

Call Number: AL3265

Title: The Zenzo Nkobi Photograph Collection

SubTitle:

Creator: Inventory prepared by Catherine Kennedy and Elizabeth Nakai Marima, July 2009

Origination: The South African History Archive (SAHA)

Inclusive Dates: 1976-1990s Bulk Dates: 1976-1980

Extent: Approximately 10,000 negatives and slides; 5106 images have been digitised; 1 hard drive, and 1

book

Language: English

Acquisition: Accession Number: 07-011

Access Restrictions: Only digitised images are open for research

Use Restrictions: Copyright is held by the Zenzo Nkobi's heirs for some of the images, and by Mafela Trust for

images taken by Zenzo Nkobi in his official capacity as ZAPU photographer. Copyright restrictions

may apply. See SAHA copyright statement for Use Restrictions.

Copyright: Finding Aid: © The South African History Archive (SAHA)

Abstract: This collection comprises approximately 10,000 negatives and slides created by Zenzo Nkobi, 5

106 of which have been digitised. These images portray the activities of Southern African liberation movements in exile from the early 1970s to the early 1990s. These images cover the African National Congress (ANC) and Zimbabwean refugee and military camps in Zambia and Botswana in the 1970s. These images also show the Zimbabwe People's Revolutionary Army (ZIPRA) military training camps, and rare images of the Freedom Camp massacre and other

destabilization raids on Zambian soil by Rhodesian and South African troops.

Zenzo Nkobi also photographed liberation movement leaders at major regional and international conferences, as well as people's daily lives in exile, in Lusaka and Maputo. In 1980 he recorded the return of exiles and elections in the newly liberated Zimbabwe, including rare images of the Gukhurahundi (Mugabe's repression of the population around Bulawayo in the early

1980s).

While the African National Congress (ANC) had a photography unit in the 1980s (of which Zenzo was a member), its stored images were destroyed (by water damage) in Zambia in the late 1980s. Moreover, to ensure security, photographers were generally not permitted in residences and camps unless fully vetted by the movement. Zenzo Nkobi, as the son of ANC Treasurer General, Thomas Nkobi, had complete access thus making these images both extremely rare and

valuable.

Introduction

Zenzo Christopher Nkobi (birth date unknown) was a South African who went into exile during the 1960s and who worked as a professional photographer in the 1970s and 1980s in Southern Africa. He was the eldest son of Thomas Titus Nkobi, the longtime treasurer of the African National Congress (ANC) who fled South Africa in 1963, and belonged to the first group of ANC students in exile who studied in the German Democratic Republic (GDR) in the 1960s. He received a Masters Degree in photography at the Academy of Graphics and Book Art in Leipzig. Before coming back to Africa in 1977, he worked as a press photographer at the Berlin Publishing House, mainly for the Berliner Zeitung while still travelling to events in African countries to take photographs for the ANC and ZAPU. It was not possible for him to return to South Africa so he lived with his father and the family in Lusaka and later on Bulawayo in Zimbabwe. Here he



ran his own photo studio and taught photography at the Technical College. For some years in exile in Zambia he was the personal photographer to the late Joshua Nkomo, leader of ZAPU and accompanied him to many conferences in preparation for the independence of Zimbabwe.

Zenzo Nkobi documented the struggle of Liberation Movements of Southern Africa, such as the ANC, ZAPU and ZANU, Frelimo, SWAPO and MPLA. He photographed the refugee camps and the military camps and many liberation leaders of Southern Africa in discussions, at conferences and elsewhere. He photographed the raids on camps in Zambia by apartheid South Africa and Rhodesia. He covered funerals of victims of raids and bombing attacks, the victorious return to Zimbabwe, the first elections there after liberation in Zimbabwe and later on also events of ZAPU and the situation in Matabeleland under the Fifth Brigade.

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While the African National Congress (ANC) had a photography unit in the 1980s (of which Zenzo was a member), its stored images were destroyed (by water damage) in Zambia in the late 1980s. Moreover, to ensure security, photographers were generally not permitted in residences and camps unless fully vetted by the movement. Zenzo Nkobi, as the son of ANC Treasurer General, Thomas Nkobi, had complete access thus making these images both extremely rare and valuable.

When he died in 1993 in Bulawayo, Zimbabwe, he left his entire collection of approximately 10000 mainly black and white 35 mm negatives to his wife Edelgard Nkobi, born Schulreich, whom he met and married in Germany.

This collection comprises 5,106 images, scanned from negatives and slides created by Zenzo Nkobi, portraying the activities of Southern African liberation movements in exile from the early 1970s to the early 1990s. These images cover African National Congress (ANC) and Zimbabwean refugee and military camps in Zambia and Botswana in the 1970s. His photographs show ZIPRA military training camps, and rare images of the Freedom Camp massacre and other destabilization raids on Zambian soil by Rhodesian and South African troops.

IDENTIFIED INDIVIDUALS IN IMAGES

Chinamano, Josiah - ZAPU activist
Kaunda, Kenneth - First president of Zambia (1964 to 1991)
Machel, Samora - First president of Mozambique (1975 to 1986)
Maduna, Godwayo - ZAPU activist
Mangena, Nikita - ZIPRA Army commander
Moyo, Jason Ziyapapa - ZAPU official
Msika, Joseph - ZAPU official
Mugabe, Robert - President of Zimbabwe (1987 to date)
Munodawafa, Samuel - ZANU official
Ndhlovu, Bhopa Jane - ZANU activist
Ndhlovu, Edward - ZANU official
Ndhlovu, Skhanyiso - ZANU official
Ngwenya, Jane - ZAPU activist



Nkala, Enos - ZANU minister

Nkobi, Thomas - ANC Treasurer - General (1973 - 1994)

Nkobi, Zenzo - Photographer

Nkomo, Johanna Mama Mafuyana - Wife of Joshua Nkomo and Zapu activist

Nkomo, Joshua (Mdala wethu) - Leader and founder of ZAPU.

Nyerere, Julius (Mwalimu) - First president of Tanzania (1964 to 1985)

Nzo, Alfred - ANC official

Sibanda, Joepe - ZAPU activist

Tambo, Oliver - President of ANC (1967 - 1991)

Tekere, Edgar - ZANU official

IDENTIFIED LOCATIONS IN IMAGES

Arcadia- A coloured dominated suburb in Harare

Barbourfields - High density suburb in Bulawayo

Francistown - Town in Botswana

Harare - Capital city of Zimbabwe

Bulawayo - City in Zimbabwe

Highfields - High density suburb in Harare

Kafue - Town in Zambia

Lusaka - Capital city of Zambia

Maputo - Capital city of Mozambique

Mulungushi - Town in Zambia

Mwembeshi - Town in Zambia

Ntabazinduna - Camp in Bulawayo

Salisbury - Colonial name for Harare

Victory camp - Refugee camp in Zambia

White City - High density suburb in Bulawayo

Acronyms

ORGANISATIONS IDENTIFIED IN IMAGES

AAPSO Afro Asian Peoples' Solidarity Organisation

ANC African National Congress (South Africa)

GDR German Democratic Republic

ZAPU Zimbabwe African People Union

SWAPO South West Africa People's Organisation

ZANLA Zimbabwe African National Liberation Army (armed wing of ZANU)

ZANU Zimbabwe African National Union

ZIPRA Zimbabwe People's Revolutionary Army (armed wing of ZAPU)

Related Materials

Initially part of this donation, a number of photographs taken by Edelgard Nkobi-Goldberg (the surviving widow of Zenzo and also a photographer) were extracted and forwarded to the archives at the University of South Africa (UNISA) in late



2008 for inclusion in the Edelgard Nkobi-Goldberg collection - a decision made in consultation with Denis Goldberg, (later married to Edelgard Nkobi). Please contact UNISA archives for further information.

Two other collections relating to the history of ZAPU and ZPRA are:

SAHA collection AL3289 - The Mafela Trust collection;

SAHA collection AL3291 - The ZAPU/Zenzo Nkobi Oral History Project collection

Notes

The images in this collection are digital surrogates of a substantial portion of a unique and historically significant collection of photographic materials donated to the South African History Archive (SAHA) in October 2007 by former Rivonia Trialist, Mr Denis Goldberg whose late wife, Edelgard, had been married to Zenzo Nkobi and had taken possession and responsibility for these items following his death.

Over 10,000 images were given to SAHA, mostly in plastic sleeves within loose-leaf folders, held in cardboard boxes; with some dates and places handwritten on the sleeves (which do not always correspond to the images inside). The donated materials include images from the book Zimbabwe in the struggle, published in 1978 in East Germany, but generally there was very little identifying data accompanying the materials and it is difficult to discern from the negatives exactly what events are recorded in the collection without further research.

About 5,000 negatives were then selected for scanning from the Zenzo Nkobi materials, based on the scarcity and significance of the content of the images, as derived from labels on materials (where available) and from examining the negatives using a lighting box, where possible. These negatives were then scanned, with funding provided by the British Library Endangered Archives Programme (EAP) in late 2008 and early 2009.

Arrangement

Only the digitised images from those donated are described in this finding aid. At a later stage, further images will be scanned and the remaining materials processed and added to this listing.

Original order of the materials has been retained, with box, file and sheet numbers used to indicate the location of the original materials donated to SAHA, with corresponding references used to label all digital copies. Because only a selection of materials has been scanned and the Edelgard Nkobi-Goldberg materials were subsequently removed, there are resultant gaps in the sequence of digital folder and file names.

SYNOPSIS OF DIGITISED MATERIALS SCANNED FROM ORIGINAL MATERIALS

AL3265 - BOX 1

From File A

Negative sheets 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 42, 44, 45, 47, 48

From File C

Negative sheets 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 18, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 34, 35

From File D



Negative sheets 01, 03, 13, 40, 45, 46, 63, 65, 66, 67, 69, 73, 74, 78, 81, 82, 83, 91

From File E

Negative sheets 01, 02, 03, 04, 09, 10, 11, 12, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 24, 31, 33, 35, 39, 43, 44, 45, 56, 57

From File F

Negative sheets 05, 06, 07,.08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18

From File G

Negative sheets 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11

AL3265 - BOX 2

From file A

Negative sheets 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 18, 19, 20, 26, 27, 28, 29, 51, 57, 59, 61, 67, 71

AL3265 - BOX 3

From File A

Negative sheets 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23

From File B

Negative sheets 01, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41

BOX 4

From File A

Negative sheets 02, 17, 18, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 40, 42, 44, 45, 46, 52, 53, 54, 58, 62, 64, 65, 66, 70, 71, 72, 73, 80, 89, 90, 92, 93, 97

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION ABOUT INDIVIDUAL ITEMS, PLEASE SEE CONTAINER LISTS

Inventory

1: Box 1

1A_02: Johnson Ndlovu's house in Matshemhlophe in Bulawayo, 1980

[1980]

Johnson Ndlovu's house in Matshemhlophe in Bulawayo

1A_02_01: Entrance to the yard of Johnson Ndlovu's house

[11 November 1980]

1A_02_02: House of Johnson Ndlovu

[11 November 1980]



1A_02_03: House of Johnson Ndlovu [1980] 1A_02_04: House of Johnson Ndlovu [1980] 1A_02_05: House of Johnson Ndlovu [1980] 1A_02_06: Entrance to the yard of Johnson Ndlovu's h [1980] 1A_02_07: The road to Johnson Ndlovu's house [1980] 1A_02_08: Path to the house inside the yard [1980] 1A_02_09: House of Johnson Ndlovu [1980] 1A_02_10: House of Johnson Ndlovu [1980] 1A_02_11: House of Johnson Ndlovu [1980] 1A_02_12: The house of Johnson Ndlovu [1980] 1A_02_13: The sideview of Johnson Ndlovu's house [1980] 1A_02_14: Swimming pool [1980] 1A_02_15: Swimming pool [1980] 1A_02_16: The labourer cleaning the swimming pool [1980] 1A_02_17: The labourer cleaning the swimming pool [1980] 1A_02_18: The sideview of Johnson Ndlovu's house	ouse
1A_02_04: House of Johnson Ndlovu [1980] 1A_02_05: House of Johnson Ndlovu [1980] 1A_02_06: Entrance to the yard of Johnson Ndlovu's h [1980] 1A_02_07: The road to Johnson Ndlovu's house [1980] 1A_02_08: Path to the house inside the yard [1980] 1A_02_09: House of Johnson Ndlovu [1980] 1A_02_10: House of Johnson Ndlovu [1980] 1A_02_11: House of Johnson Ndlovu [1980] 1A_02_12: The house of Johnson Ndlovu [1980] 1A_02_13: The sideview of Johnson Ndlovu's house [1980] 1A_02_14: Swimming pool [1980] 1A_02_15: Swimming pool [1980] 1A_02_16: The labourer cleaning the swimming pool [1980] 1A_02_17: The labourer cleaning the swimming pool	ouse
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[1980] 1A_02_17: The labourer cleaning the swimming pool [1980]	
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1A 02 18. The sideview of Johnson Ndlovu's house	
[1980]	
1A_02_19: Johnson Ndlovu relaxing at his house	
1A_02_20: Johnson Ndlovu relaxing at his house	
1A_02_21: Johnson Ndlovu relaxing at his house	
1A_02_22: Johnson Ndlovu admiring his house	
1A_02_23: The house of Johnson Ndlovu	
1A_02_24: The view of the house and the swimming p	

[1980]

1A_02_25: The house of Johnson Ndlovu



1A_	_02_	_26:	Sideview	of Johnso	n Ndlovu's	house
			[1980]			
1A	02	27:	Sideview	of Johnso	n Ndlovu's	house

1A_02_27: Sideview of Johnson Ndlovu's house [1980]

1A_02_28: The house of Johnson Ndlovu [1980]

1A_02_29: The house of Johnson Ndlovu [1980]

1A_02_30: The house of Johnson Ndlovu [1980]

1A_02_31: The house of Johnson Ndlovu [1980]

1A_02_32: The house of Johnson Ndlovu [1980]

1A_02_33: The house of Johnson Ndlovu [1980]

1A_02_34: The house of Johnson Ndlovu [1980]

1A_02_35: Theyard of Johnson Ndlovu's house

1A_02_36: The yard of Johnson Ndlovu's house [1980]

1A_02_37: The house of Johnson Ndlovu [1980]

1A_02_38: The house of Johnson Ndlovu [1980]

1A_07: Visit by Johanna Mafuyane Nkomo to Castle Arms, 1980 [1980]

Visit by Johanna Mafuyane Nkomo to Castle Arms.

1A_07_01: The arrival of Mafuyane at Castle Arms with Mrs L. Sihwa [1980]

1A_07_02: The arrival of Mafuyane at Castle Arms with Mrs L. Sihwa [1980]

1A_07_03: The arrival of Mafuyane at Castle Arms with Mrs L. Sihwa [1980]

1A_07_04: Refugees assembled

[1980]

1A_07_05: Portrait of Joseph Msika [1980]

1A_07_06: Crowd at the Castle Arms

[1980]

[1980]

1A_07_07: Refugees addressed

1A_07_08: Refugees addressed

[....]

1A_07_09: Refugees addressed



[1980]

1A_07_10: Refugees addressed

[1980]

1A 07 11: Mafuyane and relatives

[1980]

1A_07_12: Nolly Ndlovu and Mrs Tafi greeting each other

[1980]

1A_07_13: ZAPU delegates at Castle Arms with Nolly Ndlovu

[1980]

1A_07_14: Mafuyane greeting the refugees

[1980]

1A_07_15: Mafuyane greeting refugees

[1980]

1A_07_16: ZAPU leaders Joshua Nkomo, S. Nkomo, Joseph Msika, and Mafuyane

[1980]

1A_07_17: Leaders: Mafuyane, Vote and Nolly Ndlovu greeting each other

[1980]

1A_07_18: Leaders: Mafuyane, Vote and Nolly Ndlovu greeting each other

[1980]

1A_07_19: Mafuyane obscured

[1980]

1A_07_20: Mafuyane obscured

[1980]

1A 07 21: Mafuyane and Nolly Ndlovu obscured

[1980]

1A_07_22: Mafuyane and Nolly Ndlovu obscured

[1980]

1A_07_23: ZAPU leaders Joshua Nkomo and Joseph Msika greeting and saluting the refugees

[1980]

1A_07_24: ZAPU leaders Joshua Nkomo and Joseph Msika greeting and saluting the refugees

[1980]

1A_07_25: ZAPU leaders Joshua Nkomo and Joseph Msika greeting and saluting the refugees

[1980]

1A_07_26: ZAPU leaders Joshua Nkomo and Joseph Msika greeting and saluting the refugees

[1980]

1A_07_27: Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

1A_07_28: Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

1A_07_29: Dan Ngwenya

[1980]

1A_07_30: Joshua Nkomo's family Mafuyane and Thandi Nkomo

[1980]

1A_07_31: Some officers at Castle Arms

[1980]

Identified in this image is C. Cele



- 1A_07_32: Woman's Brigade with Mafuyane and Mrs Sihwa [1980]
- 1A_07_33: Inspection of Woman's Brigade by Mafuyane [1980]
- 1A_07_34: Mafuyane with Mrs Sihwa addressing Woman's Brigade [1980]
- 1A_07_35: Mafuyane with Mrs Sihwa addressing Woman's Brigade [1980]
- 1A_07_36: Woman's Brigade with Lookout Masuku, Osie Sibanda and Getrude [1980]
- 1A_07_37: Woman's Brigade with Lookout Masuku, Osie Sibanda and Getrude [1980]
- 1A_08: Frontline States Presidents and Patriotic Front (PF) leaders meeting in Lusaka [1977]

Frontline States Presidents and Patriotic Front leaders meeting in Lusaka

- 1A_08_01: Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe PF leaders making a press statement [1977]
- 1A_08_02: Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe PF leaders making a press statement [1977]
- 1A_08_03: Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe PF leaders making a press statement [1977]
- 1A_08_04: Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe PF leaders making a press statement [1977]
- 1A_08_05: Joshua Nkomo meeting Robert Mugabe and other delegates [1977]
- 1A_08_06: Joshua Nkomo meeting Robert Mugabe and other delegates [1977]
- 1A_08_07: Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe PF leaders making a press statement [1977]
- 1A_08_08: Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe PF leaders
 [1977]
- 1A_08_09: Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe PF leaders
 [1977]
- 1A_08_10: Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe PF leaders [1977]
- 1A_08_11: Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe PF leaders [1977]
- 1A_08_12: Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe PF leaders
 [1977]
- 1A_08_13: Kenneth Kaunda, Robert Mugabe and J. Mugabe Heads of States and PF leaders discussion [1977]
- 1A_08_14: Kenneth Kaunda, Robert Mugabe and J. Mugabe PF leaders surrownded by Journalists [1977]
- 1A_08_15: Kenneth Kaunda, Robert Mugabe and J. Mugabe PF leaders surrownded by Journalists [1977]
- 1A_08_16: Kenneth Kaunda, Robert Mugabe and J. Mugabe Heads of State and PF leaders discussion



[1977]

1A_08_17: Kenneth Kaunda, Robert Mugabe, J. Mugabe and Julius Nyarere PF leaders surrownded by Journalists

[1977]

1A_08_18: Kenneth Kaunda, Robert Mugabe and J. Mugabe PF leaders surrownded by Journalists

[1977]

1A_08_19: Press conference

[1977]

1A_08_20: Press conference

[1977]

1A 08 21: Press conference

[1977]

1A_08_22: Press conference

[1977]

1A_08_23: Delegates leaving the Press conference

[1977]

Identified in this image is David Owen

1A_08_24: Delegates leaving the Press conference

[1977]

Identified in this image is David Owen

1A_08_25: Delegate Julius Nyarere, Samora Machel, Kenneth Kaunda and David Owen leaving the Press conference

[1977]

1A_08_26: Delegate Julius Nyarere, Samora Machel, Kenneth Kaunda and David Owen leaving the Press conference

[1977]

1A_08_27: Delegate Julius Nyarere, Samora Machel, Kenneth Kaunda and David Owen leaving the Press conference

[1977]

1A_08_28: Delegate Julius Nyarere, Samora Machel, Kenneth Kaunda and David Owen leaving the Press conference

[1977]

1A_08_29: Press conference

[1977]

1A_08_30: Press conference

[1977]

1A_08_31: Press conference

[1977]

1A_08_32: Press conference

[1977]

1A_08_33: Press conference

[1977]

1A_08_34: Delegate Julius Nyarere, Samora Machel, Kenneth Kaunda and David Owen with journalists [1977]

1A_08_35: Delegate Julius Nyarere, Samora Machel, Kenneth Kaunda and David Owen leaving the Press conference



[1977]

1A_08_36: Press conference

[1977]

1A_14: Enjoying after party activities, Independence day party at school [mostly unidentified party goers]

[1980]

Mzilikazi school Bulawayo : ZAPU

Enjoying after party activities, Independence day party at school [mostly unidentified party goers]

1A_14_01: Ladies having a meal

[1980]

1A_14_02: Ladies having a meal

[1980]

1A_14_03: Ladies discussing after a meal

[1980]

1A_14_04: Ladies discussing after a meal

[1980]

1A_14_05: Gentleman drinking alcohol and mineral

[1980]

1A_14_06: Ladies relaxing

[1980]

1A_14_07: Officials parting

[1980]

1A_14_08: Free discussion of gentleman

[1980]

1A_14_09: Official parting

[1980]

1A_14_10: Officials parting

1A_14_11: Officials parting

[1980]

1A_14_12: Officials parting

[1980]

1A_14_13: Officials parting

[1980]

1A_14_14: Officials parting

[1980]

1A_14_15: Officials intaracting

[1980]

1A_14_16: Officials interacting

[1980]

1A_14_17: Party officials interaction

[1980]

Identified in this image is Mrs Thodlana

1A_14_18: Relaxing and drinking after work

[1980]

1A_14_19: Eoman party supporters given donation by a white lady

[1980]

1A_14_20: Party officials enjoying after a day at work



[19	9	8	0	1

1A_14_21: Woman officials posing for a photo [1980]

Identified in this image is Mrs Thodlana

- 1A_14_22: Party supporters drinking and enjoying themselves [1980]
- 1A_14_23: Party supporters drinking and enjoying themselves [1980]
- 1A_14_24: Party supporters drinking and enjoying themselves [1980]
- 1A_14_25: Party supporters drinking and enjoying themselves [1980]
- 1A_14_26: Party supporters drinking and enjoying themselves [1980]
- 1A_14_27: Party supporters drinking and enjoying themselves [1980]
- 1A_14_28: Party supporters drinking and enjoying themselves [1980]
- 1A_14_29: Party supporters drinking and enjoying themselves [1980]
- 1A_14_30: Party supporters drinking and enjoying themselves [1980]
- 1A_14_31: Party supporters drinking and enjoying themselves [1980]
- 1A_14_32: Party supporters drinking and enjoying themselves [1980]
- 1A_14_33: Party cadres pose for a photo [1980]
- 1A_14_34: Party cadres pose for a photo [1980]
- 1A_14_35: Party cadres pose for a photo [1980]
- 1A_14_36: Party cadres pose for a photo [1980]
- 1A_14_37: Party cadres pose for a photo [1980]
- 1A_21: UNIP Party Congress in Mulungushi and UNIP rally in Lusaka [1978]
 - UNIP Party Congress in Mulungushi and UNIP rally in Lusaka.
 - 1A_21_01: Party supporters at a rally [1978]
 - 1A_21_02: Party supporters at a rally
 - 1A_21_03: Party supporters at a rally [1978]
 - 1A_21_04: Foreign dignitaries

[1978]



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1A_21_05: Foreign dignitaries

[1978]

1A_21_06: Foreign dignitaries

[1978]

1A_21_07: Dancers entertaining crowd

[1978]

1A_21_08: Dancers entertaining crowd

[1978]

1A_21_09: Kenneth Kaunda addressing the crowd

[1978]

1A_21_10: Kenneth Kaunda addressing the crowd

[1978]

1A_21_11: Kenneth Kaunda addressing the crowd

[1978]

1A_21_12: Dancers entertaining crowd

[1978]

1A_21_13: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1A_21_14: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1A_21_15: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1A_21_16: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1A_21_17: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1A_21_18: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1A_21_19: School children at a rally

[1978]

1A_21_20: Crowd at the rally

[1978]

1A_21_21: Workers who also attended the rally

[1978]

1A_21_22: Workers who also attended the rally

[1978]

1A_21_23: Workers who also attended the rally

[1978]

1A_21_24: Workers who also attended the rally

[1978]

1A_21_25: Workers who also attended the rally

[1978]

1A_21_26: Workers who also attended the rally

[1978]

1A_21_26: Workers who also attended the rally



14	Ω	7	01
11	J	1	OI

1A_21_27: Workers who also attended the rally

[1978]

1A_21_28: Workers who also attended the rally

[1978]

1A_21_29: Workers who also attended the rally

[1978]

1A_21_30: Delegates addressing the crowd

[1978]

1A_21_31: Delegate addressing the crowd

[1978]

1A_21_32: Official Grey Zulu addressing the crowd

[1978]

1A_21_33: Official Grey Zulu addressing the crowd

[1978]

1A_24: Press conference at Lusaka State House; UNIP Congress

[1978]

Press conference at Lusaka State House and UNIP Congress

- 1A_24_01: Press conference at Lusaka State House with Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A_24_02: Press conference at Lusaka State House with Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A 24 03: Press conference at Lusaka State House with Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A 24 04: Press conference at Lusaka State House with Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A 24 05: Press conference at Lusaka State House with Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A 24 06: Press conference at Lusaka State House with Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A 24 07: Press conference at Lusaka State House with Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A_24_08: Press conference at Lusaka State House with Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A_24_09: Press conference at Lusaka State House with Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A 24 10: Press conference at Lusaka State House with Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A_24_11: Press conference at Lusaka State House with Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A_24_12: UNIP party congress
- 1A 24 13: Crowd at a rally being addressed by Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A_24_14: Crowd at a rally being addressed by Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A_24_15: Crowd at a rally being addressed by Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A_24_16: Crowd at a rally being addressed by Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A 24 17: Crowd at a rally being addressed by Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A_24_18: Crowd at a rally being addressed by Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A_24_19: Crowd at a rally being addressed by Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A_24_20: Head of the State Kenneth Kaunda addressing the crowd
- 1A_24_21: Prayers by the Bishop along side with Joshua Nkomo
- 1A_24_22: Traditional dancers and the Bishop with Joshua Nkomo
- 1A 24 23: Prayers by the Bishop
- 1A_24_24: Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda with the Bishop praying
- 1A 24 25: Crowd at the UNIP rally with Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A_24_26: Crowd at the UNIP rally with Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A_24_27: Crowd at the UNIP rally with Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda
- 1A 24 28: UNIP rally with Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda



1A_24_29: Crowd addressed by Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda

1A_24_30: Children as part of the crowd

1A_24_31: Children as part of the crowd

1A_24_32: Children as part of the crowd

1A_24_33: Crowd singing and UNIP Congress dignitaries with Joshua Nkomo

1A_25: Life in the city, views of Lusaka

[1979]

Life in the city, views of Lusaka

1A_25_01: Lady going to work

[1979]

1A_25_02: Lady going to work

[1979]

1A_25_03: Discussing issues from the daily news paper

[1979]

1A_25_04: Driving toward the Lusaka city centre

[1979]

1A_25_05: Driving toward Lusaka city centre

[1979]

1A_25_06: Lady going to work

[1979]

1A 25 07: Town dwellers doing their daily chores

[1979]

1A_25_08: Town dwellers doing their daily chores

[1979]

1A_25_09: Street vendors selling daily papers

[1979]

1A_25_10: Business dealings

[1979]

1A_25_11: Buyers looking curious

[1979]

1A_25_12: Buyers lookinh curious

[1979]

1A_25_13: Visiting a clinic

[1979]

1A_25_14: Lusaka city centre

[1979]

1A_25_15: Lusaka city centre

[1979]

1A_25_16: Walking across the bridge

[1979]

1A_25_17: A lady resting in the city centre

[1979]

1A_25_18: A lady resting in the city centre

[1979]

1A_25_19: Doing business in the city centre

[1979]



1A_25_20: Lady at the town

[1979]

1A_25_21: Lady at the town

[1979]

1A_25_22: Reading the daily paper

[1979]

1A_25_23: The terminus in town

[1979]

1A_25_24: Carrying dry-cleaned clothes

[1979]

1A_25_25: Travelling agent buildings

[1979]

1A_25_26: Daily business activities in the city

[1979]

1A_25_27: Daily activities in the city

[1979]

1A_25_28: Girl of the town

[1979]

1A_25_29: One of the tall buildings

[1979]

1A_25_30: Girls shopping in town

[1979]

1A_25_31: Reading the daily paper

[1979]

1A_25_32: Reading the daily paper

[1979]

1A_25_33: Gentlemen of the town

[1979]

1A_25_34: Gentlemen of the town

[1979]

1A_25_35: Gentlemen of the town

[1979]

1A_25_36: Potrait of a man

[1979]

1A_25_37: Potrait of a man

[1979]

1A_25_38: Potrait of Julia Masangweni

[1979]

1A_25_39: Potrait of Julia Masangweni

[1979]

1A_25_40: Potrait of Julia Masangweni

[1979]

1A_25_41: Julia Masangweni and Add Meredes Gumbo

[1979]

1A_25_42: Potrait of Add Meredes Gumbo

[1979]



1A_25_43: Potrait of Add Meredes Gumbo

[1979]

1A 25 44: Potrait of Add Meredes Gumbo

[1979]

1A_25_45: Watching passers-by

[1979]

1A_25_46: Watching passers-by

[1979]

1A_30: Traditional dancers in Victory Camp/ Group and individual shots

[Circa 1977- 1978]

Traditional dancers in Victory Camp/ Group and individual shots

1A 30 01: Traditional dancers

1A_30_02: Traditional dancers

1A 30 03: Traditional dancers

1A_30_04: Traditional dancers

1A_30_05: Traditional dancers

1A_30_06: Spectators at the dance, mostly women

1A_30_07: Dancers putting on costumes

1A_30_08: Female dancers

1A_30_09: Female dancers

1A 30 10: Dancers putting on costumes

1A 30 11: Dancers putting on costumes with Joshua Nkomo and Obert Machalaza

1A_30_12: Dancers putting on costumes

1A 30 13: Dancers putting on costumes

1A 30 14: Dancers putting on costumes

1A_30_15: Dancers putting on costumes

1A_30_16: Obert Machalaza as an additional lady

1A_30_17: Obert Machalaza as an additional lady

1A_30_18: Joshua Nkomo and Mtshana Ncube outside the hall

1A_30_19: Joshua Nkomo and Mtshana Ncube outside the hall

1A 30 20: Joshua Nkomo and Mtshana Ncube outside the hall

1A_30_21: Female dancer

1A_30_22: Female dancer

1A_30_23: Two girls

1A_30_24: Two girls outside hall

1A_30_25: Dancers

1A_30_26: Dancers

1A_30_27: Dancers

1A_30_28: Dancers

1A_30_29: Dancers

1A 30 30: Men outside hall

1A_30_31: Men outside hall

1A 30 32: Two men outside hall

1A_31: Disabled returnees at Ntabazinduna in Luveve, 1980

[1980]

Disabled returnees at Ntabazinduna Luveve, 1980



1A_31_01: Injured cadres in Zimbabwe in 1980

[01 January 1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of injured cadres in Zimbabwe was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

1A_31_02: Tree with names on it

[1980]

1A_31_03: Disabled returnees

[1980]

1A_31_04: Disabled returnees

[1980]

1A_31_05: Disabled returnees

[1980]

1A 31 06: Disabled returnees

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of disabled returnees was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1A_31_07: Girl with children

[1980]

1A 31 08: Girl with children

[1980]

1A_31_09: Girl behind bars

[1980]

1A_31_10: People sitting on a wall

[1980]

1A_31_11: Man returning on crutches

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a disabled man returning on crutches was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1A 31 12: Women at the clinic

[1980]

1A_31_13: Sign at the gate

[1980]

1A_31_14: Luveve Reception Centre for refugee returnees

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of the Luveve Reception Centre in Bulawayo for refugee returnees was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

1A_31_15: Disabled cadres on wheelchairs in Zimbabwe, presumably Aaron Ndlovu, Moyo and Jirira

[01 January 1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of disabled cadres on wheelchairs in Zimbabwe was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

1A_31_16: Disabled cadres on wheelchairs in Zimbabwe, presumably Aaron Ndlovu, Moyo and Jirira



[1980]

1A_31_17: Photo of two man, presumably Milo and friend

[1980]

1A_31_18: More cadres being greeted at Ntabazinduna in Zimbawe in 1980

[01 January 1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of cadres being greeted at Ntabazinduna in Zimbawe was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

1A_31_19: Bus with people standing outside, individual identified Aaron Ndlovu

[1980]

1A 31 20: Man in the kitchen

[1980]

1A_31_21: Photo of the kitchen

[1980]

1A_31_22: Girls washing dishes

[1980]

1A_34: Jane Baphi Ndlovu's funeral at Hope Fountain, 1980

[5 July 1980]

Jane Baphi Ndlovu's funeral at Hope Fountain, 1980

1A_34_01: Mourners at the late Jane Baphi's funeral

[1980]

1A_34_02: Mourners especially the ladies with wreaths and members of ZAPU medics

[1980]

1A 34 03: Mourners especially the ladies with wreaths and members of ZAPU medics

[1980]

1A_34_04: Mourners sitted outside the home stead

[1980]

1A_34_05: Mourners Joshua Nkomo, Albert Nxele and Reverend Manguni at the home of the late Jane Baphi

[1980]

1A_34_06: Mourners at the grave site

[1980]

1A_34_07: Mourners at the burial site

[1980]

1A_34_08: BLANK

[1980]

1A_34_09: Joshua Nkomo putting sand in the grave

[1980]

1A_34_10: Laying of flowers on the grave

[1980]

1A_34_11: Gun salute by ZPRA combartants carrying the coffin with Rev Manguni leading the coffin

[1980]

1A_34_12: Coffin beares and mourners advancing to the grave

[1980]

1A_34_13: Joshua Nkomo, Sivako, Rev Manguni and Albert Nxele at the burial of Jane Baphi Ndlovu in Bulawayo in 1980

[05 July 1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]



Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of the burial of Jane Baphi Ndhlovu in Bulawayo was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1A 34 14: A tense moment for the mourners with John Ndlovu

[1980]

1A_34_15: A tense moment for the mourners with John Ndlovu

[1980]

1A_34_16: Mourners at the grave site

[1980]

1A_34_17: Mourners Joshua Nkomo, Sivako, Jirira and Rev Manguni outside home stead

[1980]

1A 34 18: A wreath

[1980]

1A_34_19: Mourners, Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa, Sivako and Jirira

[1980]

1A_34_20: Two girls with wreaths

[1980]

1A_34_21: ZPRA Women's Brigade at the funeral

[1980]

1A_34_22: Bearing coffin to the grave from the home stead with Rev Manguni

[1980]

1A_35: Funeral of Jane Baphi Ndhlovu 1980; Hope Fountain

[1980]

Funeral of Jane Baphi Ndhlovu 1980; Hope Fountain

1A 35 01: Lucy Mnkandla and Alex members of medics

[1980]

1A_35_02: Mourners Lucy Mnkandla and Alex outside the United Congregational Church of Southern Africa (UCCSA) at Hope Fountain

[1980]

1A_35_03: Mourners Lucy Mnkandla and Alex outside the United Congregational Church of Southern Africa (UCCSA) at Hope Fountain

[1980]

1A_35_04: Funeral centre

[1980]

1A_35_05: Funeral centre

[1980]

1A_35_06: ZPRA Cruz upfront

[1980]

1A_35_07: Mourners leaving the church for burial site, ZPRA cadres in Ethiopian and Cuban combat uniform

[1980]

1A_35_08: Mourners ready to leave for burial site

[1980]

1A_35_09: Family members leading mourners leaving church

[1980]

1A_35_10: Mourners in tears

[1980]

1A_35_11: Still leaving United Congregational Church of Southern Africa and led by Rev Manguni



[1980]

1A_35_12: ZPRA comrades carrying the coffin

[1980]

1A 35 13: Country buses remaining

[1980]

1A_35_14: Country buses remaining

[1980]

1A_35_15: Hope Fountain Mission

[1980]

1A_35_16: Hope Fountain Mission

[1980]

1A_36: Swearing in of cabinet at State House

[1980]

Swearing in of cabinet at State House

1A_36_01: George Silundika and his wife at Government House, Salisbury

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of George Silundika and his wife at Government House, Salisbury was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

1A_36_02: Some unidentified person congratulating George Silundika

[1980]

1A_36_03: Close up of Mr and Mrs Silundika

[1980]

1A 36 04: State House journalists

[1980]

1A_36_05: Flag of Zimbabwe

[1980]

1A_36_06: Joshua Nkomo, Kangai, Mtumbuka and R. Hove taking their seats

[1980]

1A_36_07: Journalists

[1980]

1A_36_08: Journalists

[1980]

1A_36_09: Outside State House

[1980]

1A_36_10: George Silundika and his wife outside State House

[1980]

1A_36_11: George Silundika and his wife outside State House

[1980]

1A_36_12: George Silundika and his wife outside State House

[1980]

1A_36_13: Photograph of a helicopter

[1980]

1A_36_14: View of the State House in Salisbury

[1980]

1A_36_15: Zenzo Nkobi with another photographer



[1980]

1A 36 16: Zenzo Nkobi with journalists

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff, ,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Zenzo Nkobi with another photographer was taken by an unidentified photographer. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1A_36_17: Two people

[1980]

1A_36_18: Two people

[1980]

1A_36_19: Displayed helicopter at State House

[1980]

1A_37: Outside Parliament at opening, 1989; White City Stadium rally, July 1980; Mock burial of Enos Nkala [1980]

Outside Parliament at opening, 1989; White City stadium rally, July 1980; Mock burial of Enos Nkala

1A_37_01: Crowd outside parliament

[1980]

1A_37_02: Crowd outside parliament

[1980]

1A_37_03: Crowd outside parliament

[1980]

1A_37_04: Crowd outside parliament

[1980]

1A 37 05: Crowd outside parliament

[1980]

1A_37_06: Crowd outside parliament

[1980]

1A_37_07: Nguboyenja with crowd carrying ZAPU banners

[1980]

1A_37_08: White City Stadium filled with crowd

[1980]

1A_37_09: Mock coffin of Enos Nkala

[1980]

1A_37_10: White City rally

[1980]

1A_37_11: Part of the crowd at the rally

[1980]

1A_37_12: Part of the crowd at the rally

[1980]

1A_37_13: Part of the crowd

[1980]

1A_37_14: ZPRA comrades at the rally

[1980]

1A_37_15: Jane Ngwenya at the rally

[1980]

1A_37_16: Joseph Msika and Jane Ngwenya



[1980]

1A_37_17: Joseph Msika and Jane Ngwenya

[1980]

1A 37 18: Croed at the rally

[1980]

1A_37_19: Jane Ngwenya, Joseph Msika and Ziyapapa Moyo at the rally

1A_37_20: Jane Ngwenya, Joseph Msika and Ziyapapa Moyo at the rally [1980]

1A_37_21: Jane Ngwenya, Joseph Msika and Ziyapapa Moyo

[1980]

1A_37_22: Jane Ngwenya, Joseph Msika and Ziyapapa Moyo

[1980]

1A 37 23: Crowd at the rally

[1980]

1A_37_24: Crowd at the rally

[1980]

1A_37_25: Coffin of Enos Nkala

[1980]

1A_37_26: Crowd

[1980]

1A_37_27: Mock funeral of Enos Nkala

[1980 - Access image - jpeg , Preservation image - tiff]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of the mock funeral of Enos Nkala was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. Nkala became unpopular as a result of ZANU (Zimbabwe African National Union) terror. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1A_37_28: Close up of the crowd

[1980]

1A_38: ZAPU campaign, Harare

[1980]

ZAPU campaign, Harare, 1980

1A_38_01: ZAPU supporters outside tent

[1980]

1A_38_02: ZAPU supporters during the election campaign in Harare

[1980]

1A_38_03: ZAPU supporters during the election campaign in Harare

[1980]

1A_38_04: ZAPU supporters during the election campaign in Harare

[1980]

1A 38 05: ZAPU supporters during the election campaign in Harare

[1980 - Access image - jpeg , Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZAPU PF supporters during the ZAPU's election campaign in 1980 in Harare, was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012



1A_38_06: Supporters in Harare

[1980]

1A_38_07: A lady casting her vote

[1980]

1A_38_08: More ZAPU supporters

[1980]

1A_38_09: More ZAPU supporters, identified individual Sikhanyiso Ndlovu

[1980]

1A_38_10: ZAPU supporters, identified person Sikhanyiso Ndlovu

[1980]

1A_38_11: More of ZAPU supporters

[1980]

1A_38_12: ZAPU supporters discussing news item

[1980]

1A_38_13: BLANK

[1980]

1A_38_14: Bus with supporters in campaign

[1980]

1A_38_15: ZAPU women supporters

[1980]

1A_38_16: ZAPU women supporters

[1980]

1A_38_17: More of ZAPU supporters outside the tent

[1980]

1A_38_18: ZAPU supporters with posters

[1980]

1A_38_19: Veld

[1980]

1A_38_20: Reg Austin, Ariston Chambati and Arthur Chadzingwa ZAPU officials near Stadard hall

[1980]

1A_38_21: ZAPU officials near Stadard hall

[1980]

1A_38_22: Ladies having fun

[1980]

1A_38_23: A lady atanding alone

[1980]

1A_38_24: Supporters in Harare

[1980]

1A_38_25: Two ZAPU supporters with posters

[1980]

1A 38 26: Old ladies

[1980]

1A_38_27: Old ladies

[1980]

1A_38_28: Journalists Albert and Ndinda with ZAPU supporters

[1980]



1A_38_29: ZAPU supporters

[1980]

1A_40: Ntabazinduna reception centre for the disabled, 1980

[1980]

Ntabazinduna reception centre for the disabled, 1980

1A_40_01: Ntabazinduna reception centre for the disabled

[1980]

1A_40_02: Ntabazinduna reception centre for the disabled

[1980]

1A_40_03: Ntabazinduna reception centre for the disabled

[1980]

1A_40_04: Girl near laches toilets

[1980]

1A 40 05: Disabled at Ntabazinduna

[1980]

1A_40_06: Disabled at Ntabazinduna

[1980]

1A_40_07: Disabled at Ntabazinduna

[1980]

1A_40_08: Two guys

[1980]

1A 40 09: Inside the reception centre

[1980]

1A 40 10: Inside the reception centre

[1980]

1A_42: Victory Camp: children assembled for visit of foreign gignitaries; secretarial class, 1979

[1979]

Victory Camp - children assembled for visit of foreign Dignitaries - Secretarial class, 1979

1A_42_01: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_02: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_03: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_04: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_05: School children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_06: Part of the crowd

[1979]

1A_42_07: Skills training - typewriting at Kafue Camp

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of people receiving skills training in typewriting at Kafue Camp in Zambia, was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009. During the identification process of the Nkobi images it was believed that this photograph was taken in Victory Camp and is reflected as such in the report. Nomathemba Ndiwe of the Mafela Trust identified the



location as Kafue Camp and the typewriting instructor in the image as Joyce Gwababa.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

1A_42_08: Secretarial class in progress during the Prime Minister of New Zealand's visit to Victory Camp

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a secretarial class in progress during the Prime Minister of New Zealand's visit to Victory Camp, was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

- 1A_42_09: Secretarial class in progress during the Prime Minister of New Zealand's visit to Victory Camp [1979]
- 1A_42_10: Secretarial class in progress during the Prime Minister of New Zealand's visit to Victory Camp [1979]
- 1A_42_11: Skills training typewriting at Victory Camp, Zambia in 1979

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff, ,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of people undergoing skills training in typewriting at Victory Camp in Zambia, was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

- 1A_42_12: Secretarial class in progress during the Prime Minister of New Zealand's visit to Victory Camp [1979]
- 1A_42_13: Children at Victory Camp assembled for a visitor
- 1A_42_14: Children at Victory Camp assembled for a visitor [1979]
- 1A_42_15: School children assembling for a visit of foreign dignitaries to Victory Camp

[1979 - Access image - jpeg , Preservation image - tiff]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of school children assembling for a visit of foreign dignitaries to Victory Camp, was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1A_42_16: Dignitaries Steven Nkomo, Edward Ndlovu, Vuma, Aaron Ndlovu and Josiah Chinamano at the occasion

[1979]

1A_42_17: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_18: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_19: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_20: Attending a parade in Victory Camp in 1979

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of people attending a parade in Victory Camp, was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

1A_42_21: Children at Victory Camp



[1979]

1A_42_22: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_23: Children with Josiah Chinamano at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_24: Part of the crowd at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_25: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_26: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_27: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_28: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_29: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_30: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_31: Security personnel outside standing next to the laundry hanging on line

[1979]

1A_42_32: Part of Victory Camp with laundry

[1979]

1A 42 33: Ladies with babies during laundry time at Victory Camp in 1979

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ladies with babies during laundry time at Victory Camp, was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

1A_42_34: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_35: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_42_36: Children at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_44: Arcadia Stadium Hall ZAPU, 1980 Election campaign

[1980]

Arcadia Stadium Hall ZAPU, 1980 Election campaign

1A_44_01: Joshua Nkomo speaking at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_02: Joshua Nkomo speaking at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_03: Picture of a woman

[1980]

1A 44 04: Picture of a woman

[1980]

1A_44_05: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd



[1980]

1A 44 06: Audience at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A 44 07: Audience at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_08: Part of the audience

[1980]

1A_44_09: Audience

[1980]

1A_44_10: Audience

[1980]

1A_44_11: Joshua Nkomo addressing the audience

[1980]

1A_44_12: Joshua Nkomo delivering an address at a ZAPU rally during the 1980 Election Campaign at Arcadia Stadium

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo delivering an address at a ZAPU rally during the 1980 Election Campaign at Arcadia Stadium in Salisbury, was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

1A 44 13: Audience

[1980]

1A_44_14: Audience

[1980]

1A_44_15: Joshua Nkomo addressing a rally in Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_16: Audience at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_17: Audience at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_18: Three gentleman as part of the audience

[1980]

1A_44_19: Audience

[1980]

1A_44_20: Audience at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_21: Audience at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_22: Joshua Nkomo addressing the rally at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_23: Joshua Nkomo addressing the rally at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_24: Joshua Nkomo addressing the rally at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_25: Joshua Nkomo addressing the rally at Arcadia Hall

[1980]



1A_44_26: Joshua Nkomo addressing the rally at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_27: Joshua Nkomo addressing the rally at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_28: Audience

[1980]

1A_44_29: Audience

[1980]

1A_44_30: Audience at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A 44 31: Audience at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_32: Audience at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_33: Audience at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_34: Audience at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_35: Joshua Nkomo addressing the rally at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_36: Joshua Nkomo addressing the rally at Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1A_44_37: Not clear

[1980]

1A_44_38: Women as part of the audience

[1980]

1A_45: Godlwayo rally - Insiza, 1980

[1980]

Godlwayo rally - Insiza, 1980

1A_45_01: Crowds gathering at the Godlwayo rally

[1980 - Access image - jpeg , Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of crowds gathering at the Godlwayo rally in 1980 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1A_45_02: Crowds gathering at the Godlwayo rally

[1980]

1A_45_03: Chief of Maduna at a home stead

[1980]

1A_45_04: Part of the audience

[1980]

1A 45 05: Audience

[1980]

1A_45_06: Part of the audience

[1980]

1A_46: Administrative personnel at ZAPU offices in Lusaka

[1977]



Administrative personnel at ZAPU offices in Lusaka.

- 1A 46 01: Amos Ngwenya ZAPU administrator at work
- 1A_46_02: A typist
- 1A_46_03: A typist
- 1A_46_04: A typist
- 1A_46_05: A typist
- 1A_46_06: One of the secretaries making a call
- 1A_46_07: Amos Ngwenya the administrator doing administrative work
- 1A_46_08: Typist at work
- 1A_46_09: Typist at work
- 1A_46_10: Amos Ngwenya and S. Vuma getting admin duties done
- 1A_46_11: Amos Ngwenya and S. Vuma getting admin duties done
- 1A_46_12: Admin duties done
- 1A 46 13: Potrait of Amos Ngwenya
- 1A_46_14: Admin duties done
- 1A_46_15: Potrait of a typist
- 1A_46_16: Potrait of a typist
- 1A_46_17: Potrait of a typist
- 1A_46_18: Admin duties done
- 1A_46_19: Admin duties done
- 1A 46 20: A typist
- 1A 46 21: A typist, identified individuals Amos Ngwenya and S. Vuma
- 1A_46_22: Amos Ngwenya and other two typists doing admin duties
- 1A 46 23: Amos Ngwenya and other two typists doing admin duties
- 1A 46 24: Amos Ngwenya and other two typists doing admin duties
- 1A_46_25: Amos Ngwenya and other two typists doing admin duties
- 1A 46 _26: Amos Ngwenya the administrator in the office
- 1A_46_27: Amos Ngwenya the administrator in the office
- 1A_46_28: Amos Ngwenya the administrator in the office
- 1A_46_29: Amos Ngwenya the administrator in the office
- 1A 46 30: Potrait of a lady
- 1A_46_31: Potrait of a lady
- 1A_46_32: Granny
- 1A_46_33: Nyamurowa the granny
- 1A_46_34: Nyamurowa the granny
- 1A_47: Sporting activities for kids

[1 June 1979]

Sporting activities in JZ Moyo Camp; children enjoying Children's Day on 1 June 1979

1A_47_01: Sport at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_47_02: Young boys from JZ Camp at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_47_03: Spectators at the sport ground

[1979]

1A_47_04: Skipping race

[1979]



1A_47_05: Skipping race

[1979]

1A_47_06: Skipping race

[1979]

1A_47_07: Sack race

[1979]

1A_47_08: Sack race

[1979]

1A_47_09: Sack race

[1979]

1A_47_10: Sack race

[1979]

1A_47_11: Sack race

[1979]

1A_47_12: Spectators

[1979]

1A_47_13: Spectators

[1979]

1A_47_14: Spectators

[1979]

1A_47_15: Spectators

[1979]

1A_47_16: Spectators

[1979]

1A_47_17: Sport is over and people are returning to their camps

[1979]

1A_47_18: A girl reading a magazine

[1979]

1A_47_19: Young boys from JZ Camp at Victory Camp

[1979]

1A_47_20: Spectators watching a race

[1979]

1A_47_21: Spectators watching a race

[1979]

1A_47_22: Spectators watching a race

[1979]

1A_47_23: Spectators watching a race

[1979]

1A_47_24: Having refreshments

[1979]

1A_47_25: Skipping race

[1979]

1A_47_26: Spectators

[1979]

1A_47_27: Spectators

[1979]



1A_47_28: Spectators

[1979]

1A_47_29: Spectators

[1979]

1A_47_30: A girl reading a magazine

[1979]

1A_47_31: Bow and Arrow- Archery shooting competition

[1979]

1A_47_32: Bow and Arrow- Archery shooting competition

[1979]

1A_47_33: Bow and Arrow- Archery shooting competition

[1979]

1A_47_34: Bow and Arrow- Archery shooting competition

[1979]

1A_47_35: Spectators

[1979]

1A_47_36: Guys displaying art

[1979]

1A_47_37: Art display

[1979]

1A_48: Lusaka district management meeting at Matero Hall

[0000]

Lusaka district management meeting with Joshua Nkomo.

1A 48 01: Joshua Nkomo and D. Khuphe addressing the meeting

1A_48_02: Joshua Nkomo, Jirira and D. Khuphe addressing the meeting

1A_48_03: Members of the audience

1A_48_04: Members of the audience

1A_48_05: Members of the audience

1A_48_06: Members of the audience

1A_48_07: View from platform

1A_48_08: View from platform

1A_48_09: View from platform

1A_48_10: Joshua Nkomo and Jirira

1A_48_11: Audience

1C_01: Controversial sculptures in Bulawayo

[0000]

Controversial sculptures in Bulawayo

1C_01_01: Statue of a man looking for the future

1C_01_02: Statue of a man looking for the future

1C_01_03: Statue of a man looking for the future

1C 01 04: Statue of a nude couple sealed

1C_01_05: Statue of a nude couple sealed

1C_01_06: Some statues re-erected elsewhere

1C_01_07: Nude male sculpture

1C_01_08: Statue of a man looking for the future

1C_01_09: Statue of a man looking for the future



1C_02: Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo; Funeral at ANC house in Lusaka

[1978 - 1979]

Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo; Funeral at ANC house in Lusaka

1C_02_01: Delegates at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo [1978]

1C_02_02: Vehicles parked close to the meeting spot

1C_02_03: Banner with 'Long Live Patriotric Front' at the Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo, 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff, ,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of the banner with 'Long Live Patriotric Front' at the Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo in 1978, was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

1C_02_04: Foreign delegates with T.G Silundika at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo [1978]

1C_02_05: T.G Silundika, Willie Muserurwe and Report Mphoko ZAPU representatives in 1978

[01 January 1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Delegates and ZAPU representatives was taken by Zenzo Nkobo in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1C_02_06: Delegates at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo

- 1C_02_07: Delegates T.G Silundika, Willie Muserurwe and Report Mphoko at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo [1978]
- 1C_02_08: Delegates T.G Silundika, Willie Muserurwe and Report Mphoko at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo [1978]
- 1C_02_09: Delegates T.G Silundika, Willie Muserurwe and Report Mphoko at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo [1978]
- 1C_02_10: Delegates Willie Muserurwe and T.G Silundika chatting outside meeting room in 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of the Delegates was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in Maputo in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1C_02_11: Delegates at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo

[1978]

1C_02_12: Delegates outside the hall

[1978]

1C_02_13: ANC delegates Oliver Tambo and Moses Mabida inside the hall at the Non-Aligned Conference in Maputo

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of the ANC delegates Oliver Tambo and Moses Mabida inside the hall at the Non-Aligned Conference in Maputo in 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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- 1C_02_14: Robert Mugabe, T.G Silundika and W. Sihwa Patriotic Front delegates
- 1C_02_15: Robert Mugabe, T.G Silundika and W. Sihwa Patriotic Front delegates
- 1C_02_16: Delegation from India



[1978]

1C_02_17: Delegation from India

[1978]

1C_02_18: Delegation from Angola

[1978]

1C_02_19: Mourners at the funeral

[1978]

1C_02_20: Mourners Alfred Nzou and O.R Tambo

[1978]

1C_02_21: Mourners

[1978]

1C_02_22: Mourners

[1978]

1C 02 23: Mourners

[1978]

1C_02_24: O.T Tambo at the funeral

[1978]

1C_03: Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo

[0000]

Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo

1C_03_01: O.R Tambo and Felix Naidoo ANC delegates

[0000]

1C_03_02: O.R Tambo and Felix Naidoo ANC delegates

[0000]

1C_03_03: O.R Tambo and Felix Naidoo ANC delegates

[0000]

1C_03_04: ANC and Patriotic Front delegates W. Musarorwe, T.G Silundika and Robert Mugabe

[0000

1C_03_05: Delegates at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo, identified individual T.G Silundika

[0000]

1C_03_06: Delegates at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo, identified individual T.G Silundika

[0000]

1C_03_07: A lady as a delegate

[0000]

1C_03_08: Delegates T.G Silundika, W. Muserorwe and Roma Nyathi at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo

[0000]

1C_03_09: Delegates Roma Nyathi and T.G Silundika at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo

[0000]

1C_03_10: Displayed photos at the conference

[0000]

1C_03_11: Displayed photos at the conference

[0000]

1C_03_12: A delegate lady interviewed

[0000]

1C_03_13: A delegate lady interviewed

[0000]



1C_03_14: A delegate lady interviewed

[0000]

1C_03_15: Delegates at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo, identified individuals Willie, Edga, Tekere, Emerson and Mnanjagwa

[0000]

1C_03_16: Mrs Sihwa looking at papers

[0000]

1C_03_17: Delegates at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo, identified individual Sam Nujoma [0000]

1C_03_18: Delegates at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo, identified individual Sam Nujoma

1C_03_19: Sam Nujoma inspecting weapons

[0000]

1C_03_20: Sam Nujoma inspecting weapons

[0000]

1C_03_21: Cuban delegates

[0000]

1C_03_22: Botswana delegates

[00000]

1C_03_23: Botswana delegates

[0000]

1C_03_24: Delegates, identified individual Samora Machel

[0000]

1C 03 25: Samora Machel and O.R Tambo inspecting military arms at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of the inspection of military arms at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo with Samora Machel was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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1C_03_26: Delegates Samora Machel, O.R Tambo and Robert Mugabe

[0000]

1C_03_27: Delegates Samora Machel, O.R Tambo and Robert Mugabe

[0000]

1C_03_28: Delegates Samora Machel, O.R Tambo and Robert Mugabe

[0000]

1C_03_29: Delegates Samora Machel, O.R Tambo and Robert Mugabe

[0000]

1C_03_30: Delegates Samora Machel, O.R Tambo and Robert Mugabe

[0000]

1C_03_30: Delegates R.G. Mugabe and T.G. Silundika at the Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of delegates R.G. Mugabe and T.G. Silundika at the Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010

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1C 03 31: Delegates



[0000]

1C_03_32: AAPSO delegates at the Frontline States Conference in Maputo

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1C_04: Non-Aligned conference in Maputo

[1979]

Maputo conference, February 1979: delegates, conference proceedings, Non Aligned management in Maputo

1C_04_01: Samora Machel viewing the display of photographs [1979]

1C_04_02: Delegates posing for a photo at a Non-Aligned conference in Maputo, individuals identified Robert Mugabe and Samora Machel

[1979]

1C_04_03: Delegates posing for a photo at Non-Aligned Summit in 1978, individuals identified Mzeda, T.G Silundika, Robert Mugabe, O.R Tambo and Mujoma

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1C_04_04: Presentation of papers to Muzende

[1979]

1C_04_05: Presentation of papers to Muzende

[1979

1C_04_06: Samora Machel, Report Mpoko and Robert Mugabe looking at the display of pictures [1979]

1C_04_07: Delegates Samora Machel, Report Mpoko and Robert Mugabe at a Non-Aligned conference in Maputo

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of delegates Samora Machel, Report Mpoko and Robert Mugabe looking at a photograph display at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo in 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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1C_04_08: Delegates Samora Machel, Report Mpoko and Robert Mugabe at a Non-Aligned conference in Maputo

[1979]

1C_04_09: Delegates Samora Machel, Report Mpoko and Robert Mugabe at a Non-Aligned conference in Maputo

[1979]

1C_04_10: Delegates Samora Machel, Report Mpoko and Robert Mugabe at a Non-Aligned conference in Maputo

[1979]

1C_04_11: Delegates departing from Non-Aligned Summit in 1978, individuals identified Robert Mugabe, Willie, O.R Tambo and Nujoma

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

- 1C_04_12: Delegates outside hall, individuals identified Robert Mugabe, Willie, O.R Tambo and Nujoma [1979]
- 1C_04_13: Delegates outside hall, individuals identified Robert Mugabe, Willie, O.R Tambo and Nujoma [1979]



1C_04_14: Delegates outside hall, individuals identified Robert Mugabe, Willie, O.R Tambo and Nujoma [1979]

1C_04_15: Delegates standing outside, individuals identified Robert Mugabe, Willie, O.R Tambo and Nujoma

1C_04_16: Delegates standing outside, individuals identified Robert Mugabe, Willie, O.R Tambo and Nujoma [1979]

1C_04_17: Samora Machel

[1979]

1C_04_18: Samora Machel

[1979]

1C 04 19: Samora Machel

[1979]

1C_04_20: Delegates back inside the hall

[1979]

1C_04_21: Willie reading a message

[1979]

1C_04_22: Delegates, individuals identified Willie and Zvobgo

[1979]

1C_04_23: Delegates, individuals identified Willie and Zvobgo

[1979]

1C_04_24: Willie and Tekere as delegates

[1979]

1C_04_25: Samora Machel and Nujoma as delegates

[1979]

1C_04_26: Samora Machel and Nujoma as delegates

[1979]

1C_04_27: Samora Machel and Nujoma as delegates

[1979]

1C_04_28: Samora Machel and Nujoma as delegates

[1979]

1C_04_29: Samora Machel and Nujoma as delegates

[1979]

1C_04_30: Ethiopian delegates

[1979]

1C 05: Forum Political Part formation and launch, 1993

[1993]

Forum Political Part formation and launch

1C_05_01: Discussion outside tent, individual identified Wisansole, Enock Dumbutshena and Themba Dlodlo [1993]

1C_05_02: Discussion outside tent, individual identified Wisansole, Enock Dumbutshena and Themba Dlodlo

1C_05_03: Discussion outside tent, individual identified Wisansole, Enock Dumbutshena and Themba Dlodlo [1993]

1C 05 04: Aerial view of Harare

[1993]

1C_05_05: Outskirt of Harare - Bulawayo road



[1993]

1C 05 06: Veld

[1993]

1C_05_07: Forum Party members, individual identified Agrid Madlela

[1993]

1C_05_08: Platform on launch of Forum Party, individual identified Sansole and Enock Dumbutsheni [1993]

1C_05_09: Platform on launch of Forum Party, individual identified Sansole and Enock Dumbutsheni [1993]

1C_05_10: Platform on launch of Forum Party, individual identified Sansole and Enock Dumbutsheni [1993]

1C_05_11: Platform on launch of Forum Party, individual identified Sansole and Enock Dumbutsheni [1993]

1C 05 12: Outskirts of Harare

[1993]

1C_05_13: Outskirts of Harare

[1993]

1C_05_14: Nkomo's family at a private event, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Joana Nkomo, Thandi Nkomo and Mrs Narah Nkomo

[1993]

1C_05_15: Nkomo's family at a private event, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Joana Nkomo, Thandi Nkomo and Mrs Narah Nkomo

[1993]

1C 06: ZAPU campaign in Harare, 1980

[1980]

1C_06_01: Campaign team - PF ZAPU

[1980]

1C_06_02: Team members

[1980]

1C_06_03: Team members

[1980]

1C_06_04: Campaign tent and team

[1980]

1C_06_05: Campaign tent and team

[1980]

1C_06_06: Street

[1980]

1C_06_07: Street

[1980]

1C_06_08: Posters against ground tree

[1980]

1C_06_09: Muzorewa's poster

[1980]

1C_06_10: Women from fields

[1980]

1C_07: ZAPU Campaign in Bulawayo, 1980



[1980]

Elections campaign 1980 Bulawayo

1C_07_01: Preparation for the campaign

[1980]

1C_07_02: Part one of the campaign

[1980]

1C_07_03: Part one of the campaign

[1980]

1C_07_04: Inside McDonald's hall, individuals identified R. Chinamano, Vote Moyo and Steven Vuma

1C_07_05: Inside McDonald's hall, individuals identified R. Chinamano, Vote Moyo and Steven Vuma [1980]

1C_07_06: Young children

[1980]

1C_07_07: Young children

[1980]

1C_07_08: Preparation for the campaign

[1980]

1C_07_09: Eunice Sande and Steven Nkomo as part of the crowd

[1980]

1C_07_10: Jane Ngwenya with an old lady

[1980]

1C_07_11: Buses at the rural area

[1980]

1C_07_12: Sydney Malinga outside McDonald's hall

[1980]

1C_07_13: Send off to a campaign

[1980]

1C_07_14: Joshua Nkomo and Dumiso Dabengwa addressing an election rally in Bulawayo [1980]

1C_07_15: Joshua Nkomo and Dumiso Dabengwa addressing an election rally in Bulawayo [1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1C_07_16: Joshua Nkomo and Dumiso Dabengwa addressing an election rally in Bulawayo

1C_07_17: Part of the campaign

[1980]

1C_07_18: Part of the crowd

[1980]

1C_07_19: Part of the crowd

[1980]

1C_07_20: Part of the campaign

[1980]

1C_07_21: Campaign rally

[1980]

1C_07_22: Campaign rally



[1980]

1C_07_23: Campaign rally

[1980]

1C 07 24: Campaign rally

[1980]

1C_07_25: Smaller groups of the rally with Ncube, Mtshana and Albert Ndinda [1980]

1C_07_26: Smaller groups of the rally with Ncube, Mtshana and Albert Ndinda [1980]

1C_07_27: Smaller groups of the rally with Ncube, Mtshana and Albert Ndinda [1980]

1C_07_28: Smaller groups of the rally with Ncube, Mtshana and Albert Ndinda [1980]

1C_08: Elections 1980; Reading of results in Cecil Square

[1980]

Elections 1980 - Reading of results in Cecil Square - Forward to People's Power

1C_08_01: Elections in 1980, with Josiah Chinamano

[1980]

1C_08_02: Elections in 1980, with Josiah Chinamano

[1980]

1C_08_03: Result reading in African Unity Square

[1980]

1C_08_04: Result reading in African Unity Square

[1980]

1C_08_05: Result reading in African Unity Square

[1980]

1C_08_06: Reading results of the elections in the news paper

[1980]

1C_08_07: People waiting to cast their votes during the election

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of people waiting to cast their votes during the election in 1980 in Bulawayo was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1C_08_08: People waiting to cast their votes during the elections

[1980

1C_08_09: People waiting to cast their votes during the elections

[1980]

1C_08_10: Josiah Chinamano

[1980]

1C_08_11: Josiah Chinamano

[1980]

1C_08_12: Josiah Chinamano

[1980]

1C_08_13: People waiting to cast their votes during the elections

[1980]



1C_08_14: People waiting to cast their votes during the elections

[1980]

1C_08_15: People waiting to cast their votes during the elections

[1980]

1C_09: Zimbabwe election campaign, Arcadia Hall, Salisbury

[1980]

Zimbabwe election campaign, Arcadia Hall, Salisbury, 1980

1C_09_01: People attending an election campaign, Arcadia Hall, Salisbury, presumably Hungwe

[1980]

1C_09_02: Inside Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1C_09_03: Inside Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1C 09 04: Outside Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1C_09_05: Part of the crowd dancing

[1980]

1C_09_06: Part of the crowd dancing

[1980]

1C_09_07: Playing drums

[1980]

1C_09_08: Crowd

[1980]

1C 09 09: Crowd

[1980]

1C_09_10: Crowd

[1980]

1C_09_11: Crowd

[1980]

1C_09_12: Inside Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1C_09_13: Inside Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1C_09_14: Inside Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1C_09_15: Outside Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1C_09_16: Jirira, Eunice Sande and Sauls Gwakuva at Zimbabwe election campaign in Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1C_09_17: Zimbabwe election campaign

1980

1C_09_18: Discussion at the Zimbabwe election campaign in Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1C_09_19: Outside Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1C_09_20: Outside Arcadia Hall



[1980]

1C_09_21: Outside Arcadia Hall

[1980]

1C_09_22: People getting out of Arcadia Hall, individual identified J. B Dube

[1980]

1C_09_23: Willie Ndlovu at Zimbabwe election campaign

[1980]

1C_09_24: Nxele and Joshua Nkomo at the Zimbabwe election campaign

[1980]

1C_09_25: Joshua Nkomo at the Zimbabwe election campaign

[1980]

1C_09_26: S.K Moyo, John Mbedzi and Eunice Sande at the Zimbabwe election campaign in Arcadia Hall

1C_09_27: Eunice at the Zimbabwe election campaign

[1980]

1C_09_28: Josh at the Zimbabwe election campaign

[1980]

1C_09_29: Josh at the Zimbabwe election campaign

[1980]

1C_09_30: Josh, Munodawafa and Chinamano at the Zimbabwe election campaign

[1980

1C_09_31: Bhebhe Lesabe at the Zimbabwe election campaign

[1980]

1C 09 32: Willie at the Zimbabwe election campaign

1C_09_33: Unidentified guy at the Zimbabwe election campaign

[1980]

1C_10: PF ZANU rally in White City Stadium Bulawayo, 22 March 1981

[1981]

PF ZAPU Rally White City stadium, Bulawayo on 22 March 1981

1C_10_01: Joshua Nkomo at White City Stadium

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_02: Joshua Nkomo and Ndabambi at White City Stadium

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_03: Discussion with C.Z Moyo

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_04: House with bullet holes

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_05: House with bullet holes

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_06: Women relaxing

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_07: Part of the crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_08: Crowd at the rally, individuals identified Vote Moyo, Joshua Nkomo and Jane Ngwenya

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_09: Crowd at the rally, individuals identified Vote Moyo, Joshua Nkomo and Jane Ngwenya



[22 March 1981]

1C_10_10: Crowd at the rally, individuals identified Vote Moyo, Joshua Nkomo and Jane Ngwenya

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_11: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_12: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_13: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_14: Crowd, individuals identified John Nkomo and Josh

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_15: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C 10 16: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_17: House with bullet holes

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_18: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_19: Joshua Nkomo with the crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_20: Part of the officials, individuals identified S. Nkomo, Ndabambili, Edward Ndlovu, C.Z Moyo and Joshua Nkomo

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_21: Part of the officials, individuals identified S. Nkomo, Ndabambili, Edward Ndlovu, C.Z Moyo and Joshua Nkomo

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_22: Part of the officials, individuals identified S. Nkomo, Ndabambili, Edward Ndlovu, C.Z Moyo and Joshua Nkomo

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_23: Part of the officials, individuals identified S. Nkomo, Ndabambili, Edward Ndlovu, C.Z Moyo and Joshua Nkomo

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_24: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_25: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_26: Crowd with Joshua Nkomo

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_27: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_28: Crowd with Jane and Josh

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_29: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_30: Crowd



[22 March 1981]

1C 10 31: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C 10 32: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_33: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_34: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_10_35: Crowd

[22 March 1981]

1C_11: Election campaign; Women toyitoyiing in Zimbabwe, 1980

[1980]

Election campaign. Women toyitoyiing 1980, Zimbabwe.

1C_11_01: Ongoing campaign and party supporters

[1980]

1C_11_02: Ongoing campaign and party supporters

[1980]

1C_11_03: Girls and women toyi-toying

[1980]

1C_12: Rallies in White City Stadium, Bulawayo, 1981

[1981?]

White City Stadium, Bulawayo Joseph Msika

1C 12 01: Rally at White City Stadium

[1981]

1C_12_02: C.Z. Moyo and Joseph Misika at the rally at White City Stadium, 1981

[1981]

C.Z. Moyo and Joseph Misika can be seen at the rally at White City Stadium, 1981

1C_12_03: C.Z Moyo, Jane Ngwenya and J. Msika at a rally at White City Stadium

[1981]

1C_12_04: Rally at White City Stadium

[1981]

1C_12_05: Rally at White City Stadium

[1981]

1C_12_06: Rally at White City Stadium

[1981]

1C_12_07: Rally at White City Stadium

[1981]

1C_12_08: Party secretaries addressing party followers at a ZAPU rally

[1981]

1C_12_09: Party secretaries addressing party followers at a ZAPU rally

[1981]

1C_12_10: Party rally at White City Stadium

[1981]

1C_12_11: White City party members attending the rally

[1981]



1C 12 12: Massive attendance at party rallies [1981] 1C_12_13: Party rally at White City [1981] 1C_12_14: ZAPU members at the rally [1981] 1C_12_15: ZAPU members at the rally [1981] 1C_12_16: ZAPU members at the rally [1981] 1C_12_17: Party rally at White City Stadium [1981] 1C_12_18: Party rally at White City Stadium [1981] 1C_12_19: Party rally at White City Stadium [1981] 1C_12_21: Party rally at White City Stadium [1981] 1C_12_22: Party rally at White City Stadium 1C 12 23: Jane Ngwenya addressing the crowd at a party rally at White City Stadium 1C_12_24: Party rally at White City Stadium [1981] 1C_12_25: J. Msika addressing the crowd at a rally at White City Stadium 1C_12_26: Crowd being addressed at a party rally at White City Stadium, individuals identified Misheck Velaphi, Sydney Malunga and Calisters Ndlovu [1981] 1C_12_27: Meeting at White City Stadium, individual identified Dulini Ncube 1C_12_28: Meeting at White City Stadium, individual identified Dulini Ncube 1C_12_29: Meeting at White City Stadium, individual identified Dulini Ncube [1981] 1C_12_30: Meeting at White City Stadium, individual identified Dulini Ncube [1981] 1C_12_31: Jane Ngwenya addressing the crowd at a party rally at White City Stadium 1C_12_32: Jane Ngwenya addressing the crowd at a party rally at White City Stadium [1981] 1C_12_33: Crowd at the rally

[1981]
1C_12_34: Crowd at the rally
[1981]
1C_12_35: Crowd at the rally



[1981]

1C_12_36: Jane Ngwenya

[1981]

1C 13: ZAPU election campaign, 1980

[1980]

Election campaign in Pumula, Bulawayo 1980

1C_13_01: Large crowd at a ZAPU election campaign rally

[1980]

1C_13_02: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd at a ZAPU election campaign rally

[1980]

1C_13_03: Joshua Nkomo greeting an unidentified man at a ZAPU election campaign rally [1980]

1C_13_04: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd at a ZAPU election campaign rally [1980]

1C_13_05: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd at a ZAPU election campaign rally [1980]

1C_13_06: Large crowd at a ZAPU election campaign rally

[1980]

1C_13_07: Reading the news paper for election results

[1980]

1C_13_08: ZANU victory moment

[1980]

1C_13_09: ZANU victory moment

[1980]

1C_13_10: Bus in the street

[1980]

1C_13_11: Crowds outside the hall

[1980]

1C_13_12: PF ZAPU rally buses with posters

[1980]

1C_13_13: PF ZAPU rally buses with posters

[1980]

1C_13_14: Supporters cheering for ZAPU

[1980]

1C_13_15: Supporters cheering for ZAPU

[1980]

1C_13_16: Supporters cheering for ZAPU

[1980]

1C_13_17: ZAPU supporters in t-shirts

[1980]

1C_13_18: ZAPU supporters dancing

[1980]

1C_13_19: PF ZAPU supporters

[1980]

1C_13_20: PF ZAPU supporters

[1980]



1C_13_21: PF ZAPU supporters

[1980]

1C_13_22: PF ZAPU supporters

[1980]

1C_13_23: PF ZAPU supporters

[1980]

1C_13_24: PF ZAPU supporters

[1980]

1C_13_25: PF ZAPU supporters

[1980]

1C_13_26: PF ZAPU supporters

[1980]

1C_13_27: PF ZAPU supporters

[1980]

1C_13_28: PF ZAPU supporters

[1980]

1C_13_29: PF ZAPU supporters

[1980]

1C_14: Bulawayo home industries in Mzilikazi

[0000]

Bulawayo home industries in Mzilikazi.

1C_14_01: Embroidery display of a cloth

[After 1980]

1C_14_02: Mzilikazi garden

[After 1980]

1C_14_03: Mzilikazi home industries building

[After 1980]

1C_14_04: Mzilikazi home industries building

[After 1980]

1C_14_05: Art student at work

[After 1980]

1C_14_06: Embroidery display

[After 1980]

1C_14_07: Embroidery display

[After 1980]

1C_14_08: Art student at work

[After 1980]

1C_14_09: Embroidery display

[After 1980]

1C_14_10: Bead work

[After 1980]

1C_14_11: Girl wearing self-made beads

[After 1980]

1C_14_12: Woman dressed in a shawl

[After 1980]

1C_14_13: Embroidered apron



[After 1980]

1C 14 14: Embroidered wall cloth

[After 1980]

1C_14_15: Assorted craft products

[After 1980]

1C_14_16: Assorted craft products

[After 1980]

1C_14_17: Women discuss embroidery patterns

[After 1980]

1C_14_18: Women discuss embroidery patterns

[After 1980]

1C_14_19: Embroidery display

[After 1980]

1C_14_20: Assorted craft products

[After 1980]

1C_14_21: Art and craft lessons in progress

[After 1980]

1C_14_22: Display of a cloth

[After 1980]

1C_14_23: Memorial sign post of the craft centre

[After 1980]

1C_14_25: Advert poster of the centre

[After 1980]

1C 14 26: Practical lessons at the craft centre

[After 1980]

1C_14_27: Display of embroided cloth

[After 1980]

1C_14_28: Display of embroided cloth

[After 1980]

1C_14_29: Display of embroided cloth

[After 1980]

1C_14_30: Display of embroided cloth

[After 1980]

1C_14_31: Artifacts practical lessons

[After 1980]

1C_14_32: Display of embroiders

[After 1980]

1C_14_33: Display of embroiders

[After 1980]

1C_14_34: Display of artifacts

[After 1980]

1C_14_35: Display of artifacts

[After 1980]

1C_15: Robert Mugabe visiting Mzilikazi High School in Bulawayo

[0000]

Robert Mugabe visits Matebeleland, including Mzilikazi High School in Bulawayo.



1C_15_01:	Robert Mugabe, Mutumbuka, Dzinga and Mark Dube at the school laboratory watching an experiment [0000]
1C_15_02:	A student carrying out an experiment [0000]
1C_15_03:	A student carrying out an experiment [0000]
1C_15_04:	A student carrying out an experiment [0000]
1C_15_05:	Delegates discussing [0000]
1C_15_06:	Robert Mugabe the prime minister signs the visitor's register [0000]
1C_15_07:	Delegates being fed, individuals identified D. Mutumbuka, Robert Mugabe and Khumalo [0000]
1C_15_08:	Robert Mugabe the prime minister signs the visitor's register [0000]
1C_15_09:	Delegate in discussion with regional education officer M. Tapela [0000]
1C_15_10:	Robert Mugabe, E. Nkala and delegation viewing a display by a learner [0000]
1C_15_11:	Robert Mugabe, E. Nkala and delegation viewing a display by a learner [0000]
1C_15_12:	Robert Mugabe, E. Nkala and delegation viewing a display by a learner [0000]
1C_15_13:	Free discussions with the Prime Minister, individuals identified Robert Mugabe and D. Mutumbula [0000]
1C_15_14:	Free discussions with the Prime Minister, individuals identified Robert Mugabe and D. Mutumbula [0000]
1C_15_15:	Free discussions with the Prime Minister, individuals identified Robert Mugabe and D. Mutumbula [0000]
1C_15_16:	Open discussion with delegates, individuals identified C. Ndlovu, E. Nkala and M. Dube [0000]

1C_15_17: Open discussion with delegates, individuals identified C. Ndlovu, E. Nkala and M. Dube

[0000]
1C_15_18: Hassamal and Calistus Ndlovu

[0000]

1C_15_19: Teacher thanking delegates

[0000]

1C_15_20: Robert Mugabe the Prime minister giving a speech

[0000]

1C_15_21: Robert Mugabe the Prime minister giving a speech

[0000]

1C_15_22: Robert Mugabe the Prime minister giving a speech

[0000]

1C_15_23: Teacher thanking delegates

[0000]



1C_15_24:	Pupils and parents listening to Robert Mugabe
1C_15_25:	Pupils and parents listening to Robert Mugabe [0000]
1C_15_26:	Pupils and parents listening to Robert Mugabe [0000]
1C_15_27:	Pupils and parents listening to Robert Mugabe [0000]
1C_15_28:	Pupils and parents listening to Robert Mugabe [0000]
1C_15_29:	School traditional dance in action [0000]
1C_15_30:	Pupils and teachers listening to Robert Mugabe [0000]
1C_15_31:	Pupils and teachers listening to Robert Mugabe [0000]
1C_15_32:	Head teacher Mr Khumalo delivering his speech [0000]
1C_15_33:	Pupils and teachers listening to Robert Mugabe [0000]
1C_15_34:	Pupils and teachers listening to Robert Mugabe [0000]
1C_16: Josh	ua Nkomo at Victory Camp with foreign visitors, 1978
[1978]
	ua Nkomo and foreign visitors at Victory Camp, 1978.
1C_16_01:	Joshua Nkomo's visit at Victory Camp with international members
	[1978]
1C_16_02:	Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees
40 40 00	[1978]
10_16_03:	Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees
1C_16_04:	[1978]
10_10_04.	[1978]
1C 16 05	[1370]
	Refugees with Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele
10_10_00.	Refugees with Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele
	[1978]
	-
1C_16_06:	[1978] Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres
1C_16_06:	[1978] Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres [1978]
1C_16_06: 1C_16_07:	[1978] Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres [1978] Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres
1C_16_06: 1C_16_07: 1C_16_08:	[1978] Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres [1978] Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres [1978] Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres

1C_16_11: Journalists recording the president's speech



[1978]

1C_16_12: Listening to the party president's speech

[1978]

1C 16 13: Entertaining the children before president's address

[1978]

1C_16_14: Newreel, Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku, Munodawafa, A. Nxele and Sigoge touring the camp for first-hand information

[1978]

1C_16_15: Children cheering

[1978]

1C_16_16: Joshua Nkomo addressing the children

[1978]

1C_16_17: Joshua Nkomo in military attire

[1978]

1C_16_18: Refugees

[1978]

1C_16_19: Joshua Nkomo addressing those who were at the camp

[1978]

1C_16_20: Amos Nxele

[1978]

1C_16_21: Crowds and press gather to listen to Joshua Nkomo and Munodawafa at Victory Camp

1C_16_22: Crowds and press gather to listen to Joshua Nkomo and Munodawafa at Victory Camp

1C_16_23: Addressing at Victory Camp

[1978]

1C_16_24: Addressing at Victory Camp

[1978]

1C_16_25: Addressing at Victory Camp

[1978]

1C_16_26: Addressing at Victory Camp

[1978]

1C_16_27: Addressing at Victory Camp

[1978]

1C_16_28: Addressing at Victory Camp

[1978]

1C_16_29: Addressing at Victory Camp

[1978]

1C_16_30: Youth choir in the midst of address

[1978]

1C_16_31: Choir singing for president's arrival

[1978]

1C_16_32: Victory Camp cooky tailors

[1978]

1C_16_33: Drama group on stage

[1978]



1C 16 34: Choir

[1978]

1C_16_35: Performing choir

[1978]

1C_16_36: Performing choir

[1978]

1C_16_37: Performing choir

[1978]

1C_17: ZPRA Commander-in-chief and ZAPU President; a photograph of Sikwili Moyo, 1979

[1979]

Commander-in-chief and ZAPU President in Zambia.

1C_17_01: Potrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

1C 17 02: Potrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

1C_17_03: Potrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

1C_17_04: Unidentified photograph due to dark image

[1979]

1C_17_05: Joshua Nkomo in his library

[1979]

1C_17_06: Joshua Nkomo in his library

[1979]

1C 17 07: Joshua Nkomo in his library

[1979]

1C_17_08: Joshua Nkomo in his library

[1979]

1C_17_09: Joshua Nkomo in his library

[1979]

1C_17_10: Joshua Nkomo in his library

[1979]

1C_17_11: Joshua Nkomo in his library

[1979]

1C_17_12: Sikwili Moyo at the airport with German Democratic Republic (GDR) officials

[1979]

1C_17_13: Potrait of Joshua Nkomo in uniform

[1979]

1C_17_14: Potrait of Joshua Nkomo in uniform

[1979]

1C_17_15: Potrait of Joshua Nkomo in uniform

[1979]

1C_18: Press Conference in Zambia, 1977

[1977]

Joshua Nkomo at Zimbabwe House addressing a crowd - Press conference.

1C_18_01: Zimbabwe press conference and members of the party, individuls identified Joshua Nkomo, J.Msika, Munodawafa, E. Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo and A. Nxele



[1977]

- 1C_18_02: Zimbabwe press conference and members of the party, individuls identified Joshua Nkomo, J.Msika, Munodawafa, E. Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo and A. Nxele
- 1C_18_03: Zimbabwe press conference and members of the party, individuls identified Joshua Nkomo, J.Msika, Munodawafa, E. Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo and A. Nxele
 [1977]
- 1C_18_04: Addressing by Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele at Victory Camp [1977]
- 1C_18_05: Addressing by Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele at Victory Camp [1977]
- 1C_18_06: Addressing by Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele at Victory Camp [1977]
- 1C_18_07: Zimbabwe press conference and members of the party, individuls identified Joshua Nkomo, J.Msika, Munodawafa, E. Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo and A. Nxele

 [1977]
- 1C_18_08: Zimbabwe press conference and members of the party, individuls identified Joshua Nkomo, J.Msika, Munodawafa, E. Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo and A. Nxele
 [1977]
- 1C_18_09: Zimbabwe press conference and members of the party, individuls identified Joshua Nkomo, J.Msika, Munodawafa, E. Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo and A. Nxele
 [1977]
- 1C_18_10: Zimbabwe press conference and members of the party, individuls identified Joshua Nkomo, J.Msika, Munodawafa, E. Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo and A. Nxele
- 1C_18_11: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference [1977]
- 1C_18_12: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference [1977]
- 1C_18_13: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference [1977]
- 1C_18_14: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference [1977]
- 1C_18_15: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference [1977]
- 1C_18_16: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference [1977]
- 1C_18_17: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference [1977]
- 1C_18_18: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference
- 1C_18_19: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference [1977]
- 1C_18_20: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference [1977]
- 1C 18 21: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference



[1977]

1C_18_22: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference [1977]

1C_18_23: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference [1977]

1C_18_24: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and E. Ndlovu at a Press conference [1977]

1C_19: Joshua Nkomo and ZPRA commanders in Lusaka, 1977

[1977]

Joshua Nkomo and ZPRA forces, Lusaka

1C_19_01: Revolutionary Council members, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, J.L Nkomo, D. Dabangwa, Musarurwa, Jane Ngwenya, G. Silundika, F. Makonese and P. Makoni

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1C_19_02: Revolutionary Council members, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, J.L Nkomo, D. Dabangwa, Musarurwa, Jane Ngwenya, G. Silundika, F. Makonese and P. Makoni [1977]

1C_19_03: Revolution Council members, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, J.L Nkomo, D. Dabangwa, Musarurwa, Jane Ngwenya, G. Silundika, F. Makonese and P. Makoni

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1C_19_04: Revolution Council members, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, J.L Nkomo, D. Dabangwa, Musarurwa, Jane Ngwenya, G. Silundika, F. Makonese and P. Makoni

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo with ZAPU political and military leaders was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1C 19 05: Joshua Nkomo with Cubans

[1977]

1C_19_06: Joshua Nkomo with Mrs Leo Baroni

[1977]

1C_19_07: Supreme commander with the commanders, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Mangene, A. Nxele, A. Mutini and L. Masuku

[1977

1C_19_08: Supreme commander with the commanders, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Mangene, A. Nxele, A. Mutini and L. Masuku

[1977]

1C_19_09: Joshua Nkomo with two children

[1977]

1C_19_10: Solidarity Visit with Joshua Nkomo

[1977

1C_19_11: ZPRA high command with Women's Brigade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Getty Ngwenya, A. Mutinhiri, Zanele, C. Cele, Masengo, Hazel and Belinda
[1977]

1C_19_12: ZPRA high command with Women's Brigade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Getty Ngwenya, A. Mutinhiri, Zanele, C. Cele, Masengo, Hazel and Belinda



[1977]

1C_19_13: High command, individuals identified C. Cele, Zanele, Joshua Nkomo, Nikitha Mangena and A. Mutinhiri

[1977]

1C_20: Joshua Nkomo speaking at Pre- Independence Conference [0000]

Joshua Nkomo speaking in Lusaka.

- 1C_20_01: Joshua Nkomo addressing delegates at a conference [0000]
- 1C_20_02: Joshua Nkomo addressing delegates at a conference [0000]
- 1C_20_03: Joshua Nkomo addressing delegates at a conference [0000]
- 1C_20_04: Joshua Nkomo addressing delegates at a conference [0000]
- 1C_20_05: Joshua Nkomo addressing delegates at a conference [0000]
- 1C_20_06: Joshua Nkomo's portrait
- 1C_20_07: Joshua Nkomo's portrait
- 1C_20_08: Joshua Nkomo addressing delegates at a conference
- 1C_20_09: Joshua Nkomo's portrait [0000]
- 1C_20_10: Joshua Nkomo addressing delegates at a conference [0000]
- 1C_20_11: Joshua Nkomo addressing delegates at a conference [0000]
- 1C_20_12: Joshua Nkomo addressing delegates at a conference [0000]
- 1C_20_13: Joshua Nkomo addressing delegates at a conference [0000]
- 1C_20_14: Joshua Nkomo addressing delegates at a conference [0000]
- 1C_20_15: Close-up photo of Joshua Nkomo [0000]
- 1C_20_16: Photographed photo of Rhodesian Railways [0000]
- 1C_20_17: Employees Association Executive Committee
- 1C_20_18: Close-up of Joshua Nkomo previous photo [0000]
- 1C_20_19: Joshua Nkomo's portrait
- 1C_20_20: Joshua Nkomo's portrait



		[0	0	00)]		

1C 20 21: Joshua Nkomo's portrait

[0000]

1C 20 22: Addressing by Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1C_20_23: Addressing by Joshua Nkomo [0000]

1C_20_24: Addressing by Joshua Nkomo [0000]

1C_21: Joshua Nkomo interviewed by journalists; A series of Joshua Nkomo's portraits [1979]

A series of potraits of Joshua Nkomo

1C_21_01: Joshua Nkomo answering journalists questions [1979]

1C_21_02: Joshua Nkomo answering journalists questions [1979]

1C_21_03: Joshua Nkomo answering journalists questions [1979]

1C_21_04: Joshua Nkomo answering journalists questions [1979]

1C 21 05: Joshua Nkomo answering journalists questions

1C_21_06: Joshua Nkomo answering journalists questions [1979]

1C_21_07: Joshua Nkomo answering journalists questions [1979]

1C_21_08: Joshua Nkomo addressing the journalists [1979]

1C_21_09: Joshua Nkomo addressing the journalists [1979]

1C_21_10: Joshua Nkomo addressing the journalists [1979]

1C_21_11: Joshua Nkomo addressing the journalists [1979]

1C_21_12: Joshua Nkomo addressing the journalists [1979]

1C_21_13: Joshua Nkomo answering journalists questions [1979]

1C_21_14: Joshua Nkomo answering journalists questions

1C_21_15: Joshua Nkomo answering journalists questions

1C_21_16: Joshua Nkomo answering journalists questions

1C_21_17: Joshua Nkomo answering journalists questions [1979]



1C_21_18:	Joshua Nkor	no answering	journalists	questions
	[1979]			

1C_21_19: Joshua Nkomo answering journalists questions

1C_21_20: Joshua Nkomo imposing a point

[1979]

1C_21_21: Joshua Nkomo imposing a point

[1979]

1C_21_22: Joshua Nkomo imposing a point [1979]

1C_21_23: Joshua Nkomo imposing a point [1979]

1C_21_24: Joshua Nkomo imposing a point [1979]

1C_21_25: Joshua Nkomo imposing a point [1979]

1C_21_26: Joshua Nkomo imposing a point [1979]

1C_21_27: Potrait of a security officer

[1979]
1C 21 28: Photograph showing only Joshua Nkomo's legs

[1979]
1C_21_29: Joshua Nkomo attending an interview

[1979]
1C_21_30: Joshua Nkomo attending an interview

[1979]
1C_21_31: Joshua Nkomo attending an interview
[1979]

1C_21_32: Joshua Nkomo attending an interview

1C_22: Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda in Victory Camp; Women brigade at Victory Camp before training, 1970s

[1970s]

Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda in Victory Camp, 1970s; Women's Brigade at Victory Camp before training, 1970s

- 1C_22_01: Recruits ready to go for training, individuals identified J.B, Getrude, Mazulu and Sithembile [1970s]
- 1C_22_02: Recruits ready to go for training, individuals identified J.B, Getrude, Mazulu and Sithembile [1970s]
- 1C_22_03: Recruits ready to go fo training, individuals identified J.B, Getrude, Mazulu and Sithembile [1970s]
- 1C_22_04: Recruits ready to go for training, individuals identified J.B, Getrude, Mazulu and Sithembile [1970s]
- 1C_22_05: Recruits getting ready to meet Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda [1970s]
- 1C_22_06: Recruits getting ready to meet Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda [1970s]



1C_22_07: Presenting a report at the parade, individuals identified Nikita Mangena, Kenneth Kaunda, J. Msika and Joshua Nkomo

[Late 1970s]

Identified in this image are Nikita Mangena, Kenneth Kaunda and Joseph Msika

1C_22_08: Explaining to the two leaders, Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda [Late 1970s]

1C_22_09: Explaining to the two leaders, Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda

[Late 1970s]

1C_22_10: ZAPU leaders with the president of Zambia, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, Munodawafa and Kenneth Kaunda

[Late 1970s]

Solidarity with Zambian government. Identified in this image are Joshua Nkomo, Joseph Msika and Samuel Munodawafa and Kenneth Kaunda

1C 22 11: Joshua Nkomo with Kenneth Kaunda at Victory Camp

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1C_22_12: Joshua Nkomo with Kenneth Kaunda at Victory Camp

[1979]

1C_22_13: Getty and Zanele cadres of the Women's Brigade

[Late 1970s]

1C 22 14: Getty, Soneni and Zanele cadres of the Women's Brigade

[Late 1970s]

Identified in this image is Soneni Nkomo

1C 22 15: Getty, Soneni and Zanele cadres of the Women's Brigade

[Late 1970s]

Identified in this image is Soneni Nkomo

1C_22_16: Recruits ready to go for training, individual identified Belinda Nkomo

[1970s]

Identified in this image is Belinda Nkomo

1C_22_17: Recruits ready to go for training, individual identified Belinda Nkomo

[1970]

1C_22_18: Recruits ready to go for training, individual identified Lazarus Mpofu

[1970s]

Identified in this image is Lazarus Mpofu

1C_22_19: Meeting of ZAPU members at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda, A. Nxele and John Nkomo

[Late 1970s]

Identified in this image are Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda, A. Nxele and John Nkomo

1C_22_20: Visit to Victory Camp by Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and Nikita Mangena [Late 1970s]

Identified in this image are Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo and Nikita Mangena

1C_22_21: Visit to Victory Camp by Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and Nikita Mangena [1970s]

Identified in this image are Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo and Nikita Mangena

1C_22_22: Visit to Victory Camp by Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and Nikita Mangena



Identified in this image are Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo and Nikita Mangena

- 1C_22_23: Parade of Girls' Brigade with A. Mutinhiri and A. Mangena
- 1C_22_24: At the parade presenting a report, individuals identified Nikita Mangena, Kenneth Kaunda, J. Msika and Joshua Nkomo
- 1C_22_25: Four ZAPU comrades, individuals identified A. Nxele and J.L Nkomo [1970]
- 1C_22_26: Four ZAPU comrades, individuals identified A. Nxele and J.L Nkomo [1970]
- 1C_22_27: Arrival of Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda at Victory Camp on a helicopter [1970]
- 1C_22_28: Visit to Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele and J. Msika [1970]
- 1C_22_29: Visit to Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele and J. Msika [1970]
- 1C_22_30: Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda meeting eldery women at Victory Camp [1970]
- 1C_22_31: Joshua Nkomo at Victory Camp
 [1970]
- 1C_22_32: Joshua Nkomo at Victory Camp
- 1C_22_33: Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda sharing ideas during a visit to Victory Camp
 [1978]
- 1C_22_34: Kenneth Kaunda visiting Victory Camp in Zambia
 [1978 Access image jpeg, Preservation image tiff,]

 Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.
- 1C_22_35: Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda sharing ideas during a visit to Victory Camp
- 1C_22_36: Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda sharing ideas during a visit to Victory Camp [1978]
- 1C_23: Joshua Nkomo with Kenneth Kaunda in Victory Camp, 1977
 [1977]

Joshua Nkomo with Kenneth Kaunda in Victory Camp

- 1C_23_01: Visit to Victory Camp by the two ZAPU leaders, Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda [1977]
- 1C_23_02: Joshua Nkomo at Victory Camp
 [1977]
- 1C_23_03: Kenneth Kaunda and J. Msika at Victory Camp
- 1C_23_04: J. Msika, Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaund at Victory Camp
- 1C_23_05: Enock Ndlovu, Kenneth Kaunda, J. Msika and Joshua Nkomo at Victory Camp [1977]
- 1C_23_06: Nikita Mangena, Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele at Victory Camp [1977]



1C_23_07: Nikita Mangena, Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele at Victory Camp

1C_24: Joshua Nkomo with Kenneth Kaunda in Victory Camp

Joshua Nkomo with Kenneth Kaunda in Victory Camp

1C_24_01: The two leaders visiting Victory Camp, individuals identified J. Msika, Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo and Enock Ndlovu

[1977]

1C_24_02: Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and J. Msika at Victory Camp

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and Joseph Msika together in solidarity at Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

- 1C_24_03: Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda, Nikita Mangena and J. Msika at Victory Camp [1977]
- 1C_24_04: Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda, Nikita Mangena and J. Msika at Victory Camp [1977]
- 1C_24_05: Children listening to the speech at Victory Camp
- 1C_24_06: Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaund and John Msika at Victory Camp
- 1C_24_07: Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and John Msika at Victory Camp
 [1977]
- 1C_24_08: Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and John Msika at Victory Camp [1977]
- 1C_24_09: Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and John Msika at Victory Camp
 [1977]
- 1C_24_10: Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and John Msika at Victory Camp [1977]
- 1C_24_11: Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and John Msika at Victory Camp
- 1C_24_12: Parade at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda [1977]
- 1C_24_13: Parade at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda [1977]
- 1C_24_14: Parade at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Nikita Mangena and Kenneth Kaunda [1977]
- 1C_24_15: Parade at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Nikita Mangena and Kenneth Kaunda [1977]
- 1C_24_16: Parade at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Nikita Mangena and Kenneth Kaunda [1977]
- 1C_24_17: Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees
- 1C_24_18: Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees
 [1979]



1C_	_24_	_19:	Jos	shua	Nkomo	addre	essing	refuge	es
			[19	79]					

1C_24_20: Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees

[1979]

1C_24_21: Amos Mangena

[1979]

1C_24_22: Amos Mangena

[1979]

1C_24_23: Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo addressing refugees
[1979]

1C_24_24: Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo addressing refugees [1979]

1C_24_25: Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo addressing refugees [1979]

1C_24_26: Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo addressing refugees [1979]

1C_24_27: Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo addressing refugees
[1979]

1C_24_28: Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo addressing refugees
[1979]

1C_24_29: Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo addressing refugees

1C_24_30: Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo addressing refugees [1979]

1C_24_31: Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo addressing refugees [1979]

1C_24_32: Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo addressing refugees [1979]

1C_24_33: Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo addressing refugees [1979]

1C_24_34: Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo addressing refugees [1979]

1C_24_35: Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo addressing refugees [1979]

1C_25: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference and Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting in Victory Camp, October 1979

[1979]

Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference and Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting in Victory Camp

1C_25_01: Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting

[October 1979]

1C_25_02: Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting

[October 1979]

1C_25_03: Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting

[October 1979]

1C_25_04: Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting

[October 1979]



1C_25_05:	Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting [1979]
1C_25_06:	Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting [1979]
1C_25_07:	Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting [1979]
1C_25_08:	Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting [1979]
1C_25_09:	Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting [1979]
1C_25_10:	Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting [1979]
1C_25_11:	Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting [1979]
1C_25_12:	Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting [1979]
1C_25_13:	Addressing at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo [1979]
1C_25_14:	Addressing at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo [1979]
1C_25_15:	Addressing at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo [1979]
1C_25_16:	Addressing at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo [1979]
1C_25_17:	Addressing at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo [1979]
1C_25_18:	Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and John Msika at Victory Camp [1979]
1C_25_19:	Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and John Msika at Victory Camp [1979]
	Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and John Msika at Victory Camp [1979]
	High commander visit Victory Camp, individuals identified Nikita Mangena, A. Mutinhiri and C. Cele [1979]
	High commander visit Victory Camp, individuals identified Nikita Mangena, A. Mutinhiri and C. Cele [1979]
	Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting [1979]
	Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting [1979]
1C_25_25:	Addressing at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo [1979]

1C_25_26: Addressing at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo

1C_25_27: Addressing at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and S.K Moyo

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[1979]



1C_25_28: Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting

[1979]

1C_25_29: Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting

[1979]

1C_26: Medal ceremony at State House by State President of Zambia

[1977

Medal ceremony at State House by State President of Zambia Kenneth Kaunda

1C_26_01: Confering a medal on a chief, individual identified Kenneth Kaunda [1977]

1C_26_02: Kenneth Kaunda confering a medal to a sister

[1977]

1C_26_03: Gathering of the medal ceremony

[1977]

1C_26_04: Gathering of the medal ceremony

[1977]

1C_26_05: Gathering of the medal ceremony

[1977]

1C_26_06: Kenneth Kaunda confering a medal to a woman

[1977

1C_26_07: Kenneth Kaunda at the State House

[1977]

1C 26 08: Kenneth Kaunda at the State House

[1977]

1C 26 09: Kenneth Kaunda at the State House

[1977]

1C_26_10: Kenneth Kaunda at the State House

[1977]

1C_26_11: Musokwa Twane the chief

[1977]

1C_26_12: Musokwa Twane the chief

[1977]

1C_26_13: Musokwa Twane the chief

[1977]

1C_26_14: Chief Musokwa Twane receiving a medal from Kenneth Kaunda the president [1977]

1C_26_15: Chief Musokwa Twane receiving a medal from Kenneth Kaunda the president [1977]

1C_26_16: Chief Musokwa Twane receiving a medal from Kenneth Kaunda the president [1977]

1C_26_17: Chief Musokwa Twane at the gathering

[1977

1C_26_18: Discussing and greeting the chief

[1977]

1C_26_19: Kenneth Kaunda receiving a medal

[1977]

1C_26_20: Kenneth Kaunda receiving a medal



[1977]

1C_26_21: Kenneth Kaunda receiving a medal

[1977]

1C_26_22: Kenneth Kaunda receiving a medal

[1977]

1C_26_23: Delegates at the ceremony, individual identified Manza Chona

[1977]

1C_26_24: Kenneth Kaunda delivering a speech

[1977]

1C_27: Julius Nyerere, Robert Mugabe, Kenneth Kaunda and Joshua Nkomo in Ndlela; Poloko - Unidentified family photos at a house - Formation of the Patriotic Front

[1977]

Julius Nyerere, Robert Mugabe, Kenneth Kaunda and Joshua Nkomo in Ndlela, Poloko - Unidentified family photos at a house - Formation of the Patriotic Front

1C_27_01: Woman

[1977]

1C_27_02: The front view of a house

[1977]

1C_27_03: A man with his car

[1977]

1C_27_04: A man whit his car

[1977]

1C_27_05: A house

[1977]

1C_27_06: A house

[1977]

1C_27_07: A house

[1977]

1C_27_08: A house

[1977]

1C_27_09: A house

[1977]

1C_27_10: A house

[1977]

1C_27_11: Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe Heads of the State

[1977]

1C_27_12: Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe Heads of the State

[1977]

1C_27_13: Man and a girl

[1977]

1C_27_14: Man and a girl

[1977]

1C_27_15: Heads of the State Samora Machel, Julius Nyerere and Sahim Ahmad Salim at the non Aligned Summit in 1977

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.



- 1C_27_16: Party leaders, Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe [1977]
- 1C_27_17: Party leaders, Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe [1977]
- 1C_27_18: Party leaders, Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe [1977]
- 1C_27_19: Julius Nyerere and Salim Ahmad addressing [1977]
- 1C_27_20: The formation of Patriotic Front, individuals identified Samora Machel, Sahim Ahmad Salim, Kenneth Kaunda, Julius Nyerere, Robert Mugabe, J. Msika, Madzimbamuto and Joshua Nkomo
 [1977]
- 1C_27_21: Julius Nyerere, Robert Mugabe, Kenneth Kaunda and Joshua Nkomo in Ndlela; Poloko [1977 Access image jpeg, Preservation image tiff,]

 Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.
- 1C_27_22: The formation of Patriotic Front, individuals identified Samora Machel, Sahim Ahmad Salim, Kenneth Kaunda, Julius Nyerere, Robert Mugabe, J. Msika, Madzimbamuto and Joshua Nkomo [1977]
- 1C_27_23: The formation of Patriotic Front, individuals identified Samora Machel, Sahim Ahmad Salim, Kenneth Kaunda, Julius Nyerere, Robert Mugabe, J. Msika, Madzimbamuto and Joshua Nkomo
- 1C_27_24: The formation of Patriotic Front, individuals identified Samora Machel, Sahim Ahmad Salim, Kenneth Kaunda, Julius Nyerere, Robert Mugabe, J. Msika, Madzimbamuto and Joshua Nkomo [1977]
- 1C_27_25: Sisaland child at the gate

[1977]

1C_27_26: A child

[1977]

1C_28: Julius Nyerere, Kenneth Kaunda and Robert Mugabe at Salibury airport

[Circa 1977 - 1980]

Julius Nyerere, Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and Robert Mugabe at Salisbury airport - A musical performance

- 1C 28 01: Robert Mugabe and C. Banana after 1980 elections at the airport
- 1C_28_02: Robert Mugabe and C. Banana after 1980 elections at the airport
- 1C_28_03: Robert Mugabe and C. Banana after 1980 elections at the airport
- 1C_28_04: Robert Mugabe and C. Banana after 1980 elections at the airport
- 1C_28_05: Shamu Yariria, Robet Mugabe, K. Kangai and C. Banana at Salibury airport
- 1C_28_06: K. Kangai and Robert Mugabe at Salibury airport
- 1C_28_07: Kenneth Kaunda and C. Banana at Salibury airport
- 1C_28_08: Kenneth Kaunda and C. Banana at Salibury airport
- 1C_28_09: Kenneth Kaunda and C. Banana at Salibury airport
- 1C_28_10: Kenneth Kaunda and C. Banana at Salibury airport
- 1C 28 11: Kenneth Kaunda and C. Banana at Salibury airport
- 1C_28_12: Kenneth Kaunda and C. Banana at Salibury airport
- 1C_28_13: Robert Mugabe at Salibury airport
- 1C_28_14: Kenneth Kaunda at Salibury airport
- 1C_28_15: Kenneth Kaunda at Salibury airport
- 1C_28_16: Robet Mugabe at Salibury airport



10	0_2	28_17	Robert Mugabe at Salibury airport
10	0_2	28_18	Robert Mugabe at Salibury
10	C_2	28_19	Kenneth Kaunda and C. Banana at Salibury airport
10	0_2	28_20	Robert Mugabe, Ebo Mandaza, C.Banana and Kenneth Kaunda at the airport
10	0_2	28_21	Robert Mugabe, Ebo Mandaza, C. Banana and Kenneth Kaunda at the airport
10	0_2	28_22	Robert Mugabe, Ebo Mandaza, C. Banana and Kenneth Kaunda at the airport
10	C_2	28_23	: C. Banana and wife at the airport
10	C_2	28_24	Robert Mugabe
10	0_2	28_25	Picture of the stadium
10	0_2	28_26	: Musicians from the ZANU band
10	0_2	28_27	: Musicians from the ZANU band
10	0_2	28_28	: Musicians from the ZANU band
10	0_2	28_29	: Gathering at the stadium
10	C_2	28_30	: Gathering at the stadium
10	0_2	28_31	ZANU supporters
10	0_2	28_32	ZANU supporters
10	0_2	28_33	ZANU supporters
10	C_2	28_34	ZANU ssupporters
10	C_2	28_35	Steven Nkomo, Vote Nkomo and Marange in arcadi hall
10	C_2	28_36	Stadium
C_2	29:	Johr	son Ndlovu at rural homestead
		[0000]	0]
		John	son Ndlovu at rural homestead
10	C_2	29_01	Two ladies walking along the road
			[0000]
10	C_2	29_02	: A home stead and residents
			[0000]
10	C_2	29_03	: Two ladies walking along the road
			[0000]
10	C_2	29_04	: A home stead and residents
			[0000]
10	C_2	29_05	Part of Hwange game near Dete
			[0000]
10	C_2	29_06	Part5 of Hwange game near Dete
			[0000]
10	C_2	29_07	: A homestead
			[0000]
10	C_2	29_08	Rural area
			[0000]
10	C_2	29_09	: A new home with unthatched huts
			[0000]

1C_29_10: Homestead and residents receiving visitors, individual identified Chiyasa

1C_29_11: Homestead and residents receiving visitors, individual identified Chiyasa

1C_29_12: Homestead and residents receiving visitors, individual identified Chiyasa

1



[0000]

1C_29_13: Dete area

[0000]

1C 29 14: Dete area

[0000]

1C_29_15: A homestead

[0000]

1C_30: Zimbabwe International Trade Fair in Bulawayo opened by Nigerian President Shagari

Zimbabwe International Trade Fair in Bulawayo opened by Nigerian President Shagari

1C_30_01: Zambezi group of engineering companies stands

[1986]

1C_30_02: Lonrho stand for selling cars

[1986]

1C_30_03: Zambezi group og engineering companies stands

[1986]

1C_30_04: Zafari stand for foreign exhibitors

[1986]

1C_30_05: Zafari stand for foreign exhibitors

[1986]

1C_30_06: One of the exhibition halls

[1986]

1C_30_07: Casino stands

[1986]

1C_30_08: Casino view stand

[1986]

1C_30_09: Locals visiting the trade fair

[1986]

1C_30_10: Demo of how a car operates at one of the stands

[1986]

1C_30_11: Zambezi group of engineering companies stands

[1986]

1C_30_12: Display of equiptment at Lonrho stand

[1986]

1C_30_13: Display of equiptment at Lonrho stand

[1986]

1C_30_14: Turnpan stand for Asbetosi, receiving a trophy for best production

[1986]

1C_30_15: Zambezi group of engineering companies stands

[1986]

1C_30_16: Zafari stand for foreign exhibitors

[1986]

1C_30_17: Business deals taking place at one of the stands

[1986]

1C_30_18: Business deals taking place at one of the stands

[1986]



1C_30_19: Casino front

[1986]

1C_30_20: Owner of Gora kiosk

[1986]

1C_30_21: Gora kiosk and take away food

[1986]

1C_30_22: Owner of the kiosk infront of the kiosk

[1986]

1C_30_23: Inside the kiosk

[1986]

1C_30_24: Lonrho stand

[1986]

1C_30_25: Lonrho stand in Zambezi group of companies

[1986]

1C_30_26: At the trade fair

[1986]

1C_30_27: Lonrho stand

[1986]

1C_30_28: Riding a tricycle

[1986]

1C 30 29: Lonrho stand

[1986]

1C_30_30: Lonrho stand

[1986]

1C_30_31: Entering Lonrho stand

[1986]

1C_30_32: Lonrho stand

[1986]

1C_30_33: Lonrho stand

[1986]

1C_30_34: Equiptment sold and displayed at Lonrho stand

[1986]

1C_30_35: Visiting crowd at the stands

[1986]

1C_30_36: Visiting crowd at the stand

[1986]

1C_30_37: Entering the trade fair

[1986]

1C_30_38: Entering the trade fair

[1986]

1C_30_39: Tricycle riding at Lonrho stand

[1986]

1C_31: Teacher conducting lessons

[0000]

Teacher conducting lessons

1C_31_01: Pupils and teacher in class



[0000]

1C_31_02: Pupils and teacher in class

[0000]

1C_31_03: Pupils and teacher in class

[0000]

1C_31_04: Demonstrating to pupils by resource person

[0000]

1C_31_05: Pupils in a class

[0000]

1C_31_06: Lessons taking place

[0000]

1C_31_07: NOT CLEAR

[0000]

1c 31 08: NOT CLEAR

[0000]

1C_32: ZAPU Lladership during the liberation struggle

[0000]

ZAPU leadership during the liberation struggle

1C_32_01: Press conference

[0000]

1C_32_02: The ZAPU leadership posing for a photo, individuals identified John Mbedzi, Saul Gwakuba, Khezwana, Enock Ndlovu, Amos Ngwenya, Mtshana Ncube, Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika and J. Mhambi

[0000]

1C_32_03: The ZAPU leadership posing for a photo, individuals identified John Mbedzi, Saul Gwakuba, Khezwana, Enock Ndlovu, Amos Ngwenya, Mtshana Ncube, Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika and J. Mhambi

[00001

1C_32_04: The ZAPU leadership posing for a photo, individuals identified John Mbedzi, Saul Gwakuba, Khezwana, Enock Ndlovu, Amos Ngwenya, Mtshana Ncube, Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika and J. Mhambi

[0000]

1C_32_05: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1C_33: Head of state for Zambia confering a medal ceremony

[1979]

Head of state for Zambia confering a medal ceremony

1C_33_01: Chief hand shaking with Kenneth Kaunda the president

[0000]

1C_33_02: Chief advancing to the Head of the State

[0000]

1C_33_03: Chief receiving a medal

[0000]

1C_33_04: Chief advancing to the Head of the State

[0000]

1C_33_05: Man hand shaking with Kenneth Kaunda the president



	[0000]
1C_33_06:	Audience watching [0000]
1C_33_07:	The Head of the State, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Mainza Chona and Betty Kaunda
1C_33_08:	[0000] The Head of the State, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Mainza Chona and Betty Kaunda [0000]
1C_33_09:	Man conferred a medal by Kenneth Kaunda
1C_33_10:	Kenneth Kaunda Head of the State [0000]
1C_33_11:	The Head of the State, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Mainza Chona and Betty Kaunda [0000]
1C_33_12:	The Head of the State, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Mainza Chona and Betty Kaunda [0000]
1C_33_13:	Spectator from a distance [0000]
1C_33_14:	Spectator from a distance [0000]
1C_33_15:	Kenneth Kaunda Head of the State greets some members of the crowd
1C_33_16:	Kenneth Kaunda Head of the State greets some members of the crowd [0000]
1C_33_17:	Kenneth Kaunda Head of the State with his famous handkechief [0000]
1C_33_18:	Kenneth Kaunda Head of the State with his famous handkechief [0000]
1C_33_19:	Gathering at the ceremony
1C_33_20:	Kenneth Kaunda Head of the State
1C_33_21:	Kenneth Kaunda Head of the State [0000]
1C_33_22:	Kenneth Kaunda Head of the State
1C_33_23:	Head of the State, Kenneth Kaunda leaving with Mamzo Chone [0000]
1C_33_24:	Head of the State, Kenneth Kaunda leaving with Mamzo Chone
1C_33_25:	Kenneth Kaunda in the crowd
1C_33_26:	The crowd at the ceremony with Kenneth Kaunda [0000]
1C 33 27:	The crowd at the ceremony with Kenneth Kaunda

[0000]

1C_33_28: The crowd at the ceremony with Kenneth Kaunda



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- 1C_33_29: The crowd at the ceremony with Kenneth Kaunda [0000]
- 1C_33_30: The crowd at the ceremony with Kenneth Kaunda [0000]
- 1C_34: SWAPO students protesting Namibia Institute in Zambia [Circa 1978 - 1979]

SWAPO students protesting Namibia Institute in Zambia

- 1C_34_01: Students at the centre, individual identified Mtshana Ncube [0000]
- 1C_34_02: Students show their support of liberetion [0000]
- 1C_34_03: Students show their support of liberation [0000]
- 1C_34_04: Students show their support of liberation [0000]
- 1C_34_05: Students in support of Namibia
- 1C_34_06: Students showing the SWAPO slogan [0000]
- 1C_34_07: Students showing the SWAPO slogan [0000]
- 1C_34_08: Students showing the SWAPO slogan [0000]
- 1C_34_09: Students showing the SWAPO slogan [0000]
- 1C_34_10: Students showing the SWAPO slogan [0000]
- 1C_34_11: Students showing the SWAPO slogan [0000]
- 1C_34_12: Students showing the SWAPO slogan [0000]
- 1C_34_13: Students showing the SWAPO slogan [0000]
- 1C_34_14: Women students with their babies [0000]
- 1C_34_15: Students with the poster of SWAPO president [0000]
- 1C_34_16: Students with the poster of SWAPO president [0000]
- 1C_34_17: Students marching [0000]

[0000]

- 1C_34_18: Students marching
- 1C_34_19: Students in support of SWAPO [0000]



1C_34_20: Principal meets teachers and students, individual identified Mtshana Ncube

1C_34_21: Principal meets teachers and students, individual identified Mtshana Ncube [0000]

1C_34_22: Students in solidarity with SWAPO

[0000]

1C_34_23: Students in solidarity with SWAPO

[0000]

1C_34_24: Students in solidarity with SWAPO

[0000]

1C_34_25: Students in solidarity with SWAPO

[0000]

1C_34_26: Students in solidarity with SWAPO

[0000]

1C_34_27: Students in solidarity with SWAPO

1C_34_28: Students at college

[0000]

1C_34_29: Students at college

[0000]

1C_34_30: Students at college

[0000]

1C_34_31: Students at college

[0000]

1C_34_32: Principal and teachers, individual identified Mtshana Ncube

[0000]

1C_35: SWAPO students in solidarity in Lusaka, 1979

[1979]

SWAPO rally in Lusaka

1C_35_01: Students at the college, individual identified Mtshana Ncube

[1979]

1C_35_02: Students at the college, individual identified Mtshana Ncube

[1979]

1C_35_03: Students at the college, individual identified Mtshana Ncube

[1979]

1C_35_04: Conference

[1979]

1C_35_05: Lecturer making presentation about SWAPO

[1979]

1C_35_06: Lecturer making presentation about SWAPO

[1979]

1C_35_07: Students demostrating

[1979]

1C_35_08: Students demostrating

[1979]

1C_35_09: SWAPO college

[1979]



1C_35_10: SWAPO college

[1979]

1C_35_11: Students singing

[1979]

1C_35_12: Students singing

[1979]

1C_35_13: Students singing

[1979]

1C_35_14: Students singing

[1979]

1C_35_15: Solidarity

[1979]

1C_35_16: Solidarity

[1979]

1C_35_17: Solidarity, individual identified Mtshana Ncube

[1979]

1C_35_18: Solidarity, individual identified Mtshana Ncube

[1979]

1C_35_19: Students demostrating, individual identified Mtshana Ncube

[1979]

1C_35_20: Demostration in solidarity with SWAPO

[1979

1C_35_21: Demostration in solidarity with SWAPO

[1979]

1C_35_22: Students singing

[1979]

1C_35_23: Students stage show

[1979]

1C_35_24: Students stage show

[1979]

1C 35 25: SWAPO youth protesting in 1979

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1C_35_26: Students stage show

1C_35_27: Students stage show

[1979]

1C_35_28: SWAPO youth protesting at a rally in Lusaka

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of SWAPO youth protesting at a rally in Lusaka in 1979 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010 Included in the SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1C_35_29: Students stage show

[1979]

1C_35_30: Students stage show

[1979]

1C_35_31: Students stage show



[1979]

1D_01: General life in the camps: women at clinic, traditional dancing, boys playing and classes in progress [1978]

General life in the camps: women at clinic, traditional dancing, boys playing and classes in progress

1D_01_01: Meal-time in JZ Moyo Camp

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of children at meal-time in JZ Moyo Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

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1D_01_02: Visitors at the kitchen

[1978]

1D_01_03: Visitors at the kitchen

[1978]

1D 01 04: Big pot

[1978]

1D_01_05: Big pot

[1978]

1D_01_06: Boys waiting

[1978]

1D_01_07: Waiting for the scad delegation

[1978]

1D_01_08: ZAPU leadership with Cubans, individual identified Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa, J. Msika, Cuban Doctor and Attachee

[1978]

1D_01_09: ZAPU leadership with Cubans, individual identified Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa, J. Msika, Cuban Doctor and Attachee

[1978]

1D_01_10: ZAPU leadership with Cubans, individual identified Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa, J. Msika, Cuban Doctor and Attachee

[1978]

1D_01_11: Kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

1D_01_12: Eldery people

[1978]

1D_01_13: ZAPU officials visits Victory Camp, individual identified Enock Ndlovu and P.H Makoni [1978]

1D_01_14: ZAPU officials visit Victory Camp, individual identified Enock Ndlovu and P.H Makoni [1978]

1D_01_15: Women singing during the visit of ZAPU officials to Victory Camp

[1978

1D_01_16: Women congregating during the visit of ZAPU officials

[1978]

1D_01_17: Women congregating during the visit of ZAPU officials

[1978]

1D_01_18: Women congregating during the visit of ZAPU officials

[1978]



1D_01_19: Visit by ZAPU officials, individual identified Jane Ngwenya

[1978]

1D_01_20: Clinic

[1978]

1D_01_21: People toyi toying, individual identified Jane Ngwenya

[1978

1D_01_22: People toyi toying, individual identified Jane Ngwenya

[1978]

1D_01_23: Women with babies, individual identified Nyamurowa and Mai Murape

[1978]

1D 01 24: Traditional dancers

[1978]

1D_01_25: Traditional dancers

[1978]

1D_01_26: Traditional dancers

[1978]

1D_01_27: Traditional dancers

[1978]

1D_01_28: Young girls dancers

[1978]

1D_01_29: Poetry, individual identified Munodawafa

[1978

1D_01_30: Munodawafa addressing refugees

[1978]

1D_01_31: Munodawafa addressing refugees

[1978]

1D_01_32: Munodawafa addressing refugees

[1978]

1D_01_33: Children attending lessons

1D_01_34: Children attending lessons

[1978]

1D_01_35: Class under the trees at Victory Camp in 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1D_01_36: Members of the struggle

[1978]

1D_01_37: Members of the struggle

[1978]

1D_01_38: Lunch break after lessons

[1978]

1D_03: Joshua Nkomo at a rally with supporters in campaign t-shirts; Election rally in Arcadia Hall - Johnson Ndlovu's house

[1980]

Joshua Nkomo at a rally with supporters in campaign t-shirts; Election rally in Arcadia Hall; Johnson Ndlovu's house

1D_03_01: Johnson Ndlovu's house

[1980]



1D_03_02: Johnson Ndlovu's house

[1980]

1D_03_03: Johnson Ndlovu's house

[1980]

1D_03_04: Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

1D_03_05: Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

1D_03_06: Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

1D_03_07: Lady in PF t-shirts

[1980]

1D_03_08: Lady in PF t-shirt

[1980]

1D_03_09: NOT CLEAR

[1980]

1D_03_10: Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

1D_03_11: Chinamano

[1980]

1D_03_12: Chinamano

[1980]

1D_03_13: Audience

[1980]

1D_03_14: Audience

[1980]

1D_03_15: Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

1D_03_16: Joshua Nkomo and Amos Nxele outside the hall

[1980]

1D_03_17: Joshua Nkomo and Amos Nxele outside the hall

[1980]

1D_03_18: Joshua Nkomo and Amos Nxele outside the hall

[1980]

1D_03_19: Joshua Nkomo and Amos Nxele outside the hall

[1980]

1D_03_20: Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and Chillis outside the hall

[1980]

1D_03_21: Joshua Nkomo and Amos Nxele outside the hall

[1980]

1D_03_22: NOT CLEAR

[1980]

1D_03_23: Audience

[1980]

1D_03_24: Audience

[1980]



1D_03_25: Audience

[1980]

1D 03 26: Knob carries

[1980]

1D 03 27: Joshua Nkomo and Amos Nxele outside the hall

[1980]

1D_03_28: Munodawafa from the hall

[1980]

1D_03_29: Supporters outside Arcadia Hall during an election campaign rally

[1980]

1D 03 30: Supporters outside Arcadia Hall during an election campaign rally

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of supporters outside Arcadia Hall during an election campaign rally in 1980 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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1D_03_31: Supporters outside Arcadia Hall during an election campaign rally

[1980]

1D_03_32: Johnson Ndlovu's house

[1980]

1D 03 33: Munodawafa

[1980]

1D_03_34: Munodawafa

[1980]

1D_03_35: Outside stadium

[1980]

1D_03_36: Outside Arcadia Hall

1D_05: Kenneth Kaunda addressing delegates at a conference in Mulungushi Hall; Kenneth Kaunda addressing a Press conference at a State House in Lusaka

[1979]

Kenneth Kaunda addressing delegates at a conference in Mulungushi Hall, 1979; Kenneth Kaunda addressing a Press conference at a State House in Lusaka

1D_05_01: Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point

[1979]

1D_05_02: Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point

[1979]

1D_05_03: Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point

[1979]

1D_05_04: Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point

[1979]

1D_05_05: Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point

[1979]

1D_05_06: Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point

[1979]

1D_05_07: Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point

[1979]



1D_05_08:	[1979]
1D_05_09:	Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point [1979]
1D_05_10:	Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point
1D_05_11:	Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point [1979]
1D_05_12:	Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point [1979]
1D_05_13:	Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point [1979]
1D_05_14:	Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point [1979]
1D_05_15:	Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point [1979]
1D_05_16 :	Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point [1979]
1D_05_17:	Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point [1979]
1D_05_18:	Kenneth Kaunda emphasing a point [1979]
1D_05_19:	President singing [1979]
1D_05_20:	President singing [1979]
1D_05_21:	President singing [1979]
1D_05_22:	President addressing a press conference [1979]
1D_05_23:	President addressing a press conference [1979]
1D_05_24:	President addressing a press conference [1979]
1D_05_25:	President addressing a press conference [1979]
1D_05_26:	President addressing a press conference [1979]
1D_05_27:	President addressing a press conference [1979]
1D_05_28:	President addressing a press conference [1979]
1D_05_29:	President addressing a press conference [1979]
	President addressing a press conference



1D 05 31: President addressing a press conference [1979] 1D_05_32: Portrait [1979] 1D_05_33: Portrait [1979] 1D_05_34: Portrait [1979] 1D_05_35: Portrait [1979] 1D_05_36: Portrait [1979] 1D_05_37: Portrait [1979] 1D_05_38: Portrait [1979] 1D_05_39: Portrait [1979] 1D_05_40: Portrait [1979] 1D 05 41: Portrait [1979] 1D_05_42: Portrait [1979] 1D_11: Plumtree rally [1985] Plumtree rally and portraits 1D_11_01: Crowd at the rally

[1985]

1D_11_02: Crowd at the rally

[1985]

1D_11_03: Crowd at the rally

[1985]

1D_11_04: ZAPU leaders at the rally, individual identified Welshman Mabhena, Isaac Nyathi, Joshua Nkomo and Sikwili

[1985]

1D_11_05: ZAPU leaders at the rally, individual identified Welshman Mabhena, Isaac Nyathi, Joshua Nkomo and Sikwili

[1985]

1D_11_06: ZAPU leaders at the rally, individual identified Welshman Mabhena, Isaac Nyathi, Joshua Nkomo and Sikwili

[1985]

1D_11_07: ZAPU leaders at the rally, individual identified Welshman Mabhena, Isaac Nyathi, Joshua Nkomo and Sikwili

[1985]

1D_11_08: Sydney Malunga at the rally with the choir



[1985]

1D_11_09: Sydnet Malunga at the rally with the choir

[1985]

1D_11_10: Sydney Malunga

[1985]

1D_11_11: Sydney Malunga

[1985]

1D_11_12: Choir at the rally

[1985]

1D_11_13: Joshua Nkomo and Sikwili Moyo at the rally

[1985]

1D_11_14: Crowd at the rally

[1985]

1D_11_15: Joshua Nkomo and Sikwili Moyo at the rally

[1985]

1D_11_16: Crowd at the rally

[1985]

1D_11_17: Woman with a baby

[1985]

1D_11_18: Woman with a baby

[1985]

1D_11_19: Woman

[1985]

1D_11_20: Baby

[1985]

1D_11_21: Baby

[1985]

1D_11_22: Baby

[1985]

1d_11_23: bABY

[1985]

1d_11_24: Baby

[1985]

1D_13: Joseph Msika portraits; PF ZAPU rally in White City Stadium, Bulawayo

[1985]

Joseph Msika portraits; PF ZAPU rally in Barbourfields and White City Stadium Bulawayo.

1D_13_01: White City Stadium rally

[1985]

1D_13_02: White City Stadium rally

[1985]

1D_13_03: White City Stadium rally

[1985]

1D_13_04: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd

[1985]

1D_13_05: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd

[1985]



1D_13_06: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd

[1985]

1D_13_07: Crowd at the stadium

[1985]

1D_13_08: Crowd at the stadium

[1985]

1D_13_09: Crowd at the stadium

[1985]

1D_13_10: Crowd at the stadium

[1985]

1D 13 11: Joshua Nkomo and Journalists

[1985]

1D_13_12: Joshua Nkomo and Journalists

[1985]

1D_13_13: Joshua Nkomo and S. Malumaaddressing a rally

[1985]

1D_13_14: Joshua Nkomo addressing a rally at Barbourfields Stadium

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo addressing a rally at Barbourfields Stadium was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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1D_13_15: Joshua Nkomo addressing a rally

[1985]

1D_13_16: Crowd at the rally

[1985]

1D_13_17: Joshua Nkomo

[1985]

1D_13_18: Crowd at the rally

[1985]

1D_13_19: Crowd at the rally

[1985]

1D_13_20: Crowd at the rally

[1985]

1D_13_21: Crowd at the rally

[1985]

1D_13_22: Crowd at White City Stadium

[1985]

1D_13_23: Crowd at White City Stadium

[1985]

1D_13_24: Crowd at White City Stadium

[1985]

1D_13_25: Crowd at White City Stadium

[1985]

1D_13_26: Crowd at White City Stadium

[1985]



1D 13 27: Crowd

[1985]

1D 13 28: Crowd

[1985]

1D_13_29: Joshua Nkomo

[1985]

1D_13_30: Joseph Msika

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this portrait image of ZAPU leader Joseph Msika was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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1D_27: President Canaan Banana visits the Trade Fair in Bulawayo

[1984]

President Canaan Banana visits the Trade fair in Bulawayo

1D_27_01: Minister of Community Development at Women affairs stand

[1984]

1D_27_02: President Canaan Banana is shown the trophy

[1984]

1D_27_03: President Canaan Banana is shown the trophy

[1984]

1D 27 04: President visit one of the best stand

[1984]

1D_27_05: Arda stand

[1984]

1D_27_06: Mrs Chitepo at information bereua

[1984]

1D_27_07: Art and craft stand

[1984]

1D_27_08: Art and craft stand, individual identified Caanan Banana

[1984]

1D_27_09: Defence stand, individuals identified Mrs Chitepo, Caanan Banana and Dan Ngwenya

[1984]

1D_27_10: APT stand belonging to the Asian couple, individual identified Caanan Banana

[1984]

1D_27_11: ZIM plough stand, individual identified Caanan Banana

[1984]

1D_27_12: Damaged image

[1984]

1D_27_13: Engineering stand, individual identified Caanan Banana

[1984

1D_27_14: President meets exhibitors, individual identified Caanan Banana

[1984]

1D_27_15: President meets exhibitors, individual identified Caanan Banana

[1984]

1D_27_16: President meets exhibitors, individual identified Caanan Banana and Moven Mahachi

[1984]



1D_27_17: President	meets exhibitors,	individual identified	d Caanan Banana	a and Moven Mahachi
[1984]				

- 1D_27_18: Chinese cows drawn plough, individual identified Caanan Banana and Moven Mahachi
- 1D_27_19: Canaan Banana and the crowd, individual identified Caanan Banana and Moven Mahachi
- 1D_27_20: Hand pumps display, individual identified Caanan Banana and Moven Mahachi
- 1D_27_21: President with visitors, individual identified Caanan Banana and Dan Ngwenya [1984]
- 1D_27_22: Machines on display

[1984]

1D 27 23: Stand at block three

[1984]

1D_27_24: Iversons tent display science equipment

[1984]

1D_27_25: Engineering stand display

[1984]

1D_27_26: Modified planter display

[1984]

1D_27_27: Minister of Development at Women Affairs stand

[1984

1D 27 28: Minister of Community Development at Women Affairs stand

[1984]

1D_27_29: Post office stand

[1984]

1D_27_30: Canaan Banana at the Hungary stand

[1984]

1D_27_31: Canaan Banana at the Hungary stand

[1984]

1D_27_32: Council for the blind stand

[1984]

1D_27_33: APT stand belonging to the Asian couple, individual identified Caanan Banana and Dan Ngwenya [1984]

1D_40: Joshua Nkomo at PF ZAPU Rally White City Stadium, Bulawayo 22 March 1981

Joshua Nkomo at PF ZAPU Rally White City Stadium, Bulawayo 22 March 1981

1D_40_02: Crowd at White City Stadium

[1981]

1D_40_03: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium

[22 March 1981 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium on the 22 March 1981 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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- 1D_40_04: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium
- 1D_40_05: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium



- 1D_40_06: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium [1981]
- 1D_40_07: A Ngulube crowd

[1981]

- 1D_40_08: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium [1981]
- 1D_40_09: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium [1981]
- 1D_40_10: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium [1981]
- 1D_40_11: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium [1981]
- 1D_40_12: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium [1981]
- 1D_40_13: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium [1981]
- 1D_40_14: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium [1981]
- 1D_40_15: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium [1981]
- 1D_40_16: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium
- 1D_40_17: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowds at a PF ZAPU rally at White City Stadium [1981]
- 1D_40_18: Dignitaries at the rally in White City Stadium [1981]

1D_40_19: Joshua Nkomo at the rally in White City Stadium

[1981]

1D_40_20: Crowd at White City Stadium [1981]

1D_40_21: Crowd at White City Stadium

[1981]
1D_40_22: Crowd at White City Stadium

[1981]
1D_40_23: Crowd at White City Stadium

[1981]
1D_40_24: Crowd at White City Stadium

[1981]
1D_40_25: Crowd at White City Stadium

[1981]

1D_40_26: ZAPU crowd at White City Stadium

1D_40_27: ZAPU crowd at White City Stadium
[1981]

1D_40_28: Joshua Nkomo at White City Stadium



[1981]

1D_40_29: Police rescue

[1981]

1D 40 30: Crowd at White City Stadium

[1981]

1D_40_31: Dignitaries, individuals identified Dan Ngwenya, Jane Ngwenya and C.Z Moyo

[1981]

1D_40_32: Joshua Nkomo at the rally

[1981]

1D_40_33: Joshua Nkomo at the rally

[1981]

1D_40_34: Dignitaries, individuals identified Dan Ngwenya, Ntuta and C.Z Moyo

[1981]

1D_40_35: Dignitaries, individuals identified Dan Ngwenya, Ntuta and C.Z Moyo

[1981]

1D_40_36: Joshua Nkomo as part of the crowd

[1981]

1D_40_37: Joshua Nkomo as part of the crowd

[1981]

1D_40_38: Joshua Nkomo as part of the crowd

[1981]

1D 40 39: Joshua Nkomo

[1981]

1D_45: JZ refugees parade, 1979; Victory Camp individual and group portraits; JZ Camp lesson visit

JZ Camp refugees parade, 1979; Victory Camp group and individual portraits; JZ Camp lesson visit

1D_45_01: Little kids at Victory Camp

[1979]

1D_45_02: Little kids at Victory Camp

[1979]

1D_45_03: Little kids at Victory Camp

[1979]

1D_45_04: Lady at Victory Camp

[1979]

1D_45_05: Lady at Victory Camp

[1979]

1D_45_06: Lady at Victory Camp

[1979]

1D_45_07: JZ kids in parade

[1979]

1D_45_08: JZ kids in parade

[1979]

1D_45_09: JZ kids

[1979]

1D_45_10: Individual portrait

[1979]



1D_45_11: Individual portrait

[1979]

1D_45_12: Two refugees at Victory Camp

[1979]

1D_45_13: Blank image

[1979]

1D_45_14: Kitchen area at Victory Camp

[1979]

1D_45_15: Kitchen area at Victory Camp

[1979]

1D_45_16: Lunch time at Victory Camp

[1979]

1D_45_17: Victory Camp area

[1979]

1D_45_18: JZ kids

[1979]

1D_45_19: JZ kids

[1979]

1D_45_20: JZ kids

[1979]

1D_45_21: Little kids in class

[1979]

1D_45_22: Little kids in grounds

[1979]

1D_45_23: Lesson in progress

[1979]

1D_45_24: Lesson in progress

[1979]

1D_45_25: Lesson in progress

[1979]

1D_45_26: Lesson in progress

[1979]

1D_45_27: Kids in class

[1979]

1D_45_28: John Mbedzi

[1979]

1D_45_29: John Mbedzi

[1979]

1D_45_30: John Mbedzi

[1979]

1D_45_31: JZ Camp

[1979]

1D_45_32: JZ Camp

[1979]

1D_45_33: John Mbedzi

[1979]



1D_45_34: Group of boys at JZ Camp

[1979]

1D_45_35: Group of boys at JZ Camp

[1979]

1D_45_36: Group of boys at JZ Camp

[1979]

1D_45_37: Group of boys at JZ Camp

[1979]

1D_45_38: Kids relaxing at JZ Camp

[1979]

1D_45_39: A radio interview with the refugee in Zambia

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1D_45_40: Kids relaxing at JZ Camp

[1979]

1D_45_41: Publicity Department recording singing

[1979]

1D_45_42: Unidentified individual

[1979]

1D_45_43: Kids at JZ Camp

[1979]

1D_45_44: Kids in JZ Camp

[1979]

1D_45_45: Little girls at Victory Camp

[1979]

1D_45_46: Two girls at Victory Camp

[1979]

1D_46: ZPRA forces educating the masses in Zimbabwe

[1978]

ZPRA forces educating the masses in Zimbabwe

1D_46_01: ZPRA forces addressing village women

[1978]

1D_46_02: ZPRA forces addressing village women

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA forces addressing village woman was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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1D_46_03: ZPRA forces addressing village women

[1978]

1D_46_04: ZPRA forces addressing village women

1978

1D_46_05: Security guards during orientation

[1978]

1D_46_06: Security guards during orientation

[1978]

1D_46_07: ZPRA forces addressing village women



[1978]

1D_46_08: ZPRA forces addressing village women

[1978]

1D_46_09: ZPRA forces addressing village women

[1978]

1D_46_10: ZPRA forces addressing village women

[1978]

1D_46_11: ZPRA forces addressing village women

[1978]

1D_46_12: Security guards during orientation

[1978]

1D_46_13: Educating village women

[1978]

1D_46_14: Educating village women

[1978]

1D_46_15: Educating the masses

[1978]

1D_46_16: Educating the masses

[1978]

1D_46_17: Educating the masses

[1978]

1D_46_18: Educating the masses

[1978]

1D_46_19: Educating the masses

[1978]

1D_46_20: Educating the masses

[1978]

1D_46_21: Village women

[1978]

1D_46_22: Village women

[1978]

1D_46_23: ZPRA cadres educating the masses

[1978]

1D_46_24: ZPRA cadre educating the masses

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA cadre educating the masses in 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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1D_46_25: Soldier holding a baby

[1978]

1D_46_26: Women bringing food to guerrillas

[1978

1D_46_27: ZPRA cadres receive food from civilians

[1978]

1D_46_28: ZPRA cadres receive food from civilians

[1978]



1D_46_29: ZPRA cadres receive food from civilians

[1978]

1D 46 30: ZPRA cadres receive food from civilians

[1978]

1D_46_30: ZPRA cadres receive food from civilians

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1D_57: Solidarity soccer match between Zimbabwe and Zambia

[1980]

Solidarity soccer match between Zimbabwe and Zambia

1D_57_01: Spectators at Rufaro Stadium

[1980]

1D_57_02: Match on at Rufaro Stadium

[1980]

1D_57_03: Players in action

[1980]

1D_57_04: Players in action

[1980]

1D_57_05: Minister of Sport, Cephas Masipa, greeting players

[1980]

1D_57_06: Spectators at Rufaro Stadium

[1980]

1D_57_07: Spectators at Rufaro Stadium

[1980]

1D_57_08: Spectators at Rufaro Stadium

[1980]

1D_57_09: ZIFA officials greets Zambia officials, individuals identified Ndumiso Gumede and Albert Ndinda

[1980]

1D_57_10: Spectators at Rufaro stadium

[1980]

1D 57 11: First Aiders, individuals identified Ndumiso Gumede and Albert Ndinda

[1980]

1D_57_12: Kid watching the match

[1980]

1D_57_13: Spectators at Rufaro Stadium

[1980]

1D_57_14: Parking bay at Rufaro Stadium

[1980]

1D_57_15: Spectators at Rufaro Stadium

[1980]

1D_57_16: Musician Thomas Mapfumo singing

[1980]

1D_57_17: Music band in action

[1980]

1D_57_18: Musician Thomas Mapfumo singing

[1980]



1D_57_19: Thomas Mapfumo and the Plack Spirit

[1980]

1D_57_20: Police and photographers, individual identified Albert Ndinda

[1980

1D_57_21: Government officials, individuals identified C. Msipa

[1980]

1D_57_22: Kenneth Kaunda greeting officials

[1980]

1D_57_23: Zimbabwean players

[1980]

1D_57_24: Zimbabwean players

[1980]

1D_57_25: Zimbabwean players

[1980]

1D_57_26: Zimbabwean players, individual identified Mark Watson

[1980]

1D_57_27: Players warm up

[1980]

1D_57_28: Players warm up

[1980]

1D 57 29: Pretorius the referees officiating

[1980]

1D_57_30: Team warming up

[1980]

1D_57_31: Zambia team posing for a photo

[1980]

1D_57_32: Zambia team posing for a photo

[1980]

1D_57_33: Part of the crowd

[1980]

1D_57_34: Flats near Rufaro stadium

[1980]

1D_57_35: The parking bay

[1980]

1D_57_36: Part of the spectators

[1980]

1D_57_37: Part of the spectators

[1980]

1D_57_38: Part of the spectators

[1980]

1D_57_39: Spectators and advert posters

[1980]

1D_57_40: Spectators cheering for their team

[1980]

1D_57_41: Nurse Aid

[1980]



1D_57_42: Spectators watching, individual identified Ndumiso Albert Ndinda

[1980]

1D_57_43: Spectators sitting near the score board

[1980]

1D_57_44: Spectators sitting near the score board

[1980

1D_59: Zambian President watching Zimbabwe Independence soccer game

[1980]

Zambian President watching Zimbabwe Independence soccer game

1D_59_01: Spectators and shed for Zambian president

[1980]

1D_59_02: Spectators at the stadium

[1980]

1D_59_03: Spectators at the stadium

[1980]

1D_59_04: Nurses in action

[1980]

1D_59_05: President Kenneth Kaunda arriving

[1980]

1D_59_06: Spectators

[1980]

1D_59_07: Spectators

[1980]

1D 59 08: Near hawkers with their wares

[1980]

1D_59_09: Spectators

[1980]

1D_59_10: Spectators

[1980]

1D_59_11: Spectators

[1980]

1D_59_12: Kenneth Kaunda with Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe addressing spactators [1980]

1D_59_13: Kenneth Kaunda with Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe addressing spectators [1980]

1D_59_14: Kenneth Kaunda with Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe addressing spectators [1980]

1D_59_15: Kenneth Kaunda with Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe addressing spectators [1980]

1D_59_16: Kenneth Kaunda with Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe addressing spactators [1980]

1D_59_17: Kenneth Kaunda with Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe addressing spactators [1980]

1D_62: Joshua Nkomo, other ZAPU leaders and staff at a press conference, Zambia

Joshua Nkomo, other ZAPU leaders and staff at a press conference, Zambia



1D_62_01: Joshua Nkomo with Munodawafa addressing the press conference [1977]

1D_62_02: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_03: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_04: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_05: S. Gwakuba and Amos Nxele at the press conference

1D_62_06: S. Gwakuba and Amos Nxele at the press conference [1977]

1D_62_07: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference
[1977]

1D_62_08: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_09: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_10: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_11: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_12: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_13: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_14: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_15: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_16: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

1D_62_17: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at



the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_18: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_19: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_20: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_21: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_22: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_23: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_24: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_25: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_26: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_27: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_28: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_29: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_30: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_31: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

1D_62_32: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference



[1977]

1D_62_33: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_34: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_35: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_36: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_62_37: Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, R. Munodawafa, Enock Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, G. Kwakuba and A. Nxele at the press conference

[1977]

1D_63: ZPRA forces and the masses

[1978]

ZPRA forces and the masses

1D_63_01: ZPRA guerrilla forces being given food by women

[1977

1D_63_02: ZPRA guerrilla forces being given food by women

1977]

1D 63 03: ZPRA guerrilla forces being given food by women

[1977]

1D_63_04: ZPRA guerrilla forces being given food by women

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA guerrilla forces being given food by women was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1D_63_05: ZPRA guerrilla forces being given food by women

[1977]

1D_63_06: ZPRA guerrilla forces greeting women and kids

[1977]

1D_63_07: ZPRA guerrilla forces addressing the mass

[1977]

1D_63_08: ZPRA guerillas forces addressing the mass

[1977]

1D_63_09: ZPRA cadre holding a toddler

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a ZPRA cadre holding a toddler was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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1D_63_10: ZPRA cadre holding a toddler

[1977]

1D_63_11: ZPRA guerrilla showing their love of children



toddler

			[1977]
1D_	_63_	_12:	ZPRA cadre holding a

[1977]

1D_63_13: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses

1D_63_14: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses [1977]

1D_63_15: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses [1977]

1D_63_16: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses

1D_63_17: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses [1977]

1D_63_18: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses [1977]

1D_63_19: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses [1977]

1D_63_20: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses

1D_63_21: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses

1D_63_22: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses

1D_63_23: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses [1977]

1D_63_24: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses [1977]

1D_63_25: ZPRA guerrilla forces being given food by women [1977]

1D_63_26: ZPRA guerrilla forces being given food by women [1977]

1D_63_27: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses [1977]

1D_63_28: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses [1977]

1D_63_29: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses [1977]

1D_63_30: ZPRA guerrillas togather with the masses [1977]

1D_65: Visit to Kafue and Victory Camp; Clinic a Kafue; Portraits of ZAPU officials; Victory Camp scenes [1977]

Visit to Kafue and Victory Camp; Clinic a Kafue; Portraits of ZAPU officials; Victory Camp scenes, 1977

1D_65_01: Some of the kids who were born in the camps [1977]

1D_65_02: Babies who were born in the camp [1977]



1D_	_65_03:	: Jane N	\gwenya :	and P.M	akoni a	addressing	those	who	were a	at Victory	Camp
		[1977]									

- 1D_65_04: Jane Ngwenya and P. Makoni addressing those who were at Victory Camp
- 1D_65_05: Jane Ngwenya and P. Makoni addressing those who were at Victory Camp [1977]
- 1D_65_06: Women and their babies being addressed by Jane Ngwenya and P. Makoni [1977]
- 1D_65_07: Women and their babies being addressed by Jane Ngwenya and P. Makoni [1977]
- 1D_65_08: Nurse addressing the women at the clinic, individuals identified A. Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Nyamurowa

[1977]

1D_65_09: Nurse addressing the women at the clinic, individuals identified A. Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Nyamurowa

[1977]

1D_65_10: Nurse addressing the women at the clinic, individuals identified A. Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Nyamurowa

[1977]

1D_65_11: Nurse addressing the women at the clinic, individuals identified A. Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Nyamurowa

[1977]

- 1D_65_12: Residents listen while they being addressed [1977]
- 1D_65_13: Residents listen while they being addressed
- 1D_65_14: Women of Victory Camp being addressed [1977]
- 1D_65_15: Women of Victory Camp being addressed
- 1D_65_16: Women of Victory Camp being addressed [1977]
- 1D_65_17: Women of Victory Camp being addressed [1977]
- 1D_65_18: Nurse addressing the women at the clinic [1977]
- 1D_65_19: Sadza cooking

[1977]

- 1D_65_20: Residents of Victory Camp being addressed [1977]
- 1D_65_21: Residents of Victory Camp being addressed [1977]
- 1D_65_22: Residents of Victory Camp being addressed
- 1D_65_23: Residents of Victory Camp being addressed
- 1D_65_24: Residents of Victory Camp being addressed [1977]



1D_65_25: Gordon Butshe's photo

[1977]

1D_65_26: Photo of Mpofu

[1977]

1D_65_27: Photo of Mpofu

[1977]

1D_65_28: Photo of Munodawafa

[1977]

1D_65_29: Photo of Munodawafa

[1977]

1D_65_30: Pupils in a class

[1977]

1D_65_31: Jane Ngwenya addressing those who were at Victory Camp

[1977]

1D_65_32: Jane Ngwenya addressing those who were at Victory Camp

[1977]

1D_65_33: Jane Ngwenya addressing those who were at Victory Camp

[1977]

1D_66: The National Chairman Samuel Munodawafa and others at a members meeting in Zambia, 1979 [1978]

The National Chairman Samuel Munodawafa and others at a members meeting in Zambia, 1979

1D_66_01: Gathering awaiting to be addressed

[1978]

1D_66_02: Party meeting

[1978]

1D_66_03: Gathering addressed by an unidentified person, individual identified Angeline Masuku

[1978

1D_66_04: Supporters addressed in their district

[1977]

1D_66_05: Supporters addressed in their district, individual identified S. Munodawafa

[1977]

1D_66_06: Supporters addressed in their district, individual identified Enos Nkala

[1977]

1D_66_07: Supporters being addressed in their district, individual identified Enos Nkala

[1977

1D_66_08: Supporters being addressed in their district, individual identified Enos Nkala

[1977]

1D_66_09: Photo of a Hassan's child

[1977]

1D_66_10: Gathering of supporters addressed

[1977]

1D_66_11: Gathering of supporters addressed, individual identified Angeline Masuku

[1977]

1D_66_12: Photo of Sibanda

[1977]

1D 66 13: Photo of S Munodawafa the national chairman



[1977]

1D_66_14: Munodawafa addressing the crowd with Hasan Mohamed

[1977]

1D_66_15: Munodawafa addressing the crowd with Hasan Mohamed

[1977]

1D_66_16: Crowd of people being addressed

[1977]

1D_66_17: Photo of a woman and a child

[1977]

1D_66_18: Gathering waiting to be addressed

[1977]

1D_66_19: Gathering waiting to be addressed, individual identified S. Munodawafa

[1977]

1D_66_20: ZAPU chairperson Samuel Munodawafa addressing a meeting of party members in Mumbwa

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZAPU chairperson Samuel Munodawafa addressing a meeting of party members in Mumbwa was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1D_66_21: Samuel Munodawafa addressing a gathering

[1977]

1D_66_22: Samuel Munodawafa having a one to one with the gathering

[1977

1D 66 23: Gathering being addressed by the chairman

[1977]

1D_66_24: Gathering being addressed by the chairman

[1978]

1D_66_25: Gathering being addressed by the chairman

[1978]

1D_66_26: Part of the gathering being addressed

[1978]

1D_66_27: Photo of Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

1D_66_28: A lady and Joseph Msika addressing an indoor meeting

[1978]

1D_66_29: A lady and Joseph Msika addressing an indoor meeting

[1978]

1D_66_30: Crowd attending the meeting

[1978]

1D_66_31: Crowd carrying posters

[1978]

1D_66_32: Crowd carrying posters

[1978]

1D_67: Potraits of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

Potraits of Josiah Chinamano



1D_67_01:	Photo of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_02:	Photo of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_03:	Photo of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_04:	Photo of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_05:	Photo of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_06:	Photo of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_07:	Photo of Josiah Chinamano [1977]
1D_67_08:	Photo of Josiah Chinamano [1977]
1D_67_09:	Photo of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_10:	Photo of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_11:	Vice-president of ZAPU, Kotsho Dube [1977]
1D_67_12:	Vice-president of ZAPU, Kotsho Dube
1D_67_13:	Portrait of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_14:	Portrait of Josiah Chinamano [1977]
1D_67_15:	Portrait of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_16:	Portrait of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_17:	Portrait of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_18:	Portrait of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_19:	Portrait of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_20:	Portrait of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_21:	Portrait of Josiah Chinamano
1D_67_22:	Portrait of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_23: Portrait of Josiah Chinamano



1D_67_24: Portrait of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_25: Portrait of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_26: Josiah Chinamano, ZAPU leader

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1D_67_27: Portrait of Jisiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_28: Portrait of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_29: Portrait of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_30: Portrait of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_31: Portrait of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_32: Portrait of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_33: Portrait of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_34: Portrait of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D 67 35: Photo of Kotsho Dube

[1977]

1D_67_36: Photo of Kotsho Dube

[1977]

1D_67_37: Photo of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_38: Photo of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_39: Photo of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_40: Photo of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

1D_67_41: Photo of C. Cele

[1977]

1D_67_42: Photo of C. Cele

[1977]

1D_69: Afro Asian People's Solidarity Organisation (AAPSO) visit to Victory Camp

19781

Afro Asian People's Solidarity Organisation (AAPSO) visit to Victory Camp, 1978

1D_69_01: Women sewing

[1977]

1D_69_02: Waiting for AAPSO delegation

[1977]



1D_69_03: Meeting at a hall

[1977]

1D_69_04: Meeting at a hall

[1977]

1D_69_05: Meeting at a hall

[1977]

1D_69_06: Joshua Nkomo discussing with members

[1978]

1D_69_07: AAPSO delegation meeting

[1978]

1D_69_08: Delegates discussing, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

1D_69_09: Delegates having a meal after a meeting

[1978]

1D_69_10: Delegates of AAPSO

[1978]

1D_69_11: Image unclear

[1978]

1D_69_12: Delegates having a meal after a meeting

[1978]

1D_69_13: Refugees at the gathering

[1978]

1D_69_14: Refugees at the gathering

[1978]

1D_69_15: Refugees

[1978]

1D_69_16: Children playing

[1978]

1D_69_17: Children playing

[1978]

1D_69_18: Women sewing

[1978]

1D_69_19: Refugees in the hall at Victory Camp

[1978]

1D_69_20: Refugees in the hall at Victory Camp

[1978]

1D_69_21: AAPSO delegation, individual identified Willie Musarurwa

[1978]

1D_69_22: Joshua Nkomo ZAPU leaders with AAPSO

[1978]

1D 69 23: Joshua Nkomo ZAPU leaders with AAPSO

[1978]

1D_69_24: Children singing at Victory Camp

[1978]

1D_69_25: Children singing at Victory Camp

[1978]



1D_69_26: Children singing at Victory Camp

[1978]

1D_69_27: AAPSO meeting

[1978]

1D_69_28: Joshua Nkomo at the gathering

[1978]

1D_69_29: Joshua Nkomo at the gathering

[1978]

1D_69_30: Joshua Nkomo with AAPSO members

[1978]

1D_69_31: Joshua Nkomo and George Silundika at a foreign relations meeting in 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1D 69 32: Joshua Nkomo with AAPSO members

[1978]

1D_69_33: Gathering at Victory Camp

[1978]

1D_69_34: Gathering at Victory Camp

[1978]

1D_69_35: Gathering at Victory Camp

[1978]

1D_69_36: Gathering at Victory Camp

[1978]

1D 69 37: Gathering at Victory Camp

[1978]

1D_69_38: Gathering at Victory Camp

[1978]

1D_73: ZPRA and the masses

[1979]

ZPRA and the masses

1D_73_01: Women meeting the guerrillas in the bush

[1979]

1D_73_02: Women meeting the guerrillas in the bush

[1979]

1D_73_03: Women meeting the guerrillas in the bush

[1978]

1D_73_04: Women meeting the guerrillas in the bush

[1979]

1D_73_05: Women meeting the guerrillas in the bush

[1979]

1D 73 06: Guerrillas in formation

[1979]

1D_73_07: ZPRA forces get food supplies from the masses

[1979]

1D_73_08: ZPRA forces get food supplies from the masses

[1979]



1D_73_09: ZPRA forces get food supplies from the masses

[1979]

1D_73_10: ZPRA forces get food supplies from the masses

[1979]

1D_73_11: ZPRA forces get food supplies from the masses

[1979]

1D_73_12: ZPRA forces get food supplies from the masses

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1D_73_13: ZPRA forces get food supplies from the masses

[1979]

1D_73_14: Women being escorted through the bush

[1979]

1D 73 15: Women being escorted through the bush

[1979]

1D_73_16: Women being escorted through the bush

[1979]

1D_73_17: Women being escorted through the bush

[1979]

1D_73_18: Women being escorted through the bush

[1979

1D_73_19: ZPRA forces meeting the masses

[1979]

1D 73 20: ZPRA forces meeting the masses

[1979]

1D_73_21: ZPRA forces meeting the masses

[1979]

1D_73_22: ZPRA forces meeting the masses

[1979]

1D_73_23: ZPRA forces meeting the masses

[1979]

1D_73_24: ZPRA forces in the bush

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff, ,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this is the image of ZPRA forces in the bush was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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1D_74: ZPRA and the masses - Relaxing outside and women in class at Victory Camp

[1979]

ZPRA and the masses - Relaxing outside and women in class at Victory Camp

1D_74_01: Unidentified man

[1979]

1D_74_02: Men with girls

[1979]

1D_74_03: Women at the kitchen

[1979]

1D_74_04: Women and children at the dormitory



ı	[1	q	7	91
	1	J	1	

1D_74_05: Women and children at the dormitory

[1979]

1D 74 06: Women in the classroom

[1979]

1D_74_07: Women in the classroom

[1979]

1D_74_08: Women in the classroom

[1979]

1D_74_09: Women in the classroom

[1979]

1D_74_10: Women in the classroom

[1979]

1D_74_11: Women in the classroom

[1979]

1D_74_12: Women in the classroom

[1979]

1D_74_13: Women in the classroom

[1979]

1D_74_14: Women in the classroom

[1979]

1D_74_15: Outside the classroom

[1979]

1D 74 16: Outside the classroom

[1979]

1D_74_17: Outside the classroom

[1979]

1D_74_18: Outside the classroom

[1979]

1D_74_19: Girls with children

[1979]

1D_74_20: Outside the dormitories

[1979]

1D_74_21: Outside the dormitories

[1979]

1D_78: ZPRA guerillas with the people

[0000]

ZPRA guerillas with the people

1D_78_01: Guerrilla with a group of women

[0000]

1D_78_02: Guerrilla with a group of women

[0000]

1D_78_03: A guerrilla holding a baby

[0000]

1D_78_04: A guerrilla holding a baby

[0000]



1D_78_05:	A guerrilla holding a baby
1D_78_06:	A guerrilla holding a baby [0000]
1D_78_07:	A guerrilla holding a baby [0000]
1D_78_08:	A ZPRA cadre handing over toddler back to the parent [0000]
1D_78_09:	A ZPRA cadre handing over toddler back to the parent [0000]
	A ZPRA cadre handing over toddler back to the parent [0000]
	A ZPRA cadre handing over toddles back to the parent [0000]
	A ZPRA cadre handing over toddler back to the parent [0000]
	A ZPRA cadre handing over toddler back to the parent
	A ZPRA cadre handing over toddler back to the parent [0000]
	A ZPRA cadre handing over toddler back to the parent [0000]
	A ZPRA cadre handing over toddler back to the parent [0000]
10_76_16.	A ZPRA cadre handing over toddler back to the parent [1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,] Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.
1D_78_19:	Guerrilla with a woman [0000]
1D_78_20:	Guerrilla with a woman [0000]
1D_78_21:	Guerrilla with a woman [0000]
	Guerrilla with a woman [0000]
1D_78_26:	Guerrilla with a woman [0000]

1D_78_27: Guerrilla with a woman [0000]

1D_78_28: ZPRA Crossing Points along Zambezi River



[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1D_78_29: Guerrilla with a woman

[0000]

1D_78_30: Guerrilla with a woman

[0000]

1D_78_31: Guerrilla with a woman

[0000]

1D_78_32: Guerrilla with a woman

[0000]

1D_78_33: Guerrilla with a woman

[0000]

1D_78_34: Guerrilla with a woman

[0000]

1D_78_35: Guerrilla with a woman

[0000]

1D_78_36: Guerrilla with a woman

[0000]

1D_78_37: Guerrilla with a woman

[0000]

1D_81: ANC funeral: unidentified individuals and couples

[1978]

Possibly the funeral of Fume

1D 81 01: Man and woman hugging each other

[1978]

1D_81_02: Another unidentified couple

[1978]

1D_81_03: Three unidentified people

[1978]

1D_81_04: An unidentified lady

[1978]

1D_81_05: An unidentified lady

[1978]

1D_81_06: An unidentified man

[1978]

1D_81_07: A man and a woman standing

[1978]

1D_81_08: A coffin lowered

[1978]

1D_81_09: A coffin lowered

[1978]

1D_81_10: A coffin lowered

[1978]

1D_81_11: A coffin lowered

[1978]

1D_81_12: A coffin lowered



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1D_81_13: A coffin lowered

[1978]

1D_81_14: A coffin lowered

[1978]

1D_81_15: A coffin lowered

[1978]

1D_81_16: A coffin lowered

[1978]

1D_81_17: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_18: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_19: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_20: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_21: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_22: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_23: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_24: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_25: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_26: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_27: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_28: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_29: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_30: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_31: Mourners laying wreaths

[1978]

1D_81_32: A coffin at the grave site

[1978]

1D_81_33: Coffin ready to be lowered

[1978]

1D_81_34: Coffin ready to be lowered

[1978]

1D_81_35: Coffin ready to be lowered



[1978]

1D_81_36: Coffin ready to be lowered

[1978]

1D_81_37: Coffin ready to be lowered

[1978]

1D_81_38: Grave

[1978]

1D_81_39: Grave

[1978]

1D_81_40: Grave

[1978]

1D_81_41: People standing at the grave

[1978]

1D_81_42: Speakers at the grave

[1978]

1D_81_43: Speakers at the grave

[1978]

1D_81_44: Speakers at the grave

[1978]

1D_82: Samuel Munodawafa addressing the gathering of members in Mumbwa

10001

Samuel Munodawafa addressing the gathering of members in Mumbwa

1D_82_01: Samuel Munodawafa, ZAPU Leader

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1D_82_02: Samuel Munodawafa with two ladies

[1980]

1D_82_03: Meeting on an open space and people sitting on sofas

[1980]

1D_82_04: Meeting on an open space and people sitting on sofas

[1980

1D_82_05: Meeting on an open space and people sitting on sofas

[1980

1D_82_06: Meeting on an open space and people sitting on sofas, individua identified Samuel Munodawafa

[1980

1D_82_07: An unknown lady showing ZAPU slogan

[1980]

1D_82_08: An unknown woman

[1980]

1D_82_09: Munodawafa as part of the audience

[1980]

1D_82_10: Munodawafa as part of the audience

[1980]

1D_82_11: Munodawafa as part of the audience

[1980]

1D_82_12: Munodawafa as part of the audience



[1980]

1D 82 13: Munodawafa as part of the audience

[1980]

1D_82_14: Munodawafa as part of the audience

[1980]

1D_82_15: Munodawafa as part of the audience

[1980]

1D_82_16: Munodawafa as part of the audience

[1980]

1D_82_17: Audience

[1980]

1D_82_18: Woman addressing audience, individual identified Samuel Munodawafa

[1980]

1D_82_19: Woman addressing audience, individual identified Samuel Munodawafa

[1980]

1D_82_20: Dance group

[1980]

1D_82_21: Dance group

[1980]

1D_82_22: CIP meeting with the gathering

[1980]

1D_82_23: CIP meeting with the gathering

[1980]

1D 83: Luveve reception centre; Rally in White City stadium

[1980]

Luveve reception centre; Rally in White City stadium

1D_83_01: People entering the stadium for the gathering

[1980]

1D_83_02: A bus bringing the people to the rally at White City Stadium

[1980]

1D_83_03: Refugees arriving by bus in Luveve

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of refugees arriving by bus in Luveve in 1980 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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1D_83_04: An unknown person making an announcement

[1980]

1D_83_05: Parents and friends awaiting arrival of returnees from exile at Luveve in 1980.

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1D_83_06: Joseph Msika addressing the refugees

[1980]

1D_83_07: Dancers dancing for the crowd

[1980]

1D_83_08: Dancers dancing for the crowd

[1980]



1D 83 09: Dancers dancing for the crowd [1980] 1D_83_10: Dancers dancing for the crowd [1980] 1D_83_11: Dancers dancing for the crowd [1980] 1D_83_12: General secretary addressing the crowd, individuals identified J. Msika and Masotsha Ndlovu 1D_83_13: General secretary addressing the crowd, individuals identified J. Msika and Masotsha Ndlovu [1980] 1D_83_14: Joseph Msika and the crowd [1980] 1D_83_15: Joseph Msika addressing the crowd [1980] 1D_83_16: Joseph Msika addressing the crowd [1980] 1D_83_17: Masotsha Ndlovu [1980] 1D_83_18: Image unclear [1980] 1D 83 19: Playing the drums for the crowd [1980] 1D_83_20: Joseph Msika and the crowd [1980] 1D_83_21: Joseph Msika [1980] 1D_83_22: Photograph of Joseph Msika [1980] 1D_83_23: Joseph Msika and the crowd [1980] 1D_83_24: Josiah Chinamano and an unknown person [1980] 1D_83_25: Josiah Chinamano addressing a crowd in the camp [1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,] Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009. 1D_83_26: Photo of Josiah Chinamano [1980] 1D_83_27: Crowd addressed by an unknown person [1980] 1D_83_28: Crowds [1980] 1D 83 29: Crowd at Luveve reception centre

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

[1980]

1D_83_30: Crowds and officials at Luveve Reception Centre in 1980 [1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]



1D_83_31: Crowd and officials at Luveve reception centre

[1980]

1D_83_32: Food preparations

[1980]

1D_83_33: Crowd being addressed

[1980]

1D_83_34: Relatives and friends watching returnees as they march in 1980

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1D_83_35: Relatives and friends watching returnees as they march in 1980

[1980]

1D_83_36: Relatives and friends watching returnees as they march in 1980

[1980]

1D_83_37: Relatives and friends watching returnees as they march in 1980

[1980]

1D_83_38: Crowd waiting to be addressed

[1980]

1D_83_39: Children arriving at Luveve centre

[1980]

1D_83_40: Children arriving at Luveve centre

[1980]

1D_91: Refugees in showground; Umkhonto we Sizwe; Refugees at an unidentified location

[1980]

Refugees in showground; Umkhonto we Sizwe (ANC); Refugees at an unidentified location

1D_91_01: Refugees in showgrounds

[1980]

1D_91_02: Arrival of refugees

[1980]

1D_91_03: Refugees tent

[1980]

1D_91_04: Tents for refugees

[1980]

1D_91_05: Tents for refugees

[1980]

1D_91_06: Tents for refugees

[1980]

1D_91_07: Picture of Mandela Sandlwana

[1980]

1D_91_08: Picture of Mandela Sandlwana

[1980]

1D_91_09: Picture of Mandela Sandlwana

[1980]

1D_91_10: Picture of Mandela Sandlwana

[1980]

1D_91_11: Umkhonto we Sizwe in camp

1D_91_12: Bins



[1980]

1D 91 13: Three ladies standing outside the tent

[1980]

1D_91_14: Three ladies standing outside the tent

[1980]

1D_91_15: Three ladies standing outside the tent

[1980]

1D_91_16: Unidentified

1D_91_17: ANC refugees

[1980]

1D_91_18: ANC refugees

[1980]

1D_91_19: ANC refugees

[1980]

1D_91_20: ANC refugees

[1980]

1D_91_21: Returnees arriving in Bulawayo with their luggage in 1980

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1D_91_22: ANC refugees arriving in Bulawayo

[1980]

1D_91_23: ANC refugees arriving at Bulawayo

[1980]

- 1D 91 24: Unidentified image
- 1D_91_25: Picture of Nelson Mandela displayed next to a 'Battle of Isandhlwana' sign
- 1D_91_26: Picture of Nelson Mandela displayed next to a 'Battle of Isandhlwana' sign
- 1D 91_27: Picture of Nelson Mandela displayed next to a 'Battle of Isandhlwana' sign
- 1D_91_28: Picture of Nelson Mandela displayed next to a 'Battle of Isandhlwana' sign
- 1D_91_29: Picture of Nelson Mandela displayed next to a 'Battle of Isandhlwana' sign
- 1D_91_30: Picture of Nelson Mandela displayed next to a 'Battle of Isandhlwana' sign
- 1E 01: Joshua Nkomo and other ZANU PF leadership

[1977]

Joshua Nkomo and other ZANU PF leadership

1E_01_01: ZANU leadership with Joshua Nkomo, Jane Ngwenya, Samuel Munodawafa, J. Msika, A. Jirira, Enock Ndlovu, T.G Silundika and Nyamurorwa

[1977]

1E_01_02: ZANU leadership with Joshua Nkomo, Jane Ngwenya, Samuel Munodawafa, J. Msika, A. Jirira, Enock Ndlovu, T.G Silundika and Nyamurorwa

[1977]

1E_01_03: ZAPU leadership with Joshua Nkomo, Jane Ngwenya, Samuel Munodawafa, J. Msika, A. Jirira, Enock Ndlovu, T.G Silundika and Nyamurorwa

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1E_02: Robert Mugabe, Joshua Nkomo and other ZANU-PF leaders at the formation of Patriotic Front

Robert Mugabe, Joshua Nkomo and other ZANU-PF leaders at the formation of Patriotic Front



- 1E_02_01: Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe at the formation of Patriotic Front [1976]
- 1E_02_02: Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe at the formation of the Patriotic Front [1976]
- 1E_02_03: Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe at the formation of the Patriotic Front [1976]
- 1E_02_04: Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe at the formation of the Patriotic Front [1976]
- 1E_02_05: Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe at the formation of the Patriotic Front [1976 Access image jpeg, Preservation image tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo and R.G. Mugabe at the formation of the Patriotic Front (PF) in 1976 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_03: Joshua Nkomo at elections in Barbourfield Stadium
[1980]

Joshua Nkomo at elections in Barbourfield Stadium

- 1E_03_01: Woman cheering in front of Joshua Nkomo and A. Ngwenya
- 1E_03_02: Woman in town

[1980]

1E_03_03: Joshua Nkomo and Amos Ngwenya

1E_04: Joshua Nkomo in Victory Camp; Joshua Nkomo at a press conference

Joshua Nkomo in Victory Camp; Joshua Nkomo at a press conference

- 1E_04_01: Joshua Nkomo giving a press statement
- 1E_04_02: Joshua Nkomo giving a press statement [1979]
- 1E_04_03: Joshua Nkomo giving a press statement [1979]
- 1E_04_04: Joshua Nkomo giving a press statement [1979]
- 1E_04_05: Joshua Nkomo giving a press statement [1979]
- 1E_04_06: Joshua Nkomo giving a press stetement [1979]
- 1E_04_07: Joshua Nkomo giving a press statement [1979]
- 1E_04_08: Joshua Nkomo giving a press statement
- 1E_04_09: Joshua Nkomo giving a press statement
- 1E_04_10: Joshua Nkomo giving a press statement [1979]



1E_04_11: A bus written Canada and people standing next to it, individuals identified Thomson Nkobe and Catherine Nkobe

[1979]

1E 04 12: Joshua Nkomo and Canadian visitors

[1979]

1E_04_13: Photograph of Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

1E_04_14: Leaders standing, individuals identified S.K Moyo and W. Musarurwa

[1979]

1E_04_15: Canadian journalists and Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

1E_04_16: Canadian journalists and Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

1E_04_17: Flags of different countries

[1979]

1E_04_18: Flags of different countries

[1979]

1E_04_19: Flags of different countries

[1979]

1E_04_20: Flags of different countries

[1979]

1E_04_21: Flags of different countries

[1979]

1E 04 22: Flags of different countries

[1979]

1E_04_23: Canadian journalists and Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

1E_04_24: Canadian journalists and Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

1E_04_25: Canadian journalists and Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

1E_04_26: Teacher writing on the board during outdoor lesson

[1979]

1E_04_27: Pupils learning in the classroom

[1979]

1E_04_28: Teaching people in the classroom

[1979]

1E_04_29: Canadian journalists and Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

1E_04_30: Teachers and learners during a lesson in Victory Camp

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image by Zenzo Nkobi of teachers conducting a lesson was taken during a visit by Joshua Nkomo to Victory Camp in 1979. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_04_31: Builders during construction work



[1979]

1E_04_32: Journalists and people

[1979]

1E_04_33: Joshua Nkomo giving a press statement

[1979]

1E_04_34: Journalists at Victory Camp

[1979]

1E_04_35: Journalists

[1979]

1E_04_36: Joshua Nkomo surrounded by journalist

[1979]

1E_04_37: Joshua Nkomo surrounded by journalist

[1979]

1E_05: ZAPU representatives and general staff in Zambia

[1977]

ZAPU representatives and general staff in Zambia

1E_05_01: Group of representatives and staff posing for a photo

[1977]

Individuals identified are Nelson Moyo, Khezwa, Edward Mhambi, Authur Chadzingwa, Mtshana Ncube, Dan Jubane, Cephas Cele, Mbengo, Steven Vuma, John Mbedzi, Swazini Ndlovu, Godin Mnyanyi, Saul Gwakuba, George Mayisa, Chenjerai Hudzi, Mjahunda Maphosa, Hungwe, Amos Ngwenya, C.Z. Moyo and Isaac Nyathi

1E_05_02: Group of representatives and staff posing for a photo

[1977]

Individuals identified are Nelson Moyo, Khezwa, Edward Mhambi, Authur Chadzingwa, Mtshana Ncube, Dan Jubane, Cephas Cele, Mbengo, Steven Vuma, John Mbedzi, Swazini Ndlovu, Godin Mnyanyi, Saul Gwakuba, George Mayisa, Chenjerai Hudzi, Mjahunda Maphosa, Hungwe, Amos Ngwenya, C.Z. Moyo and Isaac Nyathi

1E_05_03: Group of representatives and staff posing for a photo

[1977]

Individuals identified are Nelson Moyo, Khezwa, Edward Mhambi, Authur Chadzingwa, Mtshana Ncube, Dan Jubane, Cephas Cele, Mbengo, Steven Vuma, John Mbedzi, Swazini Ndlovu, Godin Mnyanyi, Saul Gwakuba, George Mayisa, Chenjerai Hudzi, Mjahunda Maphosa, Hungwe, Amos Ngwenya, C.Z. Moyo and Isaac Nyathi

- 1E_05_04: Joshua Nkomo flanked and George Silundika addressing the representives and the general staff [1977]
- 1E_05_05: Joshua Nkomo flanked and George Silundika addressing the representives and the general staff
- 1E_05_06: Group of representatives and staff posing for a photo

[1977]

Individuals identified are Nelson Moyo, Khezwa, Edward Mhambi, Authur Chadzingwa, Mtshana Ncube, Dan Jubane, Cephas Cele, Mbengo, Steven Vuma, John Mbedzi, Swazini Ndlovu, Godin Mnyanyi, Saul Gwakuba, George Mayisa, Chenjerai Hudzi, Mjahunda Maphosa, Hungwe, Amos Ngwenya, C.Z. Moyo and Isaac Nyathi

1E_05_07: Group of representatives and staff posing for a photo

[1977]

Individuals identified are Nelson Moyo, Khezwa, Edward Mhambi, Authur Chadzingwa, Mtshana Ncube, Dan Jubane, Cephas Cele, Mbengo, Steven Vuma, John Mbedzi, Swazini Ndlovu, Godin Mnyanyi, Saul Gwakuba, George Mayisa, Chenjerai Hudzi, Mjahunda Maphosa, Hungwe, Amos Ngwenya, C.Z Moyo and Isaac Nyathi

1E_05_08: Group of representatives and staff posing for a photo



[1977]

Individuals identified are Nelson Moyo, Khezwa, Edward Mhambi, Authur Chadzingwa, Mtshana Ncube, Dan Jubane, Cephas Cele, Mbengo, Steven Vuma, John Mbedzi, Swazini Ndlovu, Godin Mnyanyi, Saul Gwakuba, George Mayisa, Chenjerai Hudzi, Mjahunda Maphosa, Hungwe, Amos Ngwenya, C.Z. Moyo and Isaac Nyathi

1E_05_09: Group of representatives and staff posing for a photo

[1977]

Individuals identified are Nelson Moyo, Khezwa, Edward Mhambi, Authur Chadzingwa, Mtshana Ncube, Dan Jubane, Cephas Cele, Mbengo, Steven Vuma, John Mbedzi, Swazini Ndlovu, Godin Mnyanyi, Saul Gwakuba, George Mayisa, Chenjerai Hudzi, Mjahunda Maphosa, Hungwe, Amos Ngwenya, C.Z. Moyo and Isaac Nyathi

1E_05_10: Victory Camp houses

[1977]

1E_05_11: ZAPU members drinking clear beer

[1977]

Individuals identified are Christopher Ndlovu

1E_05_12: Photograph of Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

1E_05_13: Joshua Nkomo talking to two ZAPU members

[1977]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, George Mayisa and Report Mpoko

1E_05_14: Joshua Nkomo discussing with G Gwakuba

[1977

1E_05_15: Joshua Nkomo discussing with G Gwakuba

[1977]

1E 05 16: Joshua Nkomo talking to two ZAPU members

[1977]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, George Mayisa and Report Mpoko

1E_05_17: ZAPU representatives and general stuff in Zambia

[1977

Individuals identified are Eunice Sandi and George Silundika

1E_05_18: ZAPU representatives and general stuff in Zambia

[1977

Individuals identified are Eunice Sandi and George Silundika

1E_05_19: ZAPU representatives and general staff in Zambia

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZAPU representatives and general staff in Zambia was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. Individuals identified in this image are Eunice Sandi and George Silundika. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in the SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_05_20: ZAPU representatives and general stuff in Zambia

[1977]

Individuals identified are Eunice Sandi and George Silundika

1E_05_21: ZAPU representatives and general stuff in Zambia

[1977]

Individuals identified are Eunice Sandi and George Silundika

1E_05_22: ZAPU representatives and general stuff in Zambia

[1977]



Individuals identified are Eunice Sandi and George Silundika

1E_05_23: S. Gwakuva and Machingo discussing

[1977]

1E 05 24: ZAPU members

[1977]

Individuals identified are Machingo, R. Dingane and S. Gwakuba

1E_05_25: Musicians from the LMG group

[1977]

Identified in this image is Nare

1E_05_26: ZAPU members drinking clear beer

[1977]

Identified in this image is Christopher Ndlovu

1E_05_27: ZAPU members drinking clear beer

[1977]

Identified in this image is Christopher Ndlovu

1E_05_28: ZAPU members drinking clear beer

[1977]

Identified in this image is Christopher Ndlovu

1E_05_29: Joshua Nkomo and representatives

[1977]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T.G. Silundika, S. Gwakuva, Report Mpoko and Eunice Sandi

1E_05_30: Joshua Nkomo and representatives

[1977]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T.G. Silundika, S. Gwakuva, Report Mpoko and Eunice Sandi

1E 05 31: Joshua Nkomo and representatives

[1977]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T.G. Silundika, S. Gwakuva, Report Mpoko and Eunice Sandi

1E_05_32: ZAPU representatives and general stuff in Zambia

[1977]

Individuals identified are Eunice Sandi and George Silundika

1E 05 33: Joshua Nkomo greets representatives

[1977]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo and T.G. Silundika

1E_05_34: Joshua Nkomo greets representatives

[1977]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo and T.G. Silundika

1E_05_35: Victory Camp houses

[1977]

1E_05_36: Area near Victory Camp

[1977]

1E_05_37: Area near Victory Camp

[1977]

1E_05_38: Joshua Nkomo and George Silundika addressing the representives and the general staff

1E_05_39: Joshua Nkomo George Silundika addressing the representives and the general staff [1977]



1E_06: Joshua Nkomo and solidarity delegation visit Victory Camp
[1979]

Joshua Nkomo and solidarity delegation visit Victory Camp

1E_06_01: Joshua Nkomo and visiting delegation

[1979]

1E_06_02: Visiting delegation outside a locked classroom [1979]

1E_06_03: Visiting delegation outside a locked classroom [1979]

1E_06_04: Joshua Nkomo and visiting delegation [1979]

1E_06_05: Pupils and teachers at Victory Camp school [1979]

1E_06_06: Visitors looking at the block, individuals identified S.K Moyo [1979]

1E_06_07: Visitors being greeted by the granny [1979]

Individuals identified are Nyamurowa and Thenjiwe Lesabe

1E_06_08: Nyamurowa and Thenjiwe

[1979]

1E_06_09: Teacher conducting a lesson in the open

1E_06_10: T. Lesebe, Nyamurowa and Dupete posing for a photo [1979]

1E_06_11: Pupils in classroom [1979]

1E_06_12: T. Lesebe, Nyamurowa and Dupute posing for a photo [1979]

1E_06_13: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1979]

1E_06_14: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1979]

1E_06_15: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1979]

1E_06_16: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1979]

1E_06_17: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1979]

1E_06_18: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1979]

1E_06_19: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1979]

1E_06_20: ZAPU leaders at a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, J. Chinamano, Munodawafa and W. Musarurwa
[1979]

1E_06_21: ZAPU leaders at a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, J. Chinamano,



Munodawafa and W. Musarurwa

[1979]

1E_06_22: ZAPU leaders at a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, J. Chinamano, Munodawafa and W. Musarurwa

[1979]

1E_06_23: ZAPU leaders at a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, J. Chinamano, Munodawafa and W. Musarurwa

[1979]

1E_06_24: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

1E 06 25: Photo of the hall inside

[1979]

1E_06_26: Photo of a hall inside

[1979]

1E_06_27: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

1E_06_28: Joshua Nkomo reading a speech

[1979]

1E_06_29: Joshua Nkomo reading a speech

[1979]

1E_06_30: Joshua Nkomo and visiting delegation

[1979

1E_06_31: Joshua Nkomo and visiting delegation

[1979]

1E_06_32: Joshua Nkomo and visiting delegation

[1979]

1E_06_33: Joshua Nkomo reading a speech

[1979]

1E_06_34: Joshua Nkomo reading a speech

[1979]

1E 06 35: Portrait of Lucky Mkandla

[1979]

1E_07: Hand-over ceremony; A donor handing keys to Joshua Nkomo for buildings in Victory Camp [1979]

Hand-over ceremony; A donor handing keys to Joshua Nkomo for buildings in Victory Camp

1E_07_01: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_02: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_03: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_04: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

[1979]



Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_05: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_06: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_07: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_08: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_09: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_10: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_11: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_12: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_13: Girls singing for the delegates

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_14: Girls singing for the delegates

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_15: Girls singing for the delegates

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_16: Girls singing for the delegates

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_17: Gilrs singing for the delegates

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_18: Girls singing for the delegates

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_19: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu



1E_07_20: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors [1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_21: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors [1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_22: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors [1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_23: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors [1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_24: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

- 1E_07_25: Girls singing and dancing while the teacher conducts [1979]
- 1E_07_26: Girls singing and dancing while the teacher conducts [1979]
- 1E_07_27: Girls singing and dancing while the teacher conducts
 [1979]
- 1E_07_28: Girls singing and dancing while the teacher conducts
- 1E_07_29: Girls singing and dancing while the teacher conducts
 [1979]
- 1E_07_30: Girls singing and dancing while the teacher conducts [1979]
- 1E_07_31: Gilrs singing and dancing while the teacher conducts [1979]
- 1E_07_32: Girls singing and dancing while the teacher conducts [1979]
- 1E_07_33: Girls singing and dancing while the teacher conducts [1979]
- 1E_07_34: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors [1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_35: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors [1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_36: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_37: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_07_38: Joshua Nkomo receiving keys from the donors



[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, T. Lesebe, Munodawafa and Lazarus Mpofu

1E_08: Close-up images of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference

Close-up images of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference

1E_08_01: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1E_08_02: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1E_08_03: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1E_08_04: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1E_08_05: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1E_08_06: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1E_08_07: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1E_08_08: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

1E_08_09: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1E 08 10: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1E_08_11: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1E_08_12: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1E_08_13: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1E_09: Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe in Salisbury; Joshua Nkomo and ZAPU leader campaigning; Robert Mugabe at ZANU press conference; Victory Camp woman's brigade

[1980]

Joshua Nkomo and Robert Mugabe in Salisbury; Joshua Nkomo and ZAPU leader campaigning; Robert Mugabe at ZANU press conference; Victory Camp woman's brigade

1E_09_01: ZAPU leaders gather

[1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, J. Chinamano and C. Msipa

1E_09_02: Joshua Nkomo greeting the crowd

[1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, J. Chinamano and C. Msipa

1E_09_03: ZAPU leaders gather

[1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, J. Chinamano and C. Msipa

1E_09_04: ZAPU leaders meet the people



[1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, J. Chinamano and S.K Moyo

1E_09_05: ZAPU leaders meet the people

[1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, J. Chinamano and S.K Moyo

1E_09_06: ZAPU leaders meet the people

[1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, J. Chinamano and S.K. Moyo

1E_09_07: ZAPU leaders meet the people

[1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, J. Chinamano and S.K. Moyo

1E_09_08: Leaders arriving on a car

[1980]

1E 09 09: Leaders arriving on a car

[1980]

1E_09_10: PF leaders at the press conference

[1980

Individuals identified are Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda, Robert Mugabe, W. Musarurwa and N. Malianga

1E_09_11: PF leaders at the press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda, Robert Mugabe, W. Musarurwa and N. Malianga

1E_09_12: PF leaders at the press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda, Robert Mugabe, W. Musarurwa and N. Malianga

1E_09_13: Boy fetching water and Journalists

[1980]

1E_09_14: PF leaders at the press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda, Robert Mugabe, W. Musarurwa and N. Malianga

1E_09_15: PF leaders at the press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda, Robert Mugabe, W. Musarurwa and N. Malianga

1E_09_16: PF leaders at the press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda, Robert Mugabe, W. Musarurwa and N. Malianga

1E_09_17: PF leaders at the press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda, Robert Mugabe, W. Musarurwa and N. Malianga

1E_09_18: PF leaders at the press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda, Robert Mugabe, W. Musarurwa and N. Malianga

1E_09_19: PF leaders at the press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda, Robert Mugabe, W. Musarurwa and N. Malianga

1E_09_20: ZAPU leaders Joshua Nkomo and J. Chinamano greeting the crowd

[1980]



1E_09_21: ZAPU PF leaders Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, A. Nxele and S.K. Moyo

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZAPU PF leaders: Joshua Nkomo, J. Chinamano, A. Nxele and S.K Moyo posing for a picture was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

- 1E_09_22: ZAPU PF leaders Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, A. Nxele and S.K. Moyo [1980]
- 1E_09_23: ZAPU PF leaders Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, A. Nxele and S.K. Moyo [1980]
- 1E_09_24: ZAPU PF leaders Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, A. Nxele and S.K. Moyo [1980]
- 1E_09_25: ZAPU PF leaders Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, A. Nxele and S.K. Moyo [1980]
- 1E_09_26: ZAPU PF leaders Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, A. Nxele and S.K. Moyo [1980]
- 1E_09_27: ZAPU PF leaders Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, A. Nxele and S.K. Moyo [1980]
- 1E_09_28: Joshua Nkomo with the Women's Brigade
- 1E_09_29: Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda at Victory Camp
- 1E_09_30: PF leaders at the press conference

[1080]

Individuals identified are Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda, Robert Mugabe, W. Musarurwa and N. Malianga

1E_09_31: PF leaders at the press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda, Robert Mugabe, W. Musarurwa and N. Malianga

1E_09_32: PF leaders at the press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda, Robert Mugabe, W. Musarurwa and N. Malianga

1E_10: Joshua Nkomo, Robert Mugabe and Kenneth Kaunda in unending struggle

Joshua Nkomo, Robert Mugabe and Kenneth Kaunda in unending struggle

1E_10_01: Forming ZANU PF

[0000]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Joshua Nkomo

1E_10_02: Heads of State with Secretary-General of the OAU

Individuals identified are J. Nyerere and Kenneth Kaunda

1E_10_03: Forming ZANU PF

[0000]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Joshua Nkomo

1E_10_04: Forming ZANU PF

[0000]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Joshua Nkomo



1E_10_05: Women's Brigade listening

[0000]

1E_10_06: Women's Brigade listening

[0000]

1E_10_07: Joshua Nkomo and Women's Brigade

[0000]

1E_10_08: Joshua Nkomo and Women's Brigade

[0000]

1E_10_09: SWAPO president S. Nujoma

[0000]

1E_10_10: SWAPO president S. Nujoma

[0000]

1E_10_11: President of Mozambique Samora Machel

[0000]

1E_10_12: President of Mozambique Samora Machel

[0000]

1E_10_13: Kids at Victory Camp

[0000]

1E_10_14: A man and children

[0000]

1E_10_15: ZAPU and ANC leaders at Non-Aligned Movement

[0000]

Individuals identified are G. Silundika, Musarorwa and T.G Nkobe

1E 10 16: ANC delegation at Non-Aligned Movement

[0000]

Identified in this image is T.G Nkobe

1E_10_17: Oliver Tambo and Robert Mugabe walking

[0000]

1E_10_18: S. Nujoma with delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement

[0000]

1E_10_19: W. Musarorwa and T.G Silundika at a Non-Aligned Movement

[0000]

1E_10_20: Unclear image

[0000]

1E_10_21: Leaders walking

[0000]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, S. Nujoma and O.R. Tambo

1E_10_22: Leaders walking

[0000]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, S. Nujoma and O.R. Tambo

1E_11: Post-independence protests in Salisbury

[Circa 1983]

Post-independence protests in Salisbury on terror in Matebeleland

1E_11_01: People holding poster about Nkala

[1983]

1E_11_02: People holding poster about Nkala



[1983]

1E_11_03: People holding poster about Nkala

[1983]

1E_11_04: People holding poster about Nkala

[1983]

1E_11_05: A car with posters

[1983]

1E_11_06: Demostrators and police

[1983]

1E_11_07: Demostrators and police

[1983]

1E_11_08: Photograph of a man

[1983]

1E_12: Joshua Nkomo at a rally in Babourfields Stadium

19851

Joshua Nkomo at a rally in Babourfields Stadium

1E_12_01: Photo of Joshua Nkomo

[1985]

1E_12_02: Photo of Joshua Nkomo

[1985]

1E_12_03: Photo of Joshua Nkomo

[1985]

1E_12_04: Photo of Joshua Nkomo

[1985]

1E_13: Opening of Parliament and swearing in of cabinet, 1980

[1980]

Opening of Parliament and swearing in of the first Zimbabwean cabinet. Events outside on the street.

1E_13_01: Parliament building entrance and a police man

[1980]

1E_13_02: Parliament building entrance and a police man

[1980]

1E_13_03: Parliament building entrance and a police man

[1980]

1E_13_04: Presidential motorcade with mounted police

[1980]

1E_13_05: Presidential motorcade with mounted police

[1980]

1E_13_06: Joshua Nkomo and Chidzero at the swearing in ceremony

[1980]

1E_13_07: Joshua Nkomo and Chidzero at the swearing in ceremony

[1980]

1E_13_08: Joshua Nkomo and Chidzero at the swearing in ceremony

[1980]

1E_13_09: Joshua Nkomo and Chidzero at the swearing in ceremony

[1980]

1E_13_10: Joshua Nkomo and Chidzero at the swearing in ceremony



[1980]

1E_13_11: Guard of honour at parliament

[1980]

1E_13_12: Guard of honour at parliament

[1980]

1E_13_13: Guard of honour at parliament

[1980]

1E_13_14: Spectators watching the ceremony

[1980]

1E_13_15: Parliament building entrance and a police man

[1980]

1E_13_16: First cabinet waiting to be sworn in at the opening of parliament in 1980

[1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, S. Muzende, Chidzero and R. Hoxe

1E_13_17: First cabinet waiting to be sworn in at the opening of parliament in 1980 [1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, S. Muzende, Chidzero and R. Hoxe

1E_13_18: First cabinet waiting to be sworn in at the opening of parliament in 1980

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of the first cabinet waiting to be sworn in at the opening of parliament in 1980 in Harare was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, S. Muzende, Chidzero and R. Hoxe. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_13_19: First cabinet waiting to be sworn in at the opening of parliament in 1980

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, S. Muzende, Chidzero and R. Hoxe

1E_13_20: First cabinet waiting to be sworn in at the opening of parliament in 1980 [1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, S. Muzende, Chidzero and R. Hoxe

1E_13_21: Street outside parliament

[1980]

1E_13_22: Street outside parliament

[1980]

1E_13_23: First cabinet waiting to be sworn in at the opening of parliament in 1980 [1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Caanan Banana

1E_13_24: First cabinet waiting to be sworn in at the opening of parliament in 1980 [1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Caanan Banana

1E_13_25: Spectators outside parliament building

[1980]

1E_13_26: Spectators outside parliament building

[1980]

1E_13_27: C. Msipa and G. Chavunduka leaving parliament

[1980]

1E 13 28: C. Msipa and G. Chavunduka leaving parliament



[1980]

1E_13_29: Outside the building

[1980]

1E 13 30: Outside the building

[1980]

1E_14: Supporters witness the opening of Parliament, 1980

[1980]

Supporters witness opening of the first Zimbabwe Parliament

1E_14_01: First cabinet waiting to be sworn in at the opening of parliament in 1980

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Caanan Banana

1E_14_02: First cabinet waiting to be sworn in at the opening of parliament in 1980

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Caanan Banana

1E_14_03: Spectators outside parliament

[1980]

1E_14_04: Spectators outside parliament

[1980]

1E_14_05: Spectators outside parliament

[1980]

1E_14_06: Policeman on guard

[1980]

1E_14_07: Picture of Edgar Tekere

[1980]

1E_14_08: Picture of Edgar Tekere

[1980]

1E_14_09: Supporters

[1980]

1E_14_10: Supporters

[1980]

1E_14_11: Ruth Chinamano greeting supporters outside parliament in Harare

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Ruth Chinamano greeting supporters outside parliament in Harare in 1980 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_14_12: Supporters outside parliament

[1980]

1E_14_13: Supporters outside parliament

[1980]

1E_14_14: Supporters outside parliament

[1980]

1E_14_15: Supporters outside parliament

[1980]

1E_14_16: Supporters outside parliament

[1980]



	A woman crossing a road from parliament
1E_14_18:	Supporters singing outside parliament [1980]
1E_14_19:	Supporters singing outside parliament [1980]
1E_14_20:	Police on duty outside parliament [1980]
1E_14_21:	Spectators singing outside parliament building [1980]
1E_14_22:	ZAPU supporters wearing ZAPU t-shirts [1980]
1E_14_23:	ZAPU supporters wearing ZAPU t-shirts [1980]
1E_14_24:	Spectators singing outside parliament building [1980]
1E_14_25:	People leaving parliament [1980]
1E_14_26:	Crowd outside parliament [1980]
1E_14_27:	Police on duty and controling the crowd [1980]
1E_14_28:	Ministers at State House swearing in [1980]
1E_14_29:	Ministers at State House swearing in [1980]
1E_14_30:	Ministers at State House swearing in [1980]
1E_14_31:	Ministers at State House swearing in [1980]
1E_15: Open [1980]	ing of the first parliament in Zimbabwe, event in the street, 1980
Openi	ing of the first Parliament in Zimbabwe, event outside in the street
1E_15_01:	Canaan Banana inspecting the guard [1980]
	Parliament house [1980]
1E_15_03:	Parliament house [1980]
1E_15_04:	Outside parliament [1980]
	Outside parliament

[1980] 1E_15_06: Outside parliament [1980]

1E_15_07: People entering parliament



[1980]

1E_15_08: People entering parliament

[1980]

1E_15_09: Army band at the parliament ceremony

[1980]

1E_15_10: Army band at the parliament ceremony

[1980]

1E_15_11: Spectators outside parliament house

[1980]

1E_15_12: Army band at the parliament ceremony

[1980]

1E_15_13: Inspecting guards of honour

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1E_15_14: Inspecting guards of honour

[1980]

1E_15_15: Spectators at parliament

[1980]

1E_15_16: Spectators at parliament

[1980]

1E_15_17: Spectators at parliament

[1980]

1E_15_18: Spectators lining in the street

[1980]

1E_15_19: Photo of the Vice-President Josiah Chinamano leaving parliament

[1980]

1E_15_20: Photo of the Vice-President Josiah Chinamano leaving parliament

[1980]

1E_15_21: Jirira with unidentified person

[1980]

1E_15_22: Crowd outside parliament

[1980]

1E_15_23: Guards of honour

[1980]

1E_15_24: Guards of honour

[1980]

1E_15_25: Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

1E_15_26: Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

1E_15_27: Harare buildings

[1980]

1E_15_28: Two man standing

[1980]

1E_15_29: Guards of honour

[1980]



1E_16: Kenneth Kaunda at a swearing in ceremony at State House and addressing a meeting in Mulungushi Hall [Circa 1978]

Kenneth Kaunda at a swearing in ceremony at Zambia State House and addressing a meeting in Mulungushi Hall

1E_16_01: Kenneth Kaunda making a point during his address

[1980]

1E_16_02: Kenneth Kaunda making a point during his address

[1980]

1E_16_03: Portrait of Kenneth Kaunda

[1980]

1E_16_04: Portrait of Kenneth Kaunda

[1980]

1E_16_05: Portrait of Kenneth Kaunda

[1980]

1E_16_06: Kenneth Kaunda and Chief signing

[1980]

1E_16_07: Kenneth Kaunda sworn in as president

[1980]

1E_16_08: Kenneth Kaunda sworn in as president

[1980]

1E_16_09: Kenneth Kaunda sworn in as president

[1980]

1E_16_10: People arriving at State House

[1980]

1E 16 11: People arriving at State House

[1980]

1E_16_12: Kenneth Kaunda at the swearing in ceremony

[1980]

1E_16_13: Swearing in ceremony

[1980]

Individuals identified are Kenneth Kaunda, Mainza Chona and Grey Zulu

1E_16_14: Swearing in ceremony

[1980]

Individuals identified are Kenneth Kaunda, Maiza Chone and Grey Zulu

1E_16_15: Swearing in ceremony

[1980]

Individuals identified are Kenneth Kaunda, Maiza Chone and Grey Zulu

1E_16_16: Swearing in ceremony

[1980]

Individuals identified are Kenneth Kaunda, Maiza Chone and Grey Zulu

1E_16_17: Kenneth Kaunda addressing after a meeting at Mulungushi hall [1980]

. .

1E_16_18: Kenneth Kaunda addressing after a meeting at Mulungushi hall

[1980]

1E_16_19: Kenneth Kaunda addressing after a meeting at Mulungushi hall

[1980]

1E_16_20: Audience at State House



[1980]

1E 16 21: Audience at State House

[1980]

1E 16 22: Audience at State House

[1980]

1E_16_23: Audience at State House

[1980]

1E_16_24: Kenneth Kaunda addressing a press conference

[1980]

1E_16_25: Kenneth Kaunda addressing a press conference

[1980]

1E_16_26: Kenneth Kaunda addressing a press conference

[1980]

1E_16_27: Kenneth Kaunda addressing a press conference

[1980]

1E_16_28: Kenneth Kaunda addressing a press conference

[1980]

1E_17: Solidarity conference, in solidarity with Frontline States Southern African cabinet; Event at Zambia State House

[1979]

ZAPU at The international Conference in support of Liberation Movements in Southern Africa that was held in Lusaka Zambia in 1979

1E_17_01: Kenneth Kaunda, E. Mudenda and the cabinet

[1979]

1E 17 02: Kenneth Kaunda at Zambia State House

[1979]

1E_17_03: Kenneth Kaunda at Zambia State House

[1979]

1E_17_04: Kenneth Kaunda at Zambia State House

[1979]

1E_17_05: Kenneth Kaunda at Zambia State House

[1979]

1E_17_06: Kenneth Kaunda addressing

[1979]

1E_17_07: Kenneth Kaunda addressing

[1979]

1E_17_08: Delegates praying

[1979]

1E_17_09: Delegates praying

[1979]

1E_17_10: Kenneth Kaunda addressing international solidarity meeting

[1979]

1E_17_11: Kenneth Kaunda addressing international solidarity meeting

[1979]

1E_17_12: ZAPU delegates at the International Conference in support of Liberation Movements in Southern Africa



[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of delegates at the International Conference in support of Liberation Movements in Southern Africa, held in Lusaka in 1979 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_17_13: Kenneth Kaunda addressing international solidarity meeting

[1979]

1E_17_14: Kenneth Kaunda addressing international solidarity meeting

[1979]

1E_17_15: Kenneth Kaunda addressing international solidarity meeting

[1979]

1E_17_16: Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting at State House

[1979]

1E_17_17: Kenneth Kaunda addressing a meeting at State House

[1979]

1E_18: UNIP Congress at Mulungushi Rock

[1978]

UNIP Congress at Mulungushi Rock

1E_18_01: UNIP Congress

[1978]

1E 18 02: UNIP Congress

[1978]

1E_18_03: UNIP Congress

[1978]

1E_18_04: UNIP Congress

[1978]

1E_18_05: UNIP Congress

[1978]

1E_18_06: UNIP Congress

[1978]

1E_18_07: UNIP Congress

[1978]

1E_18_08: UNIP Congress

[1978]

1E_18_09: Public attendance

[1978]

1E_18_10: Public attendance

[1978]

1E_19: Zambian May Day celebration in Lusaka, 1978

[1978]

Zambian May Day celebration in Lusaka

1E_19_01: Display of labour posters

[1978]

1E_19_02: Crowd living for workers day

[1978]

1E_19_03: The public in support of May-Day



ſ	1	9	7	8	1

1E_19_04: The public in support of May-Day

[1978]

1E_19_05: The public in support of May-Day

[1978]

1E_19_06: Building truck and people

[1978]

1E_19_07: Truck loaded with people

[1978]

1E_19_08: Building

[1978]

1E_19_09: Building

[1978]

1E_19_10: Workers displaying posters

[1978]

1E_19_11: Workers displaying posters

[1978]

1E_19_12: Workers displaying posters

[1978]

1E_19_13: Workers displaying posters

[1978]

1E_19_14: Workers displaying posters

[1978]

1E_19_15: Non-Aligned leaders Robert Mugabe, O.R. Tambo and S. Nujoma

[1978]

1E_19_16: Non-Aligned leaders Robert Mugabe, O.R. Tambo and S. Nujoma

[1978]

1E_19_17: Musician performing on Workers Day

[1978]

1E_19_18: Musician performing on Workers Day

[1978]

1E_19_19: Workers displaying posters

[1978]

1E_19_20: Workers displaying posters

[1978]

1E_19_21: Musician performing on Workers Day

[1978]

1E_19_22: Musician performing on Workers Day

[1978]

1E_19_23: Musician performing on Workers Day

[1978]

1E_19_24: Musician performing on Workers Day

[1978]

1E_19_25: Musician performing on Workers Day

[1978]

1E_19_26: Musician performing on Workers Day



[1978]

1E_20: Graduation ceremony at University of Zambia (UNZA)

[1978]

Graduation ceremony at University of Zambia (UNZA). Some of the graduates are ZAPU students.

1E_20_01: Congratulating a relative

[1978]

1E_20_02: Receiving the accolades

[1978]

1E_20_03: ZAPU students at the graduation ceremony

[1978]

1E_20_04: ZAPU students at the graduation ceremony

[1978]

1E_20_05: Spectators at the ceremony

[1978]

1E_20_06: ZAPU graduants Machongosi and Jonathan Ndlovu

[1978]

1E_20_07: UNZA graduations

[1978]

1E_20_08: Part of the crowd and graduants

[1978]

1E_20_09: Part of the crowd and graduants

[1978]

1E_20_10: UNZA graduants standing

[1978]

1E_20_11: Spectators attending the ceremony

[1978]

1E_20_12: Relative congratulating the graduants

[1978]

1E_20_13: Girl smiling after graduating

[1978]

1E_21: UNIP Congress rally at Mulungushi Rock

[1978]

UNIP Congress rally at Mulungushi Rock, in Lusaka

1E_21_01: Crowd seated

[1978]

1E_21_02: Crowd seated

[1978]

1E_21_03: Crowd seated

[1978]

1E_21_04: Crowd seated

[1978]

1E_21_05: Crowd seated

[1978]

1E_21_06: Men wearing a traditional atire

[1978]

1E_21_07: Joshua Nkomo at UNIP rally



Γ	1	9	7	8	1

1E_21_08: Crowd ready to be addressed at the rally

[1978]

1E_21_09: Crowd ready to be addressed at the rally

[1978]

1E_21_10: Crowd ready to be addressed at the rally

[1978]

1E_21_11: Crowd ready to be addressed at the rally

[1978]

1E_21_12: Large gathering for UNIP

[1978]

1E_21_13: Large gathering for UNIP

[1978]

1E_21_14: Large gathering for UNIP

[1978]

1E_21_15: Early arrivals for a rally

[1978]

1E_21_16: Early arrivals for a rally

[1978]

1E_21_17: Kenneth Kaunda at the press conference

[1978]

1E_21_18: Kenneth Kaunda at the press conference

[1978]

1E 21 19: Kenneth Kaunda at the press conference

[1978]

1E_21_20: Kenneth Kaunda at the press conference

[1978]

1E_21_21: Rally attendants

[1978]

1E_21_22: Rally attendants

[1978]

1E_21_23: Rally poster

[1978]

1E_21_24: Rally poster

[1978]

1E_21_25: Crowd singing

[1978]

1E_21_26: Crowd singing

[1978]

1E_21_27: Zambia and UNIP flags hoisted

[1978]

1E_21_28: Crowd seated and being addressed

[1978]

1E_22: Rhodesia House in London

[0000]

Rhodesia House in London



1E_22_01: The Rhodesia House building

[0000]

1E_22_02: The building

[0000]

1E_22_03: The building

[0000]

1E_22_04: The building

[0000]

1E_22_05: The building

[0000]

1E_22_06: The building

[0000]

1E_22_07: The building

[0000]

1E_22_08: Statue in Trafalgar Square

[0000]

1E_22_09: Statue in the Trafalgar Square

[0000]

1E_22_10: Rhodesia House

[0000]

1E_23: Some ZAPU Members of Parliament at the parliament building

[1980]

Some ZAPU Members of Parliament at the parliament building, 1980

1E_23_01: Thenjiwe Lesabe about to go into parliament

[1980]

1E_23_02: Thenjiwe Lesabe about to go into parliament

[1980]

1E_23_03: ZAPU officials greeting supporters before going into parliament

[1980]

Identified in this image is Steven Nkomo

1E 23 04: Officials having lunch

[1980]

Individuals identified are Roma Nyathi, Lazarus Mpofu, Walter Mbambo, Albert Dube and Khotso Dube

1E_23_05: Officials having lunch

[1980]

Individuals identified are Roma Nyathi, Lazarus Mpofu, Walter Mbambo, Albert Dube and Khotso Dube

1E_23_06: Officials having lunch

[1980]

Individuals identified are Roma Nyathi, Lazarus Mpofu, Walter Mbambo, Albert Dube and Khotso Dube

1E_23_07: Mrs. Ruth Chinamano greeting spectators before getting into parliament

[1980]

1E_23_08: Mrs. Ruth Chinamano greeting spectators before getting into parliament

[1980]

1E_23_09: Mrs. Ruth Chinamano greeting spectators before getting into parliament

[1980]

1E_23_10: Mrs. Ruth Chinamano greeting spectators before getting into parliament



[1980]

1E_23_11: Sydney Malunga and Steven Nkomo getting in the parliament building [1980]

1E_23_12: Sydney Malunga and Steven Nkomo getting in the parliament building [1980]

1E_23_13: Mrs. Ruth Chinamano entering parliament [1980]

1E_24: Demonstration at Harare against ZANU terror in Harare during 1980s; demonstration against Enos Nkala [1980s]

Demonstration at Harare against ZANU terror in Harare during 1980s; demonstration against Enos Nkala

1E_24_01: Demonstrations in Bulawayo against ZANU terror during the 80s; 1980 against Enos Nkala [1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

- 1E_24_02: Demonstrations in Bulawayo against ZANU terror during the 80s; 1980 against Enos Nkala [1980]
- 1E_24_03: Demonstrations in Bulawayo against ZANU terror during the 80s; 1980 against Enos Nkala [1980]
- 1E_24_04: Demonstrations in Bulawayo against ZANU terror during the 80s; 1980 against Enos Nkala [1980]
- 1E_24_05: Demonstrations in Bulawayo against ZANU terror during the 80s; 1980 against Enos Nkala [1980]
- 1E_24_06: Demonstrations in Bulawayo against ZANU terror during the 80s; 1980 against Enos Nkala [1980]
- 1E_24_07: Demonstrations in Bulawayo against ZANU terror during the 80s; 1980 against Enos Nkala [1980]
- 1E_24_08: Demonstrations in Bulawayo against ZANU terror during the 80s; 1980 against Enos Nkala [1980]
- 1E_24_09: Posters against Nkala displayed [1980]
- 1E_24_10: Posters against Nkala displayed
 [1980]
- 1E_24_11: Posters against Nkala displayed [1980]
- 1E_24_12: Demonstration against Nkala [1980]
- 1E_24_13: Part of the crowd at the mock burial of Enos Nkala

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of people with placards at the mock burial of Enos Nkala was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. Nkala became unpopular as a result of ZANU (Zimbabwe African National Union) terror. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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1E_24_14: Demonstration against Nkala [1980]

1E_24_15: Demonstration against Nkala

1E_24_16: Demonstration against Nkala



[1	9	8	0	

1E_24_17: Demonstration against Nkala

[1980]

1E_24_18: Demonstration against Nkala

[1980]

1E_24_19: Demonstration against Nkala

[1980]

1E_24_20: Demonstration against Nkala

[1980]

1E_24_21: Demonstration against Nkala

[1980]

1E_24_22: Demonstration against Nkala

[1980]

1E_25: Arrival of refugees from Zambia, 1980

[1980]

Arrival of refugees from Zambia

1E_25_01: Parents awaits to see the sons and daughters of Zimbabwe

[1980]

1E_25_02: Portrait of a granny

[1980]

1E_25_03: Parents at the station

[1980]

1E_25_04: Parents and relatives at the station

[1980]

1E_25_05: Refugees getting ready to leave the station

[1980]

1E_25_06: Refugees at Luveve station

[1980]

1E_25_07: Refugees at Luveve station

[1980]

1E_25_08: Refugees on a jovial mood

[1980]

1E_25_09: ZAPU president addressing- probably school boys in their 22 and 23 $\,$

[1980]

1E_25_10: ZAPU president addressing- probably school boys in their 22 and 23

[1980]

1E_25_11: ZAPU president addressing- probably school boys in their 22 and 23

[1980]

1E_25_12: ZAPU president addressing- probably school boys in their 22 and 23

[1980]

1E_25_13: ZAPU president addressing- probably school boys in their 22 and 23

[1980]

1E_25_14: ZAPU president addressing- probably school boys in their 22 and 23

[1980]

1E_25_15: Refugees being dropped at Luveve Camp

[1980]



1E_25_16: Refugees being dropped at Luveve Camp
[1980]

1E_25_17: Refugees being dropped at Luveve Camp

1E_25_18: Refugees being dropped at Luveve Camp
[1980]

1E_25_19: Refugees being dropped at Luveve Camp
[1980]

1E_25_20: Refugees being dropped at Luveve Camp [1980]

1E_25_21: Refugees being dropped at Luveve Camp
[1980]

1E_25_22: Students being addressed

[1980]

1E_25_23: Students being addressed [1980]

1E_26: Highlanders soccer match, 1980

[1980]

Highlanders club's first football match at Luveve stadium, Bulawayo

1E_26_01: Highlanders supporters watching the match

[1980]

1E_26_02: Highlanders supporters watching the match

[1980]

1E 26 03: First Aid person

[1980]

1E_26_04: Highlanders soccer player Madinda Ndlovu in action

[1980]

1E_26_05: Highlanders soccer player Mercedes Rambo Sibanda in action

[1980]

1E_26_06: Highlanders soccer players and officials

[1980]

Identified in this image is Ndumiso Gumede

1E_26_07: Officials greeting the players

[1980]

Individuals identified are Caanan Banana, Ndumiso Gumede and Willard Khumalo

1E_26_08: Highlanders line-up and officials

[1980]

Individuals identified are Ndumiso Gumede and Willard Khumalo

1E_26_09: Officials greeting each other

[1980]

Individuals identified are Caanan Banana and Nickolas Mabodoko

1E_26_10: Singing of the national anthem

[1980]

1E_26_11: Chairman greeting the president

[1980]

Individuals identified are Caanan Banana and Ndumiso Gumede



1E 26 12: Chairman greeting the president

[1980]

Individuals identified are Caanan Banana and Ndumiso Gumede

1E 26 13: Players warming up

[1980]

Identified in this image is Peter Nkomo

1E_26_14: Players and spectators

[1980]

Identified in this image is Mercedes Sibanda

1E_26_15: President greets players

[1980]

Individuals identified are Mdlambanje, Lawrence Phiri, Peter Nkomo, Madinda, Willard Khumalo, Caanan Banana and Mercedes Sibanda

1E_26_16: A player, Mercedes Sibanda

[1980]

1E_26_17: A player, Mdlambanje Tobias

[1980]

1E_26_18: A player, Mdlambanje Tobias

[1980]

1E_27: Drama group performing at United College of Zimbabwe (UCZ) in Bulawayo

[Circa 1985]

Drama group performing at United College of Education (UCZ) in Bulawayo

1E_27_01: Dramatizing on stage

[1958]

1E_27_02: Dramatizing on stage

[1985]

1E_27_03: Dramatizing on stage

[1985]

1E_27_04: Dramatizing on stage

[1985]

1E_27_05: Dramatizing on stage

[1985]

1E_27_06: Dramatizing on stage

[1985]

1E_27_07: Dramatizing on stage

[1985]

1E_27_08: Dramatizing on stage

[1985]

1E_27_09: Officials meeting

[1985]

1E_27_10: Officials meeting

[1985]

1E_27_11: Officials meeting

[1985]

1E_27_12: Officials meeting

[1985]



1E_27_13: Officials meeting

[1985]

1E_27_14: Officials meeting

[1985]

1E_27_15: Drama group on stage

[1985]

1E_27_16: Drama group on stage

[1985]

1E_27_17: Drama group on stage

[1985]

1E_27_18: Drama group on stage

[1985]

1E_27_19: Drama group on stage

[1985]

1E_27_20: Drama group on stage

[1985]

1E_27_21: Drama group on stage

[1985]

1E_27_22: Drama group on stage

[1985]

1E_27_23: Drama group on stage

[1985]

1E_27_24: Drama group on stage

[1985]

1E_27_25: Drama group on stage

[1985]

1E_27_26: Invited guests addressed

[1985]

1E_27_27: Officials posing for a photo

[1985]

1E_27_28: Two ladies posing for a photo

[1985]

1E_27_29: Two lecturers

[1985]

1E_28: Farming activities in Nitram Farms, Bulawayo

[1981]

Farming activities in Nitram Farms in Bulawayo

1E_28_01: Cattle at a drinking point at Nest Egg farm

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Cattle at a drinking point at Nest Egg farm was taken by Zenzo Nkobi, circa 1981-1982. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010. Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_28_02: Cattles drinking water

[1981]

1E_28_03: Cattles drinking water

[1981]



1E_28_04: A sow and it's piglet

[1981]

1E_28_05: A boar

[1981]

1E_28_06: Well bred pigs

[1981]

1E_28_07: Well bred pigs

[1981]

1E_28_08: Brahman bull

[1981]

1E_28_09: Two bulls

[1981]

1E_28_10: Two bulls and a man

[1981]

1E_28_11: Dairy cows and herd boys

[1981]

1E_28_12: Dairy cows and herd boys

[1981]

1E_28_13: Growing cabbages and other vegetables

[1981]

1E_28_14: A he goat

[1981]

1E_28_15: A herd of goats

[1981]

1E_28_16: Sheep and lambs

[1981]

1E_28_17: Bulls and cows at feeding points

[1981]

1E_28_18: Farmset up of houses and pigsties

[1981]

1E_28_19: Broilers

[1981]

1E_28_20: Vegetables and a cleared space

[1981]

1E_28_21: Stalls for chickens

[1981]

1E_28_22: Broilers

[1981]

1E_28_23: Chickens fed by a man

[1981]

1E_28_24: A bull

[1981]

1E_28_25: A bull

[1981]

1E_28_26: A bull

[1981]



1E_28_27: Bulls

[1981]

1E 28 28: Bulls

[1981]

1E_29: Mayor Nicholas Mabhotoko at Saint Columba's Anglican Church, 1980

[1980]

Mayor Nicholas Mabodoko at Saint Columba's Anglican Church

1E_29_01: Church service

[1980]

1E_29_02: Church service

[1980]

1E_29_03: Church service

[1980]

1E_29_04: Church service

[1980]

1E_29_05: Father conducting a church service

[1980]

1E_29_06: Congregation listening to the sermon

[1980]

1E_29_07: Mayor Nick Mabhokodo at his church

[1980]

1E_29_08: Lady reading a bible

[1980]

1E_29_09: Mayor Nick Mabhokodo at his church

[1980]

1E_29_10: Church service

[1980]

1E_29_11: Church service

[1980]

1E_30: School prize giving day and Mayor invited

[1980s]

School prize giving day and Mayor invited

1E_30_01: Head boy receiving a prize from the mayor,

[1980]

Identified in this image is Nicholas Mabhotoko

1E_30_02: SDC chair person

[1980]

1E_30_03: School head teacher

[1980]

1E_30_04: School dance group in action

[1980]

1E_30_05: School dance group in action

[1980]

1E_30_06: School dance group in action

[1980]

1E_30_07: Mayor addressing guests, pupils, parents and teachers



[1980]

Individuals identified are N. Mabhotoko, C.G. Khumalo and Doolabh

1E_30_08: School choir and conductor singing

[1980]

1E_30_09: Parents attending the ceremony

[1980]

1E_31: Portraits of Joseph Msika and C. Cele

[0000]

Portraits of Joseph Msika and C Cele

1E_31_01: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[0000]

1E_31_02: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[0000]

1E_31_03: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[0000]

1E_31_04: Portrait of C. Cele

[0000]

1E_32: Zenzo Nkobi and some of his relatives

[0000]

Zenzo Nkobi and some of his relatives

1E_32_01: Portrait of Bhutshe Moyo or Sibutha Moyo

[0000

1E_32_02: Portrait of Bhutshe Moyo or Sibutha Moyo

[0000]

1E_32_03: A lady and her baby

[0000]

1E_32_04: A lady and her baby

[0000]

1E_32_05: Portrait of a girl

[0000]

1E_32_06: Portrait of a girl

[0000]

1E_32_07: Portrait of a girl

[0000]

1E_32_08: Portrait of Zenzo Nkobi

[0000]

1E_33: Joshua Nkomo visits Military Camp Mwembeshi in Zambia ; Joshua Nkomo, Msika and Kenneth Kaunda visit Victory Camp

[1978]

Joshua Nkomo visits military camp Umbashi in Zambia ; Joshua Nkomo, Msika and Kenneth Kaunda visit Victory Camp in Zambia

1E_33_01: Joshua Nkomo and ZIPRA forces

[1978]

1E_33_02: Joshua Nkomo and ZPRA forces

[1978]

1E_33_03: Joshua Nkomo and ZPRA forces



[1978]

1E_33_04: Soldiers arms presenting

[1978]

1E 33 05: Inspection of guard of honour

[1978]

1E_33_06: Inspection of guard of honour, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Lookout Masuku

[1978]

1E_33_07: Arms presenting

[1978]

1E_33_08: Guard of honour

[1978]

1E_33_09: Guard of honour

[1978]

1E 33 10: Joshua Nkomo and ZIPRA troops

[1978]

1E_33_11: Joshua Nkomo and ZIPRA troops

[1978]

1E_33_12: Troops in command readings

[1978]

1E_33_13: Inspection of troops

[1978]

Individuals identified are Nikita Mangena, A. Mutinhiri and Lookout Masuku

1E_33_14: Inspection of troops

[1978]

Individuals identified are Nikita Mangena, A. Mutinhiri and Lookout Masuku

1E_33_15: Inspection of troops

[1978]

Individuals identified are Nikita Mangena, A. Mutinhiri and Lookout Masuku

1E_33_16: Guard of honour

[1978]

1E_33_17: Guard of honour

[1978]

1E_33_18: Guard of honour

[1978]

1E_33_19: Troops at the parade with AK's

[1978]

1E_33_20: Joshua Nkomo and troops at the parade with AK's

[1978]

1E_33_21: Joshua Nkomo and ZPRA cadres united against Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland in Zimbabwe

[1962 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1E_33_22: Party leaders and ZPRA leaders

[1978]

Individuals identified are Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, Nikita Mangena, A. Mutinhiri and J.L Nkomo

1E_33_23: Party leaders and ZPRA leaders

[1978]



Individuals identified are Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, Nikita Mangena, A. Mutinhiri and J.L Nkomo

1E_33_24: Party leaders and ZPRA leaders

[1978]

Individuals identified are Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo, J. Msika, Nikita Mangena, A. Mutinhiri and J.L. Nkomo

1E 34: Portraits of ZAPU official and school children

[0000]

Portraits of Zapu official and school children

1E_34_01: Portrait of Amos Ngwenya

[0000]

1E_34_02: Portrait of Amos Ngwenya

[0000]

1E_34_03: Portrait of Dumiso Dabengwa

[0000]

1E_34_04: Portrait of two top ZPRA commanders, Dumiso Dabengwa and Nikita Mangena or Rodger N. Mangena

[0000]

1E_34_05: Portrait of ZPRA army commander Alfred Nikita Mangena

[0000]

1E_34_06: Portrait of two top ZPRA commanders, Dumiso Dabengwa and Nikita Mangena or Rodger N. Mangena

[0000]

1E_34_07: Portrait of ZPRA army commander Alfred Nikita Mangena

[0000]

1E_34_08: Portrait of Dumiso Dabengwa

[0000]

1E_34_09: Portrait of Dumiso Dabangwa

[0000]

1E_34_10: A meeting of ZAPU members

[0000]

1E_34_11: A meeting of ZAPU members

[0000]

1E_34_12: A meeting of ZAPU members

[0000]

1E_34_13: Injured patient at the clinic

[0000]

1E_34_14: A child going to school

[0000]

1E_34_15: A child going to school

[0000]

1E_34_16: A child going to school

[0000]

1E_34_17: Portrait of Dr. Ben Malaba

[0000]

1E_34_18: Portrait of Daniel Ngwenya

[0000]

1E_34_19: Children ready for schooling



[0000]

1E_34_20: A meeting of ZAPU members

[0000]

1E 34 21: A meeting of ZAPU members

[0000]

1E_35: 5th Brigade destruction in Matopos

[1980s]

5th Brigade destruction in Matopo

1E_35_01: Homestead with burnt buildings

[1980]

1E_35_02: Remains of a house in Matopos

[1980]

1E_35_03: Remains of a house in Matopos

[1980]

1E_35_04: Remains of a house in Matopos

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a house destroyed by the 5th Brigade in Matopos was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_35_05: Powd picture

[1980]

1E_35_06: Deserted homestead

[1980]

1E 35 07: Deserted homestead

[1980]

1E_35_08: Deserted homestead

[1980]

1E_35_09: Deserted homestead

[1980]

1E_35_10: Two of the homestead partially destroyed

[1980]

1E_35_11: Two of the homestead partially destroyed

[1980]

1E_35_12: Mapaneni store

[1980]

1E_35_13: Two of the homestead partially destroyed

[1980]

1E_35_14: House with broken windows

[1980]

1E_35_15: Burnt houses

[1980]

1E_35_16: Burnt houses

[1980]

1E_35_17: North West bakery

[1980]

1E_35_18: Burnt home



[1980]

1E_35_19: A man and two girls

[1980]

1E 35 20: A man and two girls

[1980]

1E_35_21: A man holding a crying woman

[1980]

1E_35_22: A girl standing

[1980]

1E_35_23: Man and woman looking at the remains

[1980]

1E_35_24: Burnt homestead

[1980]

1E 35 25: Burnt homestead

[1980]

1E_35_26: Burnt homestead

[1980]

1E_35_27: Burnt homestead

[1980]

1E_35_28: Burnt homestead

[1980]

1E 35 29: Homestead in Matopos destroyed by the 5th Brigade

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a burnt homestead in the Matopos destroyed by the 5th Brigade was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_36: Unidentified wedding

[0000]

At a wedding (unidentified)

1E_36_01: Kalanga dancers in action

[0000]

1E_36_02: Kalanga dancers in action

[0000]

1E_36_03: Kalanga dancers in action

[0000]

1E_36_04: Kalanga dancers in action

[0000]

1E_36_05: Kalanga dancers in action

[0000]

1E_36_06: Kalanga dancers in action

[0000]

1E_36_07: The bride and the groom

[0000]

1E_36_08: MC in attendance

[0000]



1E_36_09: MC in action

[0000]

1E_36_10: Dancers in action

[0000]

1E_36_11: Dancers in action

[0000]

1E_36_12: Dancers in action

[0000]

1E_36_13: Dancers in action

[0000]

1E_36_14: Relative addressing guests

[0000]

1E_36_15: Kalanga dancers and on lookers

[0000]

1E_36_16: Kalanga dancers and on lookers

[0000]

1E_36_17: Kalanga dancers and on lookers

[0000]

1E_36_18: Kalanga dancers and on lookers

[0000]

1E_36_19: Women clapping hands for the dancers

[0000]

1E_36_20: The dancers

[0000]

1E_36_21: The dancers

[0000]

1E_36_22: The dancers

[0000]

1E_36_23: The dancers

[0000]

1E_36_24: The dancers

[0000]

1E_36_25: The dancers

[0000]

1E_36_26: The dancers

[0000]

1E_36_27: The dancers

[0000]

1E_37: ZPRA cadres at their property bought under Nitram; Castle Arms - partying in early 1980s and after return of property in 90s

[1980s-1990s]

ZPRA cadres at their property bought under Nitram; Castle Arms -partying in early 1980s and after return of property in 90s

1E_37_01: Cadres enjoying the dancing and drinks

[1981]

1E_37_02: Cadres enjoying the dancing and drinks



[1981]

1E_37_03: The Castle Arms Hotel

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of the Castle Arms Hotel was taken by Zenzo Nkobi.

This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_37_04: The Castle Arms Hotel

[1981]

1E_37_05: Kids at Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_06: Posing for a photo at Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_07: Castle Arms view

[1981]

1E_37_08: Castle Arms view

[1981]

1E_37_09: Resting at Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_10: Velaphi Ncube at Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_11: Revellers at Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_12: View of Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_13: View of Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_14: View of Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_15: View of Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_16: View of Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_17: View of Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_18: Zephania Nkomo at Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_19: Col Masala Siband's portrate

[1981]

1E_37_20: Castle Arms bar

[1981]

1E_37_21: Castle Arms bar

[1981]

1E_37_22: Masala Sibanda strolling at Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_23: Zephania Nkomo standing at Castle Arms

[1981]



1E_37_24: Masala Sibanda strolling at Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_25: Stone work of Castle Arms building

[1981]

1E_37_26: Stone work of Castle Arms building

[1981]

1E_37_27: Castle Arms building

[1981]

1E_37_28: Castle Arms building

[1981]

1E 37 29: View of Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_37_30: View of Castle Arms

[1981]

1E_38: Joshua Nkomo and family at a function

[1980]

Joshua Nkomo and family at a function

1E_38_01: Joshua Nkomo and family seated in the first row

[1980]

Identified in this image are Joshua Nkomo with his wife, Mafuyane and daughter, Thandi Nkomo

1E_38_02: Joshua Nkomo and family seated in the first row

[1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Mafuyane and Thandi Nkomo

1E 38 03: Joshua Nkomo and family seated in the first row

[1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Mafuyane and Thandi Nkomo

1E_38_04: Joshua Nkomo and family seated in the first row

[1980

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Mafuyane and Thandi Nkomo

1E_38_05: Joshua Nkomo and family seated in the first row

[1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Mafuyane and Thandi Nkomo

1E_38_06: Everybody at the function standing

[1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Mafuyane and Thandi Nkomo

1E_38_07: Joshua Nkomo and family seated in the first row

[1980]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Mafuyane and Thandi Nkomo

1E_38_08: Listening attentively at the gathering

[1980]

Individuals identified are Sivako and Mrs Mhodi

1E_38_09: Mafunyane and Mrs. Sihwa walking together

[1980]

1E_38_10: Mafunyane and Mrs. Sihwa walking together

[1980]

1E 39: George Silundika's funeral at Heroes Acre in Harare



[1981]

George Silundika's funeral at Heroes Acre in Harare

1E_39_01: Crowd and mourners attending the funeral

[1981]

1E_39_02: Crowd and mourners attending the funeral

[1981]

1E_39_03: Dignitaries at the funeral

[1981]

Individuals identified are Caanan Banana, M. Nyagumbo, Joshua Nkomo, Robert Mugabe and N. Shamuyarira

1E_39_04: Dignitaries at the funeral

[1981]

Identified in this image are dignitaries Robert Mugabe and N. Shamuyarira

1E_39_05: Dignitaries at the funeral

[1981]

Individuals identified are Caanan Banana, M. Nyagumbo, Joshua Nkomo, Robert Mugabe and N. Shamuyarira

1E_39_06: Dignitaries at the funeral

[1981]

Individuals identified are Caanan Banana, M. Nyagumbo, Joshua Nkomo, Robert Mugabe and N. Shamuyarira

1E_39_07: Dignitaries mourning the death of George Silundika

[1981]

Identified in this image are Joshua Nkomo and N. Shamuyarira

1E_39_08: Mourners

[1981]

1E 39 09: George Silundika's funeral at Heroes Acre in Harare

[1981 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a Roman Catholic priest and other leaders at George Silundika's funeral at Heroes Acre in 1981 in Harare was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_39_10: Funeral mourners

[1981]

Individuals identified are Caanan Banana, M. Nyagumbo, Joshua Nkomo and Muzenda

1E_39_11: Funeral mourners

[1981]

Individuals identified are Caanan Banana, M. Nyagumbo, Joshua Nkomo and Muzenda

1E_39_12: Funeral mourners

[1981]

Individuals identified are Caanan Banana, M. Nyagumbo, Joshua Nkomo and Muzenda

1E_39_13: Coffin

[1981]

1E_39_14: Coffin

[1981]

1E_39_15: Lowering of coffin

[1981]

1E_39_16: Lowering of coffin

[1981]



1E_39_17: Lowering of coffin

[1981]

1E_39_18: Guard of honour

[1981]

1E_39_19: Guard of honour

[1981]

1E_39_20: Guard of honour

[1981]

1E_41: The birthday party of Dumiso Dabengwa's daughter Nonhlanhla turning one [1980]

The birthday party of Dumiso Dabengwa's daughter Nonhlanhla at one year birthday

1E_41_01: Dumiso Dabengwa and Mrs Zodwa Dabengwa

[1980]

1E_41_02: Dumiso Dabengwa and Mrs Zodwa Dabengwa

[1980]

1E_41_03: Dumiso Dabengwa and Mrs Zodwa Dabengwa

[1980]

1E_41_04: A relative of Dumiso Dabengwa

[1980]

1E_41_05: Dumiso Dabengwa and a relative

[1980]

1E_41_06: Dumiso Dabengwa and a relative

[1980]

1E 41 07: Dumiso Dabengwa and his wife Zodwa Dabengwa

[1980]

1E_41_08: Mother and her kids

[1980]

1E_41_09: Mother and her kids

[1980]

1E_41_10: Dumiso Dabengwa and his wife Zodwa Dabengwa

[1980]

1E_41_11: Dumiso Dabengwa and his friends at the party

[1980]

1E_41_12: Dumiso's friends at the party

[1980]

1E_41_13: Man on a party mood

[1980]

1E_41_14: Nonhlanhla and friends

[1980]

1E_42: The birthday party of Dumiso Dabengwa's daughter Nonhlanhla at one; Joshua Nkomo with Fidel Castro

The birthday party of Dumiso Dabengwa's daughter Nonhlanhla at one; Joshua Nkomo with Fidel Castro

1E_42_01: Dumiso Dabengwa and his relatives

[0000]

1E_42_02: Dumiso Dabengwa and friends

[0000]



Individuals identified are Dumiso Dabengwa, Soul Gwakuba and Mrs Gwakuba

1E_42_03: Dumiso Dabengwa, his wife Zodwa Dabengwa and his sister

[0000]

1E_42_04: Friends at the party

[0000]

1E_42_05: Pastor reading the Bible

[0000]

1E_42_06: Friends and relatives listening to the pastor's teachings

[0000]

1E_42_07: Dumiso Dabengwa and his relatives

[0000]

1E_42_08: Fidel Castro and Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

1E 42 09: ZPRA leader Joshua Nkomo with Fidel Castro of Cuba

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA leader Joshua Nkomo with Fidel Castro of Cuba was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitized by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens' 2012

1E_42_10: Kids at the party

[0000]

1E 42 11: Nonhlanhla and her mother Zodwa Dabengwa

[0000]

1E_42_12: Relatives and Nonhlanhla

[0000]

1E_42_13: Dabengwa's family

[0000]

Individuals identified are Dumiso Dabengwa, Mrs Zodwa Dabengwa and Zodwa

1E_42_14: Dabengwa's family

[0000]

Individuals identified are Dumiso Dabengwa, Mrs Zodwa Dabengwa

1E 42 15: Nonhlanhla and cousins

[0000]

1E_42_16: Portrait of a woman

[0000]

1E_42_17: Nonhlanhla and cousins

[0000]

1E_42_18: Nonhlanhla and cousins

[0000]

1E_42_19: Dumiso Dabengwa and his daughter

[0000]

1E_42_20: Dumiso Dabengwa and his sister Zodwa Dabengwa

[0000]

1E_42_21: Family and friends

[0000]

Individuals identified are Dumiso Dabengwa, Mrs Zodwa Dabengwa

1E 42 22: Nonhlanhla and sister



[0000]

1E_42_23: Dumiso Dabengwa talking to a friend

[0000]

1E 42 24: Nonhlanhla and cousins

[0000]

1E_42_25: Nonhlanhla and cousins

[0000]

1E_42_26: Nonhlanhla and cousins

[0000]

1E_43: Castle Arms parade soldiers and Women's Brigade; Joshua Nkomo addressing a meeting at Small City Hall [1980]

Castle Arms parade soldiers and Women's brigade, 1080; Joshua Nkomo addressing a meeting at Small City Hall

1E_43_01: Women's Brigade, individuals identified Cristabel

[1980]

1E_43_02: Women's Brigade

[1980]

1E_43_03: Women's Brigade

[1980]

1E_43_04: Women Brigade on display march at Castle Arms Bulawayo 1980

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1E_43_05: Cadres of the Women's Brigade marching at the Castle Arms Parade

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of cadres of the Women's Brigade marching at the Castle Arms Parade was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. Identified in this picture is Cristabel. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_43_06: Women Brigade on display march at Castle Arms Bulawayo 1980.

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1E_43_07: Parents visiting Women's Brigade

[1980]

1E_43_08: Parents visiting Wome's Brigade

[1980]

1E_43_09: Women's Brigade

[1980]

1E_43_10: Brigade and a girl

[1980]

1E_43_11: Brigade and a girl

[1980]

1E_43_12: Brigade and a girl

[1980]

1E_43_13: Brigade and a girl

[1980]

1E 43 14: Parade at Castle Arms

[1980]



1E_43_15: Gathering addressed by ZAPU president Joshua Nkomo [1980]

1E_43_16: Gathering addressed by ZAPU president Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

1E_43_17: Gathering addressed by ZAPU president Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

1E_43_18: Photo of Bloddy Bala

[1980]

1E_43_19: Edward Ndlovu's children

[1980]

1E_43_20: People at Castle Arms

[1980]

1E_43_21: Entertainment by a musician band

[1980]

1E_43_22: Entertainment by a musician band

[1980]

1E_43_23: Friends and relatives visiting

[1980]

1E_43_24: Friends and relatives visiting

[1980]

1E_44: George Silundika's funeral, 1981; A funeral in Lusaka at Leopard's Hill

[1981

George Silundika's funeral, 198; A funeral in Lusaka at Leopard's Hill

1E 44 01: Dignitaries at the funeral mourning

[1981]

Individuals identified are E. Muwangagwa and Robert Mugabe

1E_44_02: Robert Mugabe giving a speech at the funeral

[1981]

Individuals also identified are Muzenda and Caanan Banana

1E_44_03: Robert Mugabe giving a speech at the funeral

[1981]

Individuals also identified are Muzenda and Caanan Banana

1E_44_04: Leaders at the funeral

[1981]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Caanan Banana, Robert Mugabe and Nyagumbo

1E_44_05: Mourners at the funeral

[1981]

1E_44_06: Mourners at the funeral

[1981]

Individuals identified are Sally Mugabe, Mary Silundika and Mama Mafuyane

1E_44_07: Funeral cottage

[1981]

1E_44_08: Funeral cottage

[1981]

1E_44_09: Funeral cottage

[1981]



1E 44 10: Leaders at the funeral

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Caanan Banana, Robert Mugabe and Nyagumbo

1E 44 11: Leaders at the funeral

[1981]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Caanan Banana, Robert Mugabe and Nyagumbo

1E_44_12: Leaders at the funeral

[1981]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Caanan Banana, Robert Mugabe and Nyagumbo

1E_44_13: The grave site

[1981]

1E_44_14: Morners

[1981]

1E_44_15: Morners

[1981]

1E_44_16: Coffin lowered and laying of flowers

[1981]

1E_44_17: Coffin lowered and laying of flowers

[1981]

1E_44_18: Wreaths laying

[1981]

1E_44_19: Wreaths laying

[1981]

1E_44_20: Wreaths laying

[1981]

1E_44_21: Mourners at the grave site

[1981]

1E_44_22: Arriving at Heroes Acre

[1981]

1E_44_23: Funeral at Lusaka

[1981]

1E_44_24: Funeral at Lusaka

[1981]

1E_44_24: Lowering of coffin

[1981]

1E_44_26: Lowering of George Silundika's coffin

[1981]

1E_45: George Silundika's funeral, 1981

[1981]

George Silundika's funeral at Heroes Acre in Harare, 1981

1E_45_01: Gun salute

[1981]

1E_45_02: View of mourners and the grave

[1981]

1E_45_03: View of mourners and the grave

[1981]

1E_45_04: Mourners outside the hall



[1981]

1E 45 05: Mourners outside the hallLeaders at the funeral

[1981]

Identified in this image is Muzenda

1E 45 06: Mourners outside the hall

[1981]

1E_45_07: People lining to see the cottage

[1981]

1E_45_08: Mourners at the Heroes Acre

[1981]

1E_45_09: Arms present

[1981]

1E_45_10: Mourners present

[1981]

1E_45_11: Leaders at the funeral

[1981]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Caanan Banana and Robert Mugabe

1E_45_12: Canaan Banana presenting

[1981]

1E_45_13: Canaan Banana presenting

[1981]

1E_45_14: Mourners and dignitaries at Heroes Acre

[1981]

Individuals identified are Jane Ngwenya and Robert Mugabe

1E_45_15: Mourners and dignitaries at Heroes Acre

[1981]

1E_45_16: Mourners and dignitaries at Heroes Acre

[1981]

1E_45_17: Mourners and dignitaries at Heroes Acre

[1981]

1E_45_18: Shamuyarira at the Heroes Acre

[1981]

1E_45_19: Muzenda, Robert Mugabe and Stamps at the Heroes Acre

[1981]

1E_45_20: Caanan Banana and Muzenda at the Heroes Acre

[1981]

1E_45_21: Lowering of coffin

[1981]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo and D. Ngwenya

1E_45_22: Lowering of coffin

[1981]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo and D. Ngwenya

1E_45_23: Mourners and police

[1981]

1E_45_24: Mourners and police

[1981]



1E_45_25: Mourners

[1981]

1E_45_26: Mourners

[1981]

1E_45_27: Coffin, Bishop and mourners

[1981]

1E_45_28: Coffin, Bishop and mourners

[1981]

1E_45_29: Mourners

[1981]

1E_45_30: Joshua Nkomo giving a speech

[1981]

1E_45_31: Arms presenting

[1981]

1E_45_32: Mourners

[1981]

1E_45_33: Mourners

[1981]

1E_45_34: Funeral cottage passing

[1981]

1E_45_35: Funeral cottage passing

[1981]

1E_45_36: View of the car park and mourners at George Silundika's funeral

[1981]

1E_45_37: Mourners

[1981]

1E_45_38: Arms presenting

[1981]

1E_45_39: Arms presenting

[1981]

1E_46: Memorial service for Lookout KV Masuku, 1987

[1987]

Memorial service for Lookout K.V Masuku, 1987

1E_46_01: Leaders at the funeral

[1987]

Identified in this image is Sydney Malunga

1E_46_02: Leaders at the funeral

[1987]

Identified in this image is Sydney Malunga

1E_46_03: Leaders at the funeral

[1987]

Identified in this image is Sydney Malunga

1E_46_04: People attending the memorial at the cemetry

[1987]

Identified in this image is Adv Sibanda

1E_46_05: People attending the memorial at the cemetry



[1987]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo and Sydney Malunga

1E_46_06: Wife kneeling at the grave

[1987]

Individuals identified are Mrs Masuku and Gift Masuku

1E_46_07: ZAPU stalwarts attending the memorial

[1987]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, S. Ndlovu, Vote Moyo, Adv Sibanda and Madlela

1E_46_08: Mrs Masuku and her children at the gravesite during the memorial service for her husband, Lookout Masuku

[1987 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Mrs Masuku and her children at the gravesite during the memorial service for her husband, Lookout Masuku in 1987 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. Individuals identified in this image are Mrs Masuku and Gift Masuku. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_46_09: Mrs Masuku and her children at the gravesite during the memorial service for her husband, Lookout MasukuLeaders at the funeral

[1987]

Individuals identified are Mrs Masuku and Gift Masuku

1E_46_10: Mrs Masuku and her children at the gravesite during the memorial service for her husband, Lookout Masuku

[1987]

Individuals identified are Mrs Masuku and Gift Masuku

1E_46_11: ZAPU stalwarts attending the memorial

[1987]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, S. Ndlovu, Vote Moyo, Adv Sibanda, J. Landa Nkomo and Madlela

1E 46 12: Friend who attended the memorial

[1987]

Individuals identified are Dumiso Dabengwa and Mrs Masuku

1E_46_13: Mrs Masuku and her children at the gravesite during the memorial service for her husband, Lookout Masuku

[1987]

Individuals identified are Mrs Masuku and Gift Masuku

1E_46_14: Mrs Masuku and her children at the gravesite during the memorial service for her husband, Lookout Masuku

[1987]

Individuals identified are Mrs Masuku and Gift Masuku

1E_46_15: ZAPU and church leaders attending the memorial service of Lookout Masuku

[1987 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZAPU and church leaders attending the memorial service of Lookout Masuku was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1987. Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Rev. Manguni, Nick Mabhoko, Sydney Malunga, M.P Lotsenda and Tshinga Dube. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1E_46_16: Mrs Masuku and her children at the gravesite during the memorial service for her husband, Lookout



Masuku

[1987]

Individuals identified are Mrs Masuku and Gift Masuku

1E 46 17: ZAPU and church leaders attending the memorial service of Lookout Masuku

[1987]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Rev. Manguni, Nick Mabhoko, Sydney Malunga, M.P. Lotsenda and Tshinga Dube

1E_46_18: ZAPU and church leaders attending the memorial service of Lookout Masuku

[1987]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, Rev. Manguni, Nick Mabhoko, Sydney Malunga, M.P. Lotsenda and Tshinga Dube

1E_46_19: Members of Apostolic Faith

[1987]

1E 46 20: Members of Apostolic Faith

[1987]

1E_47: The burial of Lookout Masuku who died on 5 April 1986 at 46

[1986]

The burial of Lookout Masuku who died on 5 April 1986 at 46 years of age

1E_47_01: Last respect at the gravesite

[1986]

Individual identified are Joshua Nkomo, Molly Ndlovu, Garfield and Malandu

1E_47_02: Last respect at the gravesite

[1986]

Individual identified are Joshua Nkomo, Molly Ndlovu, Garfield and Malandu

1E_47_03: Last respect at the gravesite

[1986]

Individual identified are Joshua Nkomo, Molly Ndlovu, Garfield and Malandu

1E 47 04: Pall bearers with the coffin

[1986]

1E_47_05: Body laying in State

[1986]

1E_47_06: Bishop leading the morners to McDonald Hall

[1986]

1E_47_07: Bishop leading the morners to McDonald Hall

[1986

1E_47_08: Morners at the hall for church service

[1986]

1E_47_09: Mrs Gift Masuku comforted at the hall

[1986]

Individuals identified are Angeline Masuku, Thenjiwe Lebabe, Joshua Nkomo and Steven Nkomo

1E 47 10: Lookout Masuku's coffin being carried to McDonald Hall during the burial

[1986 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Lookout Masuku's coffin being carried to McDonald Hall was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1986. Individuals identified in this image are Rev. Manguni, Joshua Nkomo, Sikwili Moyo and C. Cele. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012



1E_47_11: Gift Masuku walking to the hall while being held

[1986]

Individuals identified are A. Masuku, T. Lesabe and G. Masuku

1E 47 12: Gift Masuku walking to the hall while being held

[1986]

Individuals identified are A. Masuku, T. Lesabe and G. Masuku

1E_47_13: Lookout Masuku's relatives

[1986]

1E_47_14: Body viewing in process

[1986]

Identified in this image is Ruth Chinamano

1E_47_15: Joshua Nkomo and Naison Moyo giving a speech at the hall

[1986]

1E_47_16: The relatives and people attending the funeral

[1986]

1E_47_17: The relatives and people attending the funeral

[1986]

1E_47_18: Crowd outside McDonalds Hall

[1986]

1E_47_19: Old woman, possibly mother of Lookout at the funeral assisted by Lesebe

[1986]

1E_47_20: Gift being assisted during the funeral

[1986]

Individuals identified are T. Lesabe, Angeline Masuku and Gift Masuku

1E_47_21: The crowd at the funeral cemetry

[1986]

1E_47_22: The crowd at the cemetry

[1986]

Individuals identified are Sydney Malunga, Joshua Nkomo, Kotsho Dube, Lazarus Mpofu and Adv Sibanda

1E_47_23: The crowd at the cemetry

[1986]

Individuals identified are Sydney Malunga, Joshua Nkomo, Kotsho Dube, Lazarus Mpofu and Adv Sibanda

1E_47_24: Lowering the coffin in the grave

[1986]

1E_47_25: Mrs Masuku assisted

[1986]

Individuals identified are T. Lesabe and A. Masuku

1E_47_26: ZAPU president Joshua Nkomo delivering final speech at the cemetry

[1986]

1E_47_27: Coffin ready to be lowered down

[1986]

1E_47_28: The coffin and those to lay the wreaths/flowers

[1986]

1E_48: Demonstrations against Botha's dirty dealing with Malawi

[1986?]

Demonstrations against Botha's dirty deal with Kamuzu Banda of Malawi



1E_	_48_	_01:	Demonstration	with	placards	denouncing	Botha
			[1986]				

1E_48_02: Demonstration with placards denouncing Botha

1E_48_03: Placards denouncing Botha and Banda [1986]

1E_48_04: Demonstrators lifting placards and marching [1986]

1E_48_05: Demonstrators lifting placards and marching [1986]

1E_51: Kenneth Kaunda and Erich Honecker of GDR watching traditional pole dancers

Kenneth Kaunda and Erich Honecker of GDR watching traditional pole dancers

1E_51_01: A man doing what he knows best - acrobatic stuns to entertain visitors [0000]

Identified in this image is Kenneth Kaunda

1E_51_02: Visitors and pole dancers

[0000]

Identified in this image is Kenneth Kaunda

1E_51_03: Kenneth Kaunda and visitors

[00001

Individual identified are Kenneth Kaunda and Eric Honecker

1E_51_04: A man doing what he knows best - acrobatic stuns to entertain visitors [0000]

Identified in this image is Kenneth Kaunda

1E_51_05: Kenneth Kaunda with Eric Honecker and visitors [0000]

1E_51_06: Kenneth Kaunda with Eric Honecker and visitors [0000]

1E_51_07: A man doing what he knows best - acrobatic stuns to entertain visitors [0000]

Identified in this image is Kenneth Kaunda

1E_51_08 : Visitors watching in disbelief acrobatic moves [0000]

1E_51_09: Visitors watching in disbelief acrobatic moves [0000]

1E_51_10: Visitors watching in disbelief acrobatic moves [0000]

1E_51_11: Visitors watching in disbelief acrobatic moves [0000]

1E_51_12: Visitors watching in disbelief acrobatic moves [0000]

1E_54: Kenneth Kaunda's visit to a free Zimbabwe, 1980 [1980]

Kenneth Kaunda's visit to a free Zimbabwe, 1980

1E_54_01: Kenneth Kaunda given a token of appreciation



[1980]

Individual identified are Caanan Banana and Kenneth Kaunda

1E_54_02: Kenneth Kaunda boarding the plane to his country

[1980]

1E_54_03: Kenneth Kaunda boarding the plane to his country

[1980]

1E_54_04: Robert Mugabe bids farewell to Kenneth Kaunda

[1980]

1E_54_05: Robert Mugabe bids farewell to Kenneth Kaunda

[1980]

1E_54_06: Prime minister of Zimbabwe, Robert Mugabe and President of Zambia, Kenneth Kaunda

[1980

1E_54_07: Kenneth Kaunda given a token of appreciation

[1980]

Individual identified are Caanan Banana and Kenneth Kaunda

1E_54_08: Prime minister at a press conference

[1980]

Individual identified are Enos Nkala, Robert Mugabe, Muzenda, E. Munangagwa and W. Musarurwa

1E_55: Robert Gabriel Mugabe, Prime Minister of Zimbabwe giving a press conference, 1980

[1980]

Robert Gabriel Mugabe, Prime Minister of Zimbabwe giving a press conference

1E_55_01: Addressing a press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Enos Nkala

1E_55_02: Addressing a press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Enos Nkala

1E_55_03: Addressing a press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Enos Nkala

1E_55_04: Prime minister stresses a point

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Enos Nkala

1E_55_05: Prime minister stresses a point

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Enos Nkala

1E_55_06: Prime minister stresses a point

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Enos Nkala

1E_55_07: Prime minister stresses a point

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Enos Nkala

1E_55_08: Prime minister stresses a point

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Enos Nkala

1E_55_09: Prime minister stresses a point



[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Enos Nkala

1E_55_10: Prime minister at a press conference

[1980]

Individual identified are Enos Nkala, Robert Mugabe, Muzenda, E. Munangagwa and W. Musarurwa

1E_55_11: Prime minister at a press conference

[1980]

Individual identified are Enos Nkala, Robert Mugabe, Muzenda, E. Munangagwa and W. Musarurwa

1E_55_12: Prime minister at a press conference

[1980]

Individual identified are Enos Nkala, Robert Mugabe, Muzenda, E. Munangagwa and W. Musarurwa

1E_55_13: Prime minister at a press conference

[1980]

Individual identified are Enos Nkala, Robert Mugabe, Muzenda, E. Munangagwa and W. Musarurwa

1E_55_14: Prime minister at a press conference

[1980]

Individual identified are Enos Nkala, Robert Mugabe, Muzenda, E. Munangagwa and W. Musarurwa

1E_55_15: Prime minister at a press conference

[1980]

Individual identified are Enos Nkala, Robert Mugabe, Muzenda, E. Munangagwa and W. Musarurwa

1E_55_16: Prime minister stresses a point

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Enos Nkala

1E 55 17: Prime minister stresses a point

[1980

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and W. Musarurwa

1E_55_18: Prime minister at a press conference

[1980]

Individual identified are Enos Nkala, Robert Mugabe, Muzenda, E. Munangagwa and W. Musarurwa

1E_55_19: Addressing a press conference

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Enos Nkala

1E_55_20: Prime minister stresses a point

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and Enos Nkala

1E_55_21: Prime minister stresses a point

[1980]

1E_55_22: Prime minister stresses a point

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and W. Musarurwa

1E_55_23: Prime minister stresses a point

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and W. Musarurwa

1E_55_24: Prime minister stresses a point

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and W. Musarurwa



1E 55 25: Prime minister stresses a point

[1980]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe and W. Musarurwa

1E_56: Arrival of refugees at Luveve reception centre, Bulawayo; Parliament opening; Rallies

[1980]

Arrival of refugees at Luveve reception centre, Bulawayo; Parliament opening; Rallies

1E_56_01: Arrival of refugees

[1980]

1E_56_02: Arrival of refugees

[1980]

1E_56_03: Returnees arriving in Bulawayo with their luggage

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of returnees arriving in Bulawayo with their luggage in 1980 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

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1E_56_04: Arrival of refugees

[1980]

1E_56_05: Arrival of refugees

[1980]

1E_56_06: Busses

[1980]

1E_56_07: Crowd at Luveve

[1980]

1E 56 08: Crowd at Luveve

[1980]

1E_56_09: People outside parliament building

[1980]

1E_56_10: Mascote

[1980]

1E_56_11: Outside parliament

[1980]

1E_56_12: Arrival of refugees at Luveve

[1980]

1E_56_13: Arrival of refugees at Luveve

[1980]

1E_56_14: Arrival of refugees at Luveve

[1980]

1E_56_15: A refugee with her valuables

[1980]

1E_56_16: Refugees at Luveve

[1980]

1E_56_17: Hired buses

[1980]

1E_56_18: Hired buses

[1980]

1E_56_19: Refugees



[1980]

1E_56_20: Refugees off loading luggage

[1980]

1E 56 21: Parents meet refugees

[1980]

1E_56_22: Parents meet refugees

[1980]

1E_56_23: Parents meet refugees

[1980]

1E_57: A crowd and entertainers at the showground in Salisbury, 1980

[1980]

A crowd and entertainers at showground Salisbury, 1980

1E_57_01: Crowd at the showground

[1980]

1E_57_02: Entertainment by children

[1980]

1E_57_03: First Aid at show ground

[1980]

1E_57_04: Police controlling crowd

[1980]

1E_57_05: Drama group perfoming

[1980]

1E_57_06: Drama group perfoming

[1980]

1E_57_07: Drama group perfoming

[1980]

1E_57_08: Entertainers

[1980]

1E_57_09: Spectators at show ground

[1980]

1E_57_10: Muhambi and others resting

[1980]

1E_57_11: Some disabled entertainers

[1980]

1E_57_12: Some disabled entertainers

[1980]

1E_57_13: Choir

[1980]

1E_57_14: Spectators

[1980]

1E_57_15: Dancers

[1980]

1E_57_16: Traditional dancers

[1980]

1E_57_17: A boy beating drums

[1980]



1E_57_18: Traditional dancers

[1980]

1E_57_19: Traditional dancers

[1980]

1E_57_20: Entertainers on traditional attere

[1980]

1E_57_21: Entertainers on traditional attire

[1980]

1E_57_22: Disabled girls

[1980]

1E_57_23: Disabled girls

[1980]

1F_05: Zimbabwe African National Liberation Army (ZANLA) following bombs in Maputo Robert Mugabe, Edgar Tekere, Samora Machel; Delegates at an international meeting

[1979]

Zimbabwe African National Liberation Army (ZANLA) following bombs in Maputo Robert Mugabe, Edgar Tekere, Samora Machel; Delegates at an international meeting

1E_05_01: Dignitaries at Maputo

[1979]

1E_05_02: Dignitaries at Maputo

[1979]

1E_05_03: Sihwa, Msika and Zyobgo

[1979]

1E 05 04: N. Nujoma

[1979]

1E_05_05: Journalists

[1979]

1E_05_06: Tekere

[1979]

1E_05_07: Robert Mugabe

[1979]

1F_06: Robert Mugabe, Edgar Tekere, Joseph Msika, Samora Machel ZAPU delegates in Maputo after ZANLA bombings, 1979; Sam Nujoma and unidentified men

[1979]

Robert Mugabe, Edgar Tekere, Joseph Msika, Samora Machel ZAPU delegates in Maputo after ZANLA bombings, 1979; Sam Nujoma and unidentified men

1F_06_01: Unidentified men

[1979]

1F_06_02: Unidentified men

[1979]

1F_06_03: Unidentified men

[1979]

1F_06_04: Unidentified men

[1979]

1F_06_05: Unidentified men

[1979]



1F_06_06: Unidentified men

[1979]

1F_06_07: Unidentified men

[1979]

1F_06_08: Unidentified men

[1979]

1F_06_09: Unidentified men

[1979]

1F_06_10: ZANU leaders at Maputo

[1979]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, S. Nujoma and S. Muzenda

1F_06_11: Msika greeting Mrs Sihwa

[1979]

1F_06_12: Delegation of whites

[1979]

1F_06_13: Delegation of whites

[1979]

1F_06_14: Delegation of whites

[1979]

1F_06_15: Munangagwa and delegation

[1979]

1F_06_16: Munangagwa and delegation

[1979]

1F_06_17: Munangagwa and delegation

[1979]

1F_06_18: Potrait of S. Nujoma

[1979]

1F_06_19: Potrait of Msika

[1979]

1F_06_20: Whites

[1979]

1F_06_21: Whites

[1979]

1F_06_22: Whites

[1979]

1F_06_23: Press conference in Maputo

[1979]

1F_06_24: Press conference in Maputo

[1979]

Individuals identified are Nujoma and Msika

1F_06_25: Potrait of Robert Mugabe

[1979]

1F_06_26: Potrait of S. Nujoma

[1979]

1F_06_27: Potraite of whites

[1979]



1F_07: Delegates at a meeting in Maputo, 1979

[1979]

Delegates at a meeting in Maputo in 1979

1F 07 01: Potrait of J. Msika

[1979]

1F_07_02: Photo of whites

[1979]

1F_07_03: Photo of whites

[1979]

1F_07_04: Photo of whites

[1979]

1F_07_05: Photo of whites

[1979]

1F_07_06: Muwangagwa and whites

[1979]

1F_07_07: Delegates standing

[1979]

1F_07_08: Photo of whites

[1979]

Identified in this image is Munangagwa

1F 07 09: Photo of whites

[1979]

1F_07_10: Photo of whites

[1979]

1F_07_11: Photo of W. Musarurwa

[1979]

1F_07_12: Potrait of an unidentified person

[1979]

1F_07_13: Potrait of an unidentified person

[1979]

1F_07_14: Potrait of S. Mugabe

[1979]

1F_07_15: Delegates at Maputo

[1979]

Individuals identified are T.G. Silundika and Khotso Dube

1F_07_16: Delegates at Maputo

[1979]

Identified in this image is Mrs Sihwa

1F_07_17: Delegates at Maputo

[1979]

Identified in this image is Khotso Dube

1F_07_18: Delegates

[1979]

1F_07_19: Delegates outside

[1979]

Identified in this image is Munangagwa



1F_07_20: Delegates outside

[1979]

Identified in this image is Munangagwa

1F 07 21: Delegates seated in a room

[1979]

1F_07_22: Delegates seated in a room

[1979]

Identified in this image is Mrs Sihwa

1F_07_23: Delegates seated in the room

[1979]

1F_07_24: Delegates in a room

[1979]

1F_07_25: Potrait of an unidentified person

[1979]

1F_07_26: Potrait of S. Nujoma

[1979]

1F_07_27: Delegates

[1979]

1F_07_28: Unidentified photo

[1979]

1F_07_29: Unidentified photo

[1979]

1F_08: Oliver Tambo at international conference and portraits

[Array]

Oliver Tambo at international conference and portraits

1F_08_01: Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_08_02: Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_08_03: Oliver Tambo addressing

[0000]

1F_08_04: O.R. Tambo, ANC President at the Non-Aligned Summit

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1F_08_05: Potrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_08_06: Potrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_09: Oliver Tambo and Alfred Nzo in Zambia; African National Congress (ANC) children's party in Lusaka; Leaders inside hall at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo, 1979

[1979]

Oliver Tambo and Alfred Nzo in Zambia; African National Congress (ANC) children's party in Lusaka; Leaders inside hall at a Non-Aligned meeting in Maputo, 1979

1F_09_01: White delegates

[1979]

1F_09_02: Potrait of S. Nujoma



[1979]

1F 09 03: Unidentified EUENC funeral

[1979]

Identified in this image is T. Nkobi

1F_09_04: Unidentified EUENC funeral

[1979]

Identified in this image is T. Nkobi

1F_09_05: Unidentified EUENC funeral

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo and S. Vuma

1F_09_06: Children's party

[1979]

Identified in this image is Alfred Nzo

1F 09 07: Boys dancing

[1979]

1F_09_08: Boys dancing

[1979]

1F_09_09: Outside conference hall in Maputo

[1979]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, O.R. Tambo and S. Nujoma

1F_09_10: Outside conference hall in Maputo

[1979]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, O.R. Tambo and S. Nujoma

1F 09 11: Robert Mugabe and O.R. Tambo

[1979]

1F_09_12: Robert Mugabe and S. Michael

[1979]

1F_09_13: Robert Mugabe and S. Michael

[1979]

1F_09_14: Kids and Alfred Nzo

[1979]

1F_09_15: Unidentified event

[1979]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo and T.G. Silundika

1F_09_16: T.G. Nkobi, Joshua Nkomo and O.R. Tambo

[1979]

1F_09_17: T.G. Nkobi, Joshua Nkomo and O.R. Tambo

[1979]

1F_10: African leaders in conference, Oliver Tambo speaking; Oliver Tambo and Alfred Nzo portraits

[Array]

African leaders in conference, Oliver Tambo speaking; Oliver Tambo and Alfred Nzo portraits

1F_10_01: Portrait of Alfred Nzo

[0000]

1F_10_02: Two unknown men

[0000]

1F_10_03: Portrait of Alfred Nzo



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1F_10_04: Portrait of Alfred Nzo

[0000]

1F 10 05: Portrait of Alfred Nzo

[0000]

1F_10_06: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_07: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_08: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_09: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_10: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_11: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_12: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_13: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_14: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_15: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_16: Oliver Tambo discussing with an unknown person

[0000]

1F_10_17: Oliver Tambo discussing with an unknown person

[0000]

1F_10_18: Oliver Tambo discussing with an unknown person

[0000]

1F_10_19: Oliver Tambo discussing with an unknown person

[0000]

1F_10_20: Oliver Tambo discussing with an unknown person

[0000]

1F_10_21: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_22: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_23: Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_24: Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_10_25: Alfred Nzo

[0000]

1F_10_26: Alfred Nzo



[0000]

1F_11: Oliver Tambo and Joshua Nkomo at the UNIP conference in Mulungushi Rock

Oliver Tambo and Joshua Nkomo at the UNIP conference in Mulungushi Rock, 1978

1F_11_01: Crowd

[1978]

1F_11_02: Delegates, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda

[1978]

1F_11_03: Delegates, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda

[1978]

- 1F_11_04: Photo of Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at the UNIP conference in Mulungushi Rock [1978]
- 1F_11_05: Photo of Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at the UNIP conference in Mulungushi Rock [1978]
- 1F_11_06: Photo of Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at the UNIP conference in Mulungushi Rock [1978]
- 1F_11_07: Photo of Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at the UNIP conference in Mulungushi Rock [1978]
- 1F_11_08: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1F 11 09: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1F_11_10: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1F_11_11: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1F_11_12: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1F_11_13: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1F_11_14: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1F_11_15: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1F_11_16: UNIP supporters

[1978]

Identified in this image is Zenzo Nkobi

1F_11_17: UNIP supporters

[1978]

Identified in this image is Zenzo Nkobi

1F_11_18: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1F_11_19: UNIP supporters

[1978]

1F_11_20: Delegates at a conference

[1978]



1F_11_21: Two delegates

[1978]

1F_11_22: Photo of Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at the UNIP conference in Mulungushi Rock [1978]

1F_11_23: Photo of Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at the UNIP conference in Mulungushi Rock [1978]

1F_11_24: Photo of Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at the UNIP conference in Mulungushi Rock [1978]

1F_11_25: Oliver Tambo and Joshua Nkomo at the UNIP conference in Mulungushi Rock

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Oliver Tambo and Joshua Nkomo at the UNIP conference in Mulungushi Rock in 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1F_11_26: Photo of Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at the UNIP conference in Mulungushi Rock [1978]

1F_11_27: Press conference

[1978]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, S. Munodawafa, Jirira and John L. Nkomo

1F_11_28: Press conference

[1978]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, S. Munodawafa, Jirira and John L. Nkomo

1F_11_29: Press conference

[1978]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, S. Munodawafa, Jirira and John L. Nkomo

1F_11_30: Press conference

[1978]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo, S. Munodawafa, Jirira and John L. Nkomo

1F_11_31: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

1F 11 32: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

1F 12: Portraits of Oliver Tambo

Portraits of Oliver Tambo

1F_12_01: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_12_02: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_12_03: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[0000]

1F_13: Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo; Robert Mugabe, Oliver Tambo, George Silundika and others, 1978

[1978]

Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo; Robert Mugabe, Oliver Tambo, George Silundika and others 1978

1F_13_01: Front delegates

[1978]



Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, T.G. Silundika and Sihwa

1F_13_02: Front delegates

[1978]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, T.G. Silundika and Sihwa

1F_13_03: Front delegates

[1978]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, T.G. Silundika and Sihwa

1F_13_04: Assian delegates

[1978]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, T.G. Silundika and Sihwa

1F_13_05: Assian delegates

[1978]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, T.G. Silundika and Sihwa

- 1F_13_06: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo [1978]
- 1F_13_07: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo [1978]

Individuals identified are O.R.Tambo, T.G. Silundika and Gumede

1F_13_08: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo [1978]

Identified in this image is O.R. Tambo

1F_13_09: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo [1978]

Identified in this image is O.R. Tambo

1F_13_10: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo [1978]

Individuals identified are T.G. Silundika, Sihwa and Musarurwa

1F_13_11: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo [1978]

Individuals identified are T.G. Silundika, Sihwa and Musarurwa

1F_13_12: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo [1978]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, T.G. Silundika and Musarurwa

1F_13_13: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo [1978]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, T.G Silundika and Musarurwa

1F_13_14: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo [1978]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, T.G. Silundika and Musarurwa

1F_13_15: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo [1978]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, T.G. Silundika and Musarurwa

1F_13_16: Delegates leaving

[1978]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, T.G. Silundika and Sihwa

1F_13_17: Delegates leaving



[1978]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, T.G. Silundika and Sihwa

1F 13 18: Portrait of T.G. Silundika

[1978]

1F_13_19: Portrait of T.G. Silundika

[1978]

1F_13_20: Delegates at a Non Alligned Movement conference in Maputo

[1978]

Individuals identified are Muzenda and Munangagwa

1F_13_21: Portrait of Robert Mugabe

[1978]

1F_13_22: Two portraits of Robert Mugabe and Muzenda

[1978]

1F_13_23: Two portraits of Robert Mugabe and Muzenda

[1978]

1F_13_24: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[1978]

1F_13_25: Robert Mugabe addressing the conference

[1978]

1F_13_26: Robert Mugabe addressing the conference

[1978]

1F_13_27: Robert Mugabe addressing the conference

[1978]

1F 13 28: Robert Mugabe addressing the conference

[1978]

1F_13_29: Robert Mugabe addressing the conference

[1978]

1F_13_30: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo

[1978]

Individuals identified are T.G. Silundika and Musarurwa

1F_14: Delegates at Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo, 1978

[1978]

Delegates at Non-Aligned Movement conference in Maputo in 1978

1F_14_01: Portrait of S. Nujoma

[1978]

1F_14_02: Photo of unidentified person

[1978]

1F_14_03: Portrait of S. Nujoma

[1978]

1F_14_04: Portrait of S.Nujoma

[1978]

1F_14_05: Delegates in a conference room

[1978]

1F_14_06: Portrait of S. Nujoma

[1978]

1F_14_07: Portrait of unidentified man



[1978]

1F_14_08: Portrait of an ANC member, Moses Mabhida

[1978]

1F 14 09: Portrait of an ANC member, Moses Mabhida

[1978]

1F_14_10: Portrait of Robert Mugabe

[1978]

1F_14_11: Robert Mugabe and delegates

[1978]

1F_14_12: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference

[1978]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, T.G. Silundika and Sihwa

1F_14_13: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference

[1978]

Individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, T.G. Silundika and Sihwa

1F_14_14: ZAPU delegates

[1978]

Individuals identified are Musarurwa and T.G. Silundika

1F_14_15: Portrait of Robert Mugabe and Sihwa

[1978]

1F 14 16: Portrait of Robert Mugabe and Sihwa

[1978]

1F_14_17: Delegates and flags

[1978]

1F_14_18: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference

[1978]

Individuals identified are Musarurwa, T.G. Silundika and Sihwa

1F_14_19: Delegates at a Non-Aligned Movement conference

[1978]

Individuals identified are Musarurwa, T.G. Silundika and Sihwa

1F_14_20: Portrait of Oliver Tambo

[1978]

1F_14_21: Delegates

[1978]

Individuals identified are Muzenda and Mungagwa

1F_14_22: ANC delegates

[1978]

1F_14_23: ANC delegates

[1978]

1F_14_24: ANC delegates

[1978]

1F_14_25: Portrait of Robert Mugabe

[1978]

1F_14_26: Portrait of Robert Mugabe

[1978]

1F_14_27: Portrait of Robert Mugabe



[1978]

1F 14 28: Portrait of Muzonda

[1978]

1F 14 29: Portrait of Tekere

[1978]

1F_15: Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at UNIP Congress meeting in Mulungushi Rock, 1978

Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at Mulungushi Rock for a UNIP meeting, 1978

1F_15_01: Oliver Tambo and Joshua Nkomo at a meeting in Zambia

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

1F_15_02: Oliver Tambo and Joshua Nkomo at a meeting in Zambia

[1978]

1F_15_03: Oliver Tