Alienation', September 1969
Personal Comment', October 1969
Personal Comment', January 1970
The Symbol of a Dream', March 1974
- B6.2.4 Articles, dated, pages 221-279, including:

A Walking Safari', February 1979
 The Boulder Moves', June 1981
 Untitled, January 1982
 Defiant Women', January 1982
 Island in Chains', July 1982
 Apartheid: The Facts', July 1983
 Homelands', July 1983
 Black Gold: The Mozambiquen Miner', August 1983
 Untitled, November 1983
 Untitled, July 1984
 The Avalanche and the Volcano', January 1985
 Removals', January 1985
 Family Planning', January 1985
 How to Become an Artist', February 1986
 The War on the Children', August 1986
 Part of the Solution, Not the Problem', March 1987
 Who will Sing for Theresa', January 1988
 Art of the South African Townships', January 1989

- B6.3 Articles & Essays, undated
Typescripts, with pages numbered in sequence (280-495)
- B6.3.1 Articles, undated, pages 280-341, including:
- 'The Island' (1-2)
 - 'Sanctions against Rhodesia - Can they Work??
 - 'The Breach in the Apartheid Wall'
 - 'The Women of the Townships'
 - 'A Fist Instead of a Hand'
 - 'Personal Comment'
 - 'Newspapers threat Fight for Freedom'
 - 'A Nyasa in South Africa'
 - 'Ninety Days'
 - 'A Lost Community: What Apartheid means to the Indian of the Transvaal'
 - Keeping Apartheid going by Force of Arms'
 - 'House Arrest: Sentence without Trial'
 - 'No Easy Walk to Freedom'
- B6.3.2 Articles, undated, pages 342-420
- 'Nelson Mandela: South Africa's 'Black Pimpernickel''
 - South Africa and the Struggle for Peace'
 - The Organisation in Angola'
 - The Origins of Apartheid'
 - The General Election in South Africa'
 - The Sabotage Movement in South Africa'
 - The South African Underground Fights On'
 - 'Racism in Sport: Why S.A. will not compete in the Tokyo Games'
 - 'Torture in South Africa: A Challenge to Humanity'
 - 'The South African Police'
 - The Ganyile Affair'
 - 'South Africa is not A Police State says J.B. Vorster'
 - 'Infant Mortality: Highest in the World'
 - Sanctions against Rhodesia - can they work?'
- B6.3.3 Articles, undated, pages 421-495
- Women of the Benders'
 - 'Trade Unions in the Bantustans'
 - 'Organised Labor in the Struggle against Apartheid'
 - 'The War on the Children'
 - 'Defiant Women'
 - Walter Sisulu'
 - Women of Africa: Roots of Oppression'
 - 'Jane Bergerol'
 - 'Death by Hanging'
 - A Long Way from Home'

Family Planning and Abortion in South Africa'
Forced Removals in South Africa'
The Revolt of the Children'
Untitled re. Detention without Trial
2 untitled, missing pages

B6.4 Printed articles

B6.4.1 Contributions in magazines and pamphlets

(See also Hilda's early contributions in the journal Fighting Talk, section A8.3)

B6.4.1.1 Childhood

During the 1950s Hilda Bernstein was the editor of the magazine "Childhood", the official organ of the South African National Council for Child Welfare. Included are editions from 1950, 1955, 1957 and 1959 with photos of her 4 children Toni, Frances, Patrick and Keith; various articles on Family Life, written by Vera Waite 1f

B6.4.1.2 Parents

A series of articles by Hilda, entitled "Switch off the pantry light", July-December 1960, published in the magazine 'Parents' - the last of the articles in December under the heading "We go to gaol as political suspects" 1f

B6.4.1.3 Book Reviews, 1966-1989

B6.4.1.4 Other

Including amongst others: 'Women in the Front line', in Sechaba, August 1969; A South African in China, a New Age pamphlet, October 1961; 'Profile of an Afrikaner', in Transition, 1965; 'The Politics of War', a pamphlet with the text of a speech that Hilda Bernstein gave at the Joint Action for Peace Conference in Coventry, June 1969, published by the British Peace Committee 1f

B6.4.2 Newspaper articles

Published newspaper articles by Hilda Bernstein, 1961-1994, (see oversize flat folder for these items)

B6.4.2.1 Articles published by Hilda in the London newspaper 'National Guardian'

She wrote several articles from South Africa under the pseudonym of "Marius Reynecke" until the 14 November 1964, which was published after Hilda and Rusty's escape from South Africa, now revealing her true identity in the article, dated 1963-1967

B7 SPEECHES AND TALKS

B7.1 Typescripts of speeches, mainly on issues of Apartheid, Violence, the role of the Arts in struggle and others, 1964-2005.

See also speeches on women's issues under B3.4. Included here amongst others: 1f

B7.1.a Slip announcing Hilda speaking at "Peace & Violence in Southern Africa", n.d. (page 2 seems missing)

B7.1.1 What do we mean by Torture, Central Hall Westminster, November 1964

B7.1.2 Speech at the Daily Worker 35th Birthday Rally, Royal Festival Hall, March 1965

B7.1.3 The African Revolution, Sussex University, December 1966

B7.1.4 Bram. Sutton, Surrey, May Day 1967

B7.1.5 Fighting Apartheid - A personal experience, May 1968

B7.1.6 The politics of war, published by the British Peace Committee, with speech at the Joint Action for Peace Conference, Coventry, June 1969

B7.1.7 Speech at Defence & Aid Fund commemoration, Central Hall Westminster, March 1971

B7.1.8 Racism, Apartheid and the struggle for peace, speech at World Peace Congress, Budapest, May 1971

B7.1.9 Hanringey & Highgate, June 1974

B7.1.10 The evil of racism and how to combat it, Community relations Committee, April 1978

B7.1.11 Britain's stake, n.d.

B7.1.12 Two talks at Santa Barbara, 'A land apart' and 'A life apart', April 1979

B7.1.13 Ruth First Memorial meeting, September 1982

B7.1.14 Speaking personally at June's conventional Parktown Convent, November 1982

B7.1.15 Namibia, Hampstead, November 1982

B7.1.16 Marxism and National liberation, Greenwich, June 1983

B7.1.17 South Africa and the threat of Nuclear war, July 1983

B7.1.18 Violence and terrorism. A revolutionary appraisal, n.d.

- B7.1.19 Solomon Bierski funeral, May 1984
- B7.1.20 Drawings and painting animals, July and other September 1985
- B7.1.21 Series of talks at Radley college, February 1986, Oxfam November 1986
- B7.1.22 Gothenburg Book Convention, PEN Club symposium, August 1987
- B7.1.23 2 talks in February and March on peace and Apartheid, 1988 (Oswestry 4 page seems missing)

- B7.1.24 Culture as part of the liberation struggle, Africa Centre London, 1988
- B7.1.25 Formation of ANC Somafco, 1989
- B7.1.26 Anti Fascist Rally, Berlin, September 1990
Attached a letter by Hilda Bernstein to Nelson Mandela, informing him about the Rally, asking him for a message of encouragement to the Rally, dated 15 August 1990 & Zabalaza ICA, July 1990

- B7.1.27 Bedales, Living under Apartheid, September 1997
- B7.1.28 Talk at the Rusty Bernstein Memorial meeting, University of the Witwatersrand, September 2005

- B7.2 Speaker notes and current material
Including amongst others: typed notes for a speech in which Hilda Bernstein refers to the copy of a letter, which she received in 1965 and kept, letter included, dated 3 May 1965
- B7.3 Invites to speak and letters of appreciation for Linda Bernstein's talks and speeches at various occasions, 1f

Including a letter to a comrade (ANC offices?) informing about her upcoming guest speeches, February 1988

- B8 INTERVIEWS WITH HILDA BERNSTEIN

- B8.1 TRANSCRIPTS OF INTERVIEWS 1f
- B8.1.1 Recording made by Michael Harmel on the early history of the South African Peace Movement, 11 July 1972
- B8.1.2 Recording made by Hilda on her recollections of the South African Peace Movement, 13 March 1973
- B8.1.3 Transcript of a conversation with Pdraig O'Malley, for The Pdraig O'Malley South Africa Project, 25 August 2004
- B8.1.4 Interview with Hilda, no details

- B8.2 TAPES OF INTERVIEWS
Tapes of talks and interviews with Hilda Bernstein. There are no transcripts of these available. All tapes have been converted to digital format, see DVD (stored separately from collection). Included are the following:
- B8.2.1 "No Illusion", Radio 4
- B8.2.2 "Release Mandela", Radio 4
- B8.2.3 Edward Birthem, The BBC world of Books, 1 August 1983
- B8.2.4 Grisha, Moscow, June 1997
- B8.2.5 J. Gumede, 30 May 1991
- B8.2.6 Kaleidoscope on the television series "Death is part of the process"
- B8.2.7 LBC, 7 June 1989
- B8.2.8 LBC on "Death Is Part of the Process"
- B8.2.9 Mac & Thabo in discussion with SA business leaders
- B8.2.10 Studs Terkel talks with Hilda Bernstein, May 1975

- B9 CORRESPONDENCE

- B9.1 Special correspondence
- B9.1.1 Bessie Head
Letters written in 1981/82 and again in 1985; as well as letters written in 1992 between Hilda and Ruth Forchhammer from the Khama III Memorial Museum, which received the Bessie Head Archive after the death of Bessie Head in 1986.
- B9.1.2 Janet Stevenson
Longstanding correspondence with Janet Stevenson, a friend Hilda met in Tashkent in the early 1960s, dated 1963-2000

- B9.1.3 Violet Weinberg
Extensive correspondence with Violet Weinberg, wife of photographer Eli Weinberg, written between 1979 to August 1981 after the death of Eli Weinberg in July 1981; including one letter signed by Lillian Ngoyi to Violet Weinberg; including one letter to Eli Weinberg, October 1975.
- B9.1.4 Other
First extensive letter to friends from London about their new life there after having fled South Africa, dated January 1965; letters by Claude Maseko from Kusanda Bakery, Inyazura, South Rhodesia, dated 1965/1966; letter written by Winnie Mandela from her place of banishment in Brandfort, September 1977 and a letter by Hilda written to Winnie in November 1979; letter from Lillian Ngoyi in response to Hilda's letter, October 1979; "Free Nelson Mandela" card written by Dulcie September from Paris, with wishes for 1987; correspondence with Trevor Huddleston, amongst them a letter by Hilda to Trevor shortly before his return to South Africa in the mid 1990s, and a letter from the Community of Resurrection in Mirfield West Yorkshire to which he had returned, dated January 1996; letter by Doris Lessing, also informing Hilda about her return to South Africa, which she had left in 1949, dated July 1995 1f
- B9.2 General correspondence
Correspondence is sorted alphabetically, and within each letter chronologically. If no surname was found on the correspondence, it has been sorted under the first name used in the letter. Persons writing from certain institutions, companies etc. have been sorted under those.
- Some of the correspondence with certain people would be more extensive. And whilst being sorted under their respective letter, they are kept separate from the other letters.
- B9.2.1 General correspondence -A
B9.2.1.1 Anderson, Edith
B9.2.2 General correspondence - B
B9.2.2.1 Broido (nee Burchard), Ellen
B9.2.3 General correspondence C
B9.2.3.1 Clarke, Mary
B9.2.4 General correspondence - D
B9.2.5 General correspondence - E
B9.2.5.1 Englesberg, Ellis
B9.2.6 General correspondence - F
B9.2.7 General correspondence - G
B9.2.7.1 Gray, Madi
B9.2.8 General correspondence - H
B9.2.8.1 Hodgson, Rica
B9.2.9 General correspondence - I
B9.2.10 General correspondence - J
B9.2.11 General correspondence - K
B9.2.11.1 Kane, Molly
B9.2.11.2 Katz, Blanche
B9.2.12 General correspondence - L
B9.2.12.1 Levitan, Esther
B9.2.13 General correspondence - M
B9.2.13.1 Machele, Moleboge
B9.2.14 General correspondence - N
B9.2.15 General correspondence - O
B9.2.16 General correspondence - P
B9.2.17 General correspondence - R
B9.2.17.1 Ranchod, Sylvia
B9.2.18 General correspondence - S
B9.2.18.1 Sherwood, Rae
B9.2.19 General correspondence - T
B9.2.19.1 Tompkins, Polly
B9.2.20 General correspondence - U
B9.2.21 General correspondence - V
B9.2.22 General correspondence - W
B9.2.22.1 Weight, Helga

- B9.2.22.2 Wells, Julie
- B9.2.22.3 Whitelaw, Marjory
- B9.2.23 General correspondence Y-Z
- B9.2.24 General correspondence, unknown, illegible

- B9.3 Postcards
 - Mainly well-wishes for Hilda and birthday wishes for her 70. Birthday 1f
- B9.3.1 Well wishes and 70. Birthday
- B9.3.2 General postcards

- B10 NEWSPAPER CUTTINGS
 - General newspaper clips about Hilda Bernstein, 1965-2004

- B11 IN MEMORIAL
 - B11.1 Memorial services for Hilda Bernstein
 - Including: Programme for Memorial service on the 16 September 2006, Nelson Mandela Gateway Auditorium, Waterfront, Cape Town; Programme and collection of tributes for Memorial service on the 29 September 2006, South African High Commission, London; Programme for Memorial event, the Womens' Prison Atrium, Constitution Hill, Johannesburg, 12 November 2006; speeches and tribute by Toni and Ivan Strasburg 1f
 - B11.2 Letters and cards of condolence and tributes; Newspaper obituaries 1f

- C LIONEL (RUSTY) BERNSTEIN PAPERS
 - C1 PERSONAL & PROFESSIONAL PAPERS
 - C1a Various versions of Curriculum Vitae
 - C1.1 Army Papers
 - C1.1.1 Description of Final Discharge, issues by Base Depot Durban, 24 March 1946
 - C1.1.2 Ex-Volunteer's Identity Book
 - C1.2 Personal and family items
 - C1.2.1 Birth Certificate for Lionel Bernstein
 - C1.2.2 Certificate of Naturalization as a British Subject in the Transvaal issued for Nicolas Bernstein, Rusty Bernstein's father
 - Accompanied by the letter from the Colonial Secretary's Office, dated 16 September 1904
 - C1.2.3 Driver's Licence, issued January 1947
 - C1.2.4 Letter from Bernstein, Malkin & Co. Chartered Accountants, reminding Leo that Standard Bank still holds assets registered in his name, dated July 1974
 - C1.2.5 Various permits
 - Related permits issued by the Home Office, Aliens Department, London, informing L.Bernstein of his extension of stay in the United Kingdom, dated 20 January 1965; Certificate of Registration (ID) with stamps of extension to stay; letter by Lipkin, Gorman & co. informing Rusty, that he can now file application for registration for UK citizenship for himself, B.P. Bernstein, I.Strasburg and Tony Strasburg; letters by the Home Office, Aliens Department informing L.Bernstein that restrictions on his stay have now been removed, dated 14 & 28 March 1967; Application for registration as a citizen of the United Kingdom, with endorsement made on the 30 March 1971, showing that registration has been effected, which constitutes evidence of citizenship
 - C1.3 Educational and professional qualifications
 - C1.3.1 Matriculation Certificate

Matriculation Certificate (Class I) with distinctions in English & Mathematics, issued by the Joint Matriculation Board, December 1936; invitation to the Annual Dinner of the Hilton College Debating Society, 4 December 1936; Hiltonian Newsletter publishing a list of scholars who achieved academic honours at the school, dated October 1957

- C1.3.2 Diploma in Architecture
Completed at the University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, November 1963
- C1.3.3 R.I.B.A. Examination in Professional Practice at the A.A.
Examination set by the Royal Institute of British Architects (RIBA), held at the Architectural Association, London, dated April 1965
- C1.3.4 Honorary Degree of Doctor of Laws
The joint award of the Honorary Degree for both Hilda and Rusty Bernstein has been placed in this section, as there was no specific document relating to the award in Hilda Bernstein's section of papers.
 - C1.3.4.1 Invitation, Graduation programme and Laudation spoken by the University Orator in presenting Rusty Bernstein for the Honorary Degree of Doctor of Laws, 25 April 1998
 - C1.3.4.2 Original drafts for acceptance speech of Rusty Bernstein at the graduation ceremony
 - C1.3.4.3 Items relating to the award
Joint notification for Hilda and Rusty Bernstein informing them about the awarding of the degree of Doctor of Laws; correspondence; newspaper clips; acceptance speech by Ismail Meer at the graduation ceremony on the 24 April, at which Fatima and Ismail Meer were awarded Honorary Doctorates by the University of Natal
- C1.3.5 Further Architectural qualifications and memberships
 - C1.3.5.1 Certificate of membership at The Institute of South African Architects, April 1945 (large item, see flat folio folder); and letter of confirmation of Rusty's membership by the Institute of South African Architects, November 1964
 - C1.3.5.2 Articles of Allegiance of the Transvaal Provincial Institute of Architects, issued March 1968 (large item, see flat folio folder)
 - C1.3.5.3 Letter of confirmation that L. Bernstein has been elected a member of the Association, August 1965
 - C1.3.5.4 Certificate stating Lionel Bernstein as Associate of the Royal Institute of British Architects
Elected on the 5 April 1967 (large item, see flat folio folder); correspondence with the Royal Institute in pursuit of Associate membership, 1966
- C2 ARCHITECTURAL PAPERS
 - C2.1 Correspondence of employment
 - C2.1.1 Application
Application and subsequent appointment of employment as Architectural Assistant at the Head office of the Public works Department of Kenya in Nairobi, which Rusty had to decline due to Emigration difficulties, 1949-1950
 - C2.1.2 Application
Application for vacancy for Architectural Assistant in Cape Town, January 1951; termination of employment of Rusty at James Cubitt Fello Atkinson & Partners Architects, London due to unresolved work situation in the UK, Libya and Nigeria, April 1978
 - C2.2 Architectural projects
Main projects during Rusty Bernstein's employment at James Cubitt and Partners London, 1965-1978
 - C2.2.1 Please note: This section has not been digitised.
King's Lane Development, Cambridge, 1965-1967
Architectural planning for two clients, King's College and St. Catherine's College by James Cubitt and Partners London, published in architectural publications, including The Architectural Review, December 1968; included a Dinner invitation by The Master and Fellows of St. Catharine's College and The Provost and Fellows of King's College, on the occasion of the opening of the new buildings, 3 October 1967 (see photographs under F6.4)
 - C2.2.2 New buildings for Roche Products, Welwyn Garden City, 1970-1973
Architectural planning for new buildings and underground car park, including brochure produced for the occasion of the opening of the new research building, newspaper clip (see photographs under F6.5)

- C2.2.3 University of Tripoli, Libya, 1973-1978
Planning and supervision for new buildings, including original pencil drawing and copy for typical elevations at Research Block, Department of Chemistry, and brochures introducing the Benghazi University
- C2.2.4 Branch Library for Abakaliki, Nigeria, 1977
Architectural drawings, October 1977
- C2.2.5 Teaching Hospital at Port Harcourt, Nigeria, 1977
Architectural drawings, April 1977
- C2.3 Old House Farm, Dorstone
Architectural drawing (not digitised) and sketches relating to proposed improvements to Old House Farm, Common Bach Dorstone, which was the home of Hilda and Rusty Bernstein, from where they moved to their new home in Oxford; also included are sales adverts by Estate Agents for the sale of the Old House Farm 1f
- (See also Section F - Photographs of Hilda and Rusty Bernstein, for photos of the Old House Farm, F6.1)
- C2.4 Architectural Literature
Articles of interest in Architectural publications such as the Royal Institute of British Architects Journal and The Architects' Journal Information Library, including amongst others: "Freedom to build", RIBA, February 1974; Timber framed housing, by Walter Segal, RIBA, July 1977; South African Peasant Architecture, by James Walton; The origins of modern architecture in South Africa, by Gilbert Herbert; Presentation brochure for the firm of James Cubitt and Partners 1f
- Please note: This section has not been digitised.
- C3 INVENTIONS
Drawings, correspondence, certificates and other documents relating to inventions by Rusty, some of which were patented in the United Kingdom
- C3.1 Long Slide Rule
Copy of a Report on Novelty Search Relating to Slide Rules, which makes mention of L. Bernstein having developed the longslide rule, which forms the basis of South African Patent Application no. 63/2268; advertising pamphlet for the longslide rule, technical drawing, 1963
- C3.2 Telephone dialling attachment
Correspondence with John Connell Associates, London, written to Rusty Bernstein at the Pretoria Local Jail, who was by then Awaiting Trial prisoner for the upcoming Rivonia trial. Including description of the Telephone dialling attachment and Certificate of Registration of the device in the records of Ideas Marketing Pool (IMP), dated 27 April 1964
- C3.3 Car Battery Filling Device
Certificate of Registration of the device in the records of Ideas Marketing Pool (IMP), dated 26 March 1964; description and technical drawing
- C3.4 Combined Paper Punch and Eyeletter
Certificate of Registration in the records of Ideas Marketing Pool (IMP), dated 26 March 1964; technical drawing
- C3.5 Improvements in calculating devices
Invention by Lionel Bernstein and John Charles Williams, which became British Patent on the 13 September 1965. Including: Application for Patent through filing of Provisional specification, 12 June 1964; copy of Complete Specification filed 13 September 1965; Original certificate of British Patent no. 1059099, 13 September 1965; Complete specification published by The Patent Office London, 15 February 1967; technical drawings of device (not digitised)
- C3.6 Other

Technical drawings and sketches for various inventions, including: Universal mortar dovetail cutter, car carry basin, handle dispenser, threading device, wind rule

C4 MEMORY AGAINST FORGETTING

C4.1 Memorandum of Agreement

Between Penguin Books South Africa and Rusty Bernstein, dated 10 June 1998; Typescript with Summary of content and Foreword by Rusty, 1997; Book cover proof as released by Viking Press, part of the Penguin Group, in 1999

C4.2 Typescript of semi final version, December 1997, pages 1-356

C4.3 Mainly handwritten corrections, references, notes, parts of chapters and random thoughts 1f

C4.4 Correspondence in response to the publication

C4.5 Newspaper cuttings and book reviews (some laminated) 1999/2000

C4.6 Copies of newspaper cuttings

Including: the Rivonia Trial 1963/64, including release of Bob Hepple; Rivonia: The story of accused no.11, by Bob Hepple, together with copies of letter written to him by Joel Joffe and Walter Sisulu; copy of trial records, vol. 31, Judge's remarks in passing sentence 1f

C5 UNPUBLISHED FICTION

C5.1 Various typescripts, 1963-1964

Draft typescript entitled "Death of a Dancer", described as thriller of sorts, written in Pretoria Local Prison, while on trial 1963/64, 203 pages; further 24 typescript pages, which had not been filed with the Draft and have no page numbering, but seem to be related to the Draft (unlike the Draft each of these pages had two carbon copies attached, which have been removed); letter written between Chris Hayward (Rusty Bernstein's pseudonym?) and John B. Anthony, Editor for Century Publishers, dated 17 May 1964

C5.2 Pages with handwritten notes for a Draft scenario for play on 'the Command system', and for War and Peace: a tragic parable in 3 acts, no date

C6 ARTICLES, ESSAYS

Printed and typescript articles and essays by Rusty Bernstein, some of which he wrote under the pseudonym of 'Toussaint'

C6.1 Articles & Essays, typescripts

Typescripts of various articles, with pages numbered in sequence (1-184) 2f. Included are:

Years of conflict - 50 years of South African Communism' (2 edited versions), March 1971

Y.M. Dadoo, Sechaba (?), September 1983

Komati and the future for South Africa', African Communist (?), 1984

On Workerism, Socialism and the Communist Party', African Communist (?), 1987 (?); included comments made on the paper by Jeremy Cronin and response correspondence by Rusty and Brian (Bunting?)

Rivonia - telling it as it was', Sechaba, 1988/9

On the rise of Afrikanerdom', 1989

Corridors to corruption. Power, Capitalism, and the future of socialism', July 1990, with omitted passages marked

Insiders outing, May 1992

On the Housing problem, August 1992; including correspondence with Walter Sisulu in relation to the Housing policy of the ANC, July 1992; correspondence and comment on the paper by Vella Pillay, July 1992

Undated articles, including:

On "Terrorism" and political policy

Umsebenzi articles

Socialism

The Mandela phenomenon

Fatima Meer

C6.1.1 Pages 1-50

C6.1.2 Pages 51-127

- C6.1.3 Pages 128-184
- C6.2 Printed articles
(See also Rusty's early contributions in the journal Fighting Talk, section A8.3)
- C6.2.1 Article in memory of Ruth First, Sechaba, October 1982; including original typescript
- C6.2.2 "Seventy years of workers' power. A tribute by the South African Communist Party"
A pamphlet issued by the South African Communist Party, 1987; including Rusty Bernstein's original edited typescript and his letter written to the Secretary of the SACP objecting strongly to the poor and wrong editing for the final publication, October 1987
- C6.2.3 Mandela- Man of the Resistance, Sechaba
- C6.2.4 Rivonia: Telling it as it was, Sechaba
- C6.2.5 Mandela, article in French publication
- C6.3 Book reviews
Typescripts of book reviews undertaken by Rusty, amongst others of "Armed and Dangerous" by Ronnie Kasrils; and memorandum to Nelson Mandela in support of a biography of O.R. Tambo to be written by Luli Callinicos 1f
- C7 SPEECHES AND LECTURES
- C7.1 Notes and correspondence for a trip to the USSR in 1987 to give a series of talks to students, 1f

Including amongst others: handwritten note by Reg September, that Joe Slovo had made arrangements for a 2 week session with students in Moscow; correspondence with Brian (Bunting?) before and after Rusty's trip to Moscow; handwritten framework and notes outlining each lecture theme
- C7.2 Mostly handwritten notes and outlines of lectures and speeches on a variety of issues
Amongst others economics, race, nation, state, socialism, violence in struggle, on dialectics, origins of the Russian Revolution, on Sharpville, outlines for syllabuses for a course on Marxism/Leninism
- C7.3 Other speeches and lectures
Including amongst others: speeches in the United Kingdom on South Africa Now, to anti-apartheid audiences, 1986; speech on the 1956 Treason Trial at the Opening of an exhibition at Museum Africa, February 1996
- C8 ANC POLITICAL SCHOOL IN MAZIMBU
In 1989 Rusty Bernstein was to establish an ANC Political School in Mazimbu and Dakawa / Tanzania, as outlined by the Working Group on Political Education. Rusty and Hilda stayed at Mazimbu for the better part of 1989.
- C8.1 Report and Project proposals made by the Working Group, September 1988
Including working papers A-C and drafts; correspondence with Vella Pillay; notes; outlines for a South African political glossary
- C8.2 Various items
ANC - Political School Reports no. 1-3/89 (poor quality of original); correspondence relating to submitted Reports, about Rusty's growing dissatisfaction with the situation at Mazimbu and his subsequent request to the ANC Department of Political Education in Lusaka to terminate his deployment and return to London, November 1989; drafts for speeches in Morogoro and Dar es Salaam on the invitation of the ANC Department of Religious Affairs & Inter-Faith Chaplaincy, 16 December 1989; also included Rusty's letter to Alfred Nzo, in which he raised his strong concerns about the situation at Mazimbu, dated 18 December 1989 1f
- C8.3 Printed items
3 Brochures introducing "Education for Liberation" at the Solomon Mahlangu Freedom College (SOMAFCO), Mazimbu; pamphlet introducing the Dakawa Garment Factory 1f
- C8.4 The Mazimbu experience
Including amongst others: typed and handwritten reminiscences about Mazimbu and "some components of the Mazimbu experience; a proposal for consideration entitled "Changing a welfare-based community to a work based community"; typescript entitled "Living with welfare: The Somafco story" 1f

- C8.5 Other handwritten documents, 1f
Including a speech at Mazimbu on the unveiling of a Mandela bust, 1989; some draft suggestions for Nonkululeko (?) to take to International Librarians Conference, 1989; article for Mazimbu news "On the 10th Anniversary celebrations"
- C8.6 Correspondence between Rusty and Omry Makgoale, one of the MK mutineers in Angola in 1984; and subsequent correspondence by Rusty to Nelson Mandela.
- C9 CORRESPONDENCE
General correspondence, which has been sorted in alphabetical order, including amongst others: correspondence with the ANC Political Education Section, in particular Raymond Suttner and Walter Sisulu, mainly relating to a possible employment of Rusty Bernstein at the ANC's Headquarters in Johannesburg, 1990-1994; with Patsy and Vella Pillay; to Ronald Press; to Essop Pahad; to Joe Slovo; a letter by Walter Sisulu, written to Rusty from Robben Island prison, 1974; to Harold Wolpe, with comments on H. Wolpe's Strategic Issues in the Struggle for National Liberation 1f
- C9.1 Correspondence A-F
C9.2 Correspondence G-M, P
C9.3 Correspondence S-W
- C10 IN MEMORIAL
- C10.1 Program of Service, London, 28 June 2002; texts of speeches by Toni, Pat and Frances; Obituary
- C10.2 Cards and messages of condolences; tribute by Ronnie Kasrils
C10.3 Obituaries in newspapers; including a message by Toni to the Mail&Guardian in response to Ben Turok's obituary
- C11 Order of Luthuli in Gold (Posthumous), 27 April 2011
Awards Ceremony for National Orders, Order of proceedings, deposited by Ruth Muller. On the 27 April 2011 The Order of Luthuli in Gold was conferred posthumously on Lionel "Rusty" Bernstein. See page 71.
- D FAMILY CORRESPONDENCE
- D1 HILDA AND RUSTY, 1944-1994
Correspondence between Hilda and Rusty Bernstein in chronological order, including amongst others 3 letters written by Rusty from Italy, during his service in the Allied Forces, dated 14 December 1944 and 18 June 1945

Letters to and from jail (1960, 1963/64) are not included here, see correspondence under A4 and A6.
- D2 FAMILY MEMBERS OF HILDA AND RUSTY
- D2.1 Hilda's mother
D2.2 Evelyn and Harold - Rusty's sister and brother
D2.3 Olga - Hilda's sister
D2.4 Vera - Hilda's sister
- D3 CHILDREN AND GRANDCHILDREN
- D3.1 Toni (see also photo F6.2.1-3 for the Brandy House Farm, Toni's home, near Knighton)
D3.2 Frances
D3.3 Patrick
D3.4 Keith
Please note: Only item D3.4.3 is available in digital format.
- D3.4.1 Items 1960s
D3.4.2 Postcards with photographs by Keith

- D3.4.3 A letter by Rusty to Keith, n.d.
Relating to the smuggling of Nelson Mandela's diary manuscripts off Robben Island by Mac Maharaj, and Rusty's involvement in keeping the parcel with manuscripts in London, including a newspaper clip from the Weekend Star, relating the story. The episode has been described in Nelson Mandela's autobiography "Long Walk to Freedom"
- D3.4.4 Correspondence 1970s (incomplete pages)
- D3.4.5 Correspondence 1980s (incomplete pages)
- D3.4.6 Correspondence 1990s
- D3.4.7 Other postcards
- D3.5 All children
- D3.6 Grandchildren
- D3.6.1 Clyde & Spencer
- D3.6.2 Mark
- D3.6.3 Nick
- D3.6.4 Sean
- D3.6.5 Other
- D4 CORRESPONDENCE OF HILDA & RUSTY
- D4.1 Special correspondence
Including Christmas cards written by Bram Fischer from jail, dated 1968 and 1971; seasonal greetings written by Mike (?) from Robben Island Prison, 1975; seasonal greeting cards from the Mandela family and Nomsamo Mandela, no date; letter written by Hilda congratulating Nelson Mandela on having been awarded the Peace Nobel Prize in 1993 1f
- D4.2 Other correspondence
General correspondence, which has been sorted in alphabetical order, including amongst other: Wolf Kodesh, Nadja Mangezi, Judith Todd with an excerpt of her publication "Should you fall. A personal journey through Zimbabwe 1980-2005", Marnie and Colin Tanybryn Commins
- D4.2.1 Correspondence - A
- D4.2.2 Correspondence - B
- D4.2.3 Correspondence - C
- D4.2.4 Correspondence - E/F
- D4.2.5 Correspondence - H
- D4.2.6 Correspondence J-K
- D4.2.7 Correspondence - L
- D4.2.8 Correspondence - M
- D4.2.9 Correspondence - N+R
- D4.2.10 Correspondence - S-T
- D4.2.11 Correspondence - W+Z
- D4.2.12 Correspondence - other
- D4.3 Postcards
- D4.4 Invitations and Events
- D4.4.1 Invitation to State dinner in honour of Nelson Mandela, Harare Sheraton, March 1990
- D4.4.2 Inauguration of Nelson Mandela, 1994
Invitation to attend the Inauguration Ceremony of Nelson Mandela, 10 May 1994, Presidential inauguration programme, official envelopes with stamps released in honour of the Presidential inauguration
- D4.4.3 Memorial for Joe Slovo, 1995
Memorial gathering for Joe Slovo, South Africa House, London, 20 January 1995, letter by the South African High Commissioner Mendi Msimang, thanking Rusty for his special contribution towards the memorial gathering
- D4.4.4 Memorial meeting to celebrate the life of Harold Wolpe, London, 19 January 1996, with the handwritten text of the speech given by Rusty
- D4.4.5 Nelson Mandela's visit to London, 1996

Invitation to attend the address by Nelson Mandela to both Houses of parliament in Westminster Hall, London, 11 July 1996; Order of Proceedings at the Palace of Westminster; Invitation by the President Nelson Mandela to Luncheon in honour of Her Majesty The Queen, London, 11 July 1996; Invitation by the Mayor of London on the occasion of the State visit of Nelson Mandela, 12 July 1996 1f

- D4.4.6 Service of Thanksgiving on the Second anniversary of South Africa's Freedom Day, 27 April 1996
- D4.4.7 Reception at South Africa House, London, on the occasion of the South African National Women's Day, 9 August 1996
- D4.4.8 Gala dinner in honour of veterans of the South African liberation struggle, also marking the book launch of "Council of Elders", 26 April 1998
- D4.4.9 Obituary of Govan Mbeki, 1910-2001
- D4.4.10 Launch of the Liliesleaf Trust at Liliesleaf Farm, December 2001; with Schedule of events and pamphlet introducing the Liliesleaf Legacy Project

- E INTERVIEWS WITH HILDA AND RUSTY BERNSTEIN
 - E1 Interview by Terri Barnes for the ANC / University of Connecticut Oral History Project, Cape Town, 28 February 2001
 - E2 Newspaper interview with Hilda and Rusty for an article in 'Learn & Teach', July 1992

- F PHOTOGRAPHS OF HILDA AND RUSTY BERNSTEIN
(All photographs are available in digital format in the Reading Room of Historical Papers)
 - F1 EARLY PHOTOS
 - F1.1 Postcard photo of Rusty in Uniform during the Second World War, with inscription by Rusty to Hilda
 - F1.2.1-5 Photos from the 1946 Mine worker's strike
 - F1.3 Photo with note attached, addressed to Mrs Bernstein, from Tang Yin, Shanghai wu Kwan Scientific Apparatus factory, 14 May 1931
 - F2 PORTRAIT OF HILDA AND RUSTY
 - F2.1.1-11 Portraits of Hilda, some of which were used for her book publications, see note on F2.1.4, (F2.1.11 is stored in separate box with photographic collections)
 - F2.2.1-5 Contact prints of Hilda and Rusty (all are stored in separate box with photographic collections)

- F3 EARLY STRUGGLE YEARS, 1945-1963
 - F3.1 Group photo of delegates at the Johannesburg District Annual Conference of the Communist Party, March 1945, including amongst others Hilda Watts, Yusuf Dadoo, Eli Weinberg, Bram Fischer, Molly Fischer. Including a copy of the pamphlet of the conference.
 - F3.2 Women's Conference, 17 April 1954, photo by Eli Weinberg
 - F3.3 Portrait of (left to right): Ilse Fischer, Barbara Harmel and Toni Bernstein a young girls, photo by Eli Weinberg. The photograph appeared on the cover page of the magazine Childhood, June 1957 (see collection item B6.4.1.1)
 - F3.4 Hilda's travel to India and USSR in 1961
 - F3.4.1 Hilda at a literary function in Moscow, 25 April 1961, with inscription in Russian
 - F3.4.2 With delegates either in Tashkent, Samarkand or India
 - F3.4.3 Photos taken by Mary Clarke on the trip to the World Peace Congress (WPC) in India, and later in USSR
 - F3.4.3.1-6 In Old Delhi, India
 - F3.4.3.7 In Nangal, Punjab province, India
 - F3.4.3.8 Hilda probably on a train in USSR

- F3.4.3.9-11 In Tashkent
 F3.4.3.12-18 In Samarkand
 F3.4.3.19-28 Other photos without description
 F3.5 Police officer leaving the Bernstein's Johannesburg home with documents after a search on the 12 July 1963, followed by Hilda. Rusty had been arrested on the Rivonia farm on the 11 July 1963. Associated Press (AP) Radio photo
 F3.6 Photo from Dan Pinnock, inscribed 'Ghandi Hall Dinath?'
- F4 PHOTOS FROM EXILE
- F4.1.1-3 Hilda and Rusty with Keith (?) in London, 1965 (?)
 F4.2 President Kaunda's son Chola (left) is pictured with classmates Spencer Bernstein (which is an incorrect description in the press photo) and Miriam Simuchimba after presenting sweets, oranges and drawings to sick children at the University Teaching Hospital on behalf of Longacres Day Nursery during Humanism Week (inscription on the photo), no date
- F4.3 Hilda at a party of South African exiled students in Berlin (1980s?), no date
 F4.4.1-4 Hilda at the 40 Anniversary of the NVB in Amsterdam/Netherlands, November 1986
 F4.5.1-2 Poster in a street in Geneva (?) advertising an exhibition of Hilda's art
 F4.6.1-2 Hilda in Sweden, September 1987. She attended the literary event Bok&Bibliotek '87, where she was honoured together with Iris Murdoch, pictured with John Updike
 F4.7.1-3 Anti-Apartheid demonstrations; and demonstration for free and fair elections, November 1993 - both in Britain
- F4.8 Hilda and Trevor Huddleston, no date
 F4.9 Photo of Bessie Head, no date
- F5 PHOTOS FROM POST-APARTHEID SOUTH AFRICA
- F5.1.1-2 Two photos of Hilda and Rusty sent by Hamed from Delhi, 1991
 F5.2.1-2 Hilda and Rusty with Nelson Mandela, one taken at Mandela's first house in Houghton
 F5.3 Helen Joseph, not long before she died in 1992
 F5.4 Beata Lipman on bedside of Albertina Sisulu, probably right after Walter Sisulu died
 F5.5 Rusty and Hilda (middle) together with Mohammed Tikly (next to Rusty), Rica Hodgson (next to Hilda) and others
- F5.6 Photos from Pilgrimage to Battlefields of Italy by Second World War veterans, 1995
 F5.6.1 Group photos, including Rusty standing behind comrade Morodi (exile name Mashigo - second row, second from left), Wolfie Kodesh (second row far left) and Ronnie Kasrils who attended in his capacity as Minister of Defence at the time
 F5.6.2 Group photograph imprinted on a card bearing New Year felicitations from the civic authority in Marzabotto, with accompanying letter from the office of the Chief of the SA National Defence Force
- F5.6.3.1-6 Photos of members of the Pilgrimage, including Rusty
 F5.6.4 Rusty (back row) at the Opening of the Treason Trial Exhibition at Museum Africa, 1996, together with Walter Sisulu (front row middle) and others
 F5.6.5.1-12 Rusty and Hilda during a visit to Hilton College in Natal, Rusty's old school
 F5.7.1-12 Photos from the Award of the Honorary Degree of Doctor of Law to Hilda and Rusty, 1998, attended by amongst others: Pamela Dos Santos, Rica Hodgson and Amina Cachalia
- F6 ARCHITECTURAL PHOTOS
- F6.1 Photographic panorama of Hilda and Rusty's Old House Farm, Herefordshire, United Kingdom, 1989 (see under C2.3)
 F6.2.1-3 Property near Knighton, Brandy House Farm, Toni's home (see also letter by Toni in D3.1, folder 3/3)
 F6.3 Family home for Evelyn Schiff, Rusty's sister, early 1960s, Johannesburg. Mounted, photo by Eli Weinberg (stored in separate box with photographic collections)
 F6.4.1-9 King's Lane Development, Cambridge, 1965-1967 (see also under C2.2.1)
 F6.5.1-5 New buildings for Roche Products, Welwyn Garden City, 1970-1973 (see also under C2.2.2)
 F6.6.1-5 Norwood Girls School

- F6.7 Unknown
- F7 NEGATIVES
(Stored in separate box with photographic collections)
- G COLLECTION OF PUBLICATIONS
- G1 POLITICAL PUBLICATIONS
Collection of original and copied publications, articles, flyers and pamphlets, relating to South African politics, 1913-1992
- G1.1 Published brochures
- G1.1.1 Strike album, Johannesburg, July 1913
- G1.1.2 Transkei in the Making, by G.A. Mbeki, November 1939
- G1.1.3 They marched to victory! The story of the Alexandra Bus Boycott, Communist Party pamphlet, 1944
- G1.1.4 Johannesburg tomorrow, published by the Communist Party, 1944(?)
- G1.1.5 The people overflow. The story of the Johannesburg squatters, issued by Johannesburg District Committee Communist Party of south Africa, 1947 (?)
- G1.1.6 A place to Live. Some aspects of native housing in Johannesburg, Johannesburg Citizens' Native Housing Committee, January 1953 (the document is damaged by water)
- G1.1.7 Liberation. A journal of democratic discussion, No.9, 1954
- G1.1.8 The Sky is the Limit. Locations in the Sky, the Congress of Democrats' view of the native (Urban Areas) Amendment Bill
- G1.1.9 This Call to the Congress of the People, issued by the National Action Council of the Congress of the People
- G1.1.10 Africa South, Vol.1 No.3, April-June 1957 (pages 7-12 seem missing)
- G1.1.11 Educating for ignorance. The South African Congress of Democrats' view of the Bantu Education Act
- G1.1.12 Face the Future, pamphlet for the South African Congress of Democrats, 1960
- G1.1.13 The road to Oslo ... and beyond! Published by the African National Congress, International Department, 1961 (?)
- G1.1.14 South Africa: Trial by Torture - The case of the 22, published by The International Defence and Aid Fund, May 1970
- G1.1.15 A place called Dimbaza: a case study of a rural resettlement township in South Africa, November 1973
- G1.1.16 Inquiry, No.2, October 1979
- G1.1.17 Africa perspective, No.17, spring 1980
- G1.1.18 South Africa's Nuclear Capability, published by World Campaign against Military and Nuclear Collaboration with South Africa, February 1980
- G1.1.19 Mass Removals in Natal: Consolidation and Farm Evictions, Special Report No.1, Association for Rural Advancement, December 1981
- G1.1.20 Songs of Freedom, produced by ANC Youth Section, UK
- G1.1.21 The Story of Simon and Jane.
A comic brochure for freedom fighters, without publisher and year, with detailed descriptions how to make and use simple hand-grenades and a petrol bomb
- G1.1.22 A month in the beloved country. In the steps of Bishop Trevor Huddleston, published by Christian Action, 1992
- G1.2 Published journal articles
- G1.2.1 Profile of a Chief, by Ronald Segal, Views, No.2, 1963
- G1.2.2 A study of 'Bantu Homelands', Chapters 1-7, 1970 (?) (pages 68-69 missing)
- G1.2.3 Obituary for Comrade Ruth First, Sechaba, August 1982
- G1.2.4 The Freedom Charter - The People's Charter in the nineteen-eighties, by Raymond Suttner, Academic Freedom lecture, University of Cape Town, September 1984
- G1.2.5 Public Housing, Optima, Vol.33, No.1, May 1985
- G1.2.6 Alliance Politics of a special type: the roots of the ANC/SACP alliance, 1950-1954, by Devaid Everatt, Journal of Southern African Studies, Vol.18, No.1, March 1992

- G1.2.7 Lionel Forman's Trumpet: national Communism in South Africa, 1953-59, by Tom Lodge, Africa 63(4), 1993
- G1.2.8 Sebatakomo and the Youtpansberg Balemi Association: the ANC, the Communist Party and Rural Organization, 1939-55, by Peter Delius, Journal of African History, 34 1993
- G1.2.9 Paper Monuments: Political Biography in the New South Africa
- G1.2.10 The uneven transition from Apartheid in South Africa, by Harold Wolpe, Transformation, No.27, 1995
- G1.3 Unpublished articles
- G1.3.1 Strategic issues in the struggle for national liberation in South Africa, by Harold Wolpe, September 1983
- G1.3.2 Some problems of a mixed economy in South Africa. A response to the paper presented by Laurence Harris to the in-house seminar of ANC economists, Lusaka, August 1989. by Vella Pillay, October 1989
- G1.3.3 Growth strategies for South Africa: The balance between the internal market and exports, by Vella Pillay and Charles Millward, for The Sunday Independent, April 1996
- G1.4 Newsletters and Press releases
- G1.4.1 South Africans for Peace, issued by the South African Peace Council, newsletters, 1953, 1962, 1963 1f
- G1.4.2 Press Releases by the ANC Press Centre, Department of Information and Publicity, during the run-up to South Africa's first post-Apartheid elections 1994 1f
- G1.5 Other
Including amongst others: printed texts of international freedom songs; re-print of the Freedom Charter; Discussion paper of the address by Violet Weinbert at the ANC General meeting in Dar es Salaam, March 1981; Interview with Fr Michael Lapsley, S.S.M., for BBC Radio, April 1995; Transcript of the evidence given by Fr Michael lapsley, S.S.M. together with Michael Worsnip to the Commission for Truth and Reconciliation at the hearings of the Human Rights Violations Committee at Kimberley, June 1996 1f
- G2 OTHER PUBLICATIONS
Please note: Items G2.1 and G2.2 have not been digitised.
- G2.1 Souvenir Guide Book entitled "Glimpses in Natal", issued in connection with the visit of members of the British Association, 1905
- G2.2 Mini atlas of Southern Africa, published by the Department of Foreign Affairs, 1990
- G2.3 3 pamphlets introducing filmproductions directed by Toni Strasburg, being "Frontline South Africa", "The other bomb: A story of the Germans in Russia", "Chain of Tears"
- H GENERAL PRESS CUTTINGS, 1963-2008
Press cuttings concerning South African affairs, including amongst others: Drum article entitled "Five months nightmare", with pictures by Ian Berry, Peter Magubane, G.R. Naidoo and W. Calder, October 1960; edition of New Age, Vol.8 No.9, 14 December 1961, covering Lutuli's send off in Durban, and the full text of Chief Lutuli's Nobel address which he delivered in Oslo; Isaac Deutscher's address to scholars' conference at New York entitled "Socialist Man", in National Guardian, September 1966 (these are large items and are stored in the oversize flat folder)
- Please note that the DRUM articles have not been digitised due to copyright.
- H1 Press cuttings 1960s
- H2 Press cuttings 1970s
- H3 Press cuttings 1980s
- H4 Press cuttings 1990s
- I "MEMORIES OF DREAMS" FILMPRODUCTION

A documentary produced by Toni Strasburg, for Big World Cinema, Ebano Multimedia, JBA Production, released in 2005.

The film evolves around the wider history and events of the Treason trial in 1964, the role of Rusty Bernstein and gives an insight into the circumstances under which Hilda and Rusty fled the South Africa in 1964 and how the family had to build their new life overseas. In her film Toni Strasburg explored why people choose to make the sacrifices that they make at the expense of their families and whether history repeats itself.

- I1 2 DVDs containing the filmproduction
- I2 Transcript of interview with Hilda, pages 1-154
- I3 Journal extract about Jewish life in early Johannesburg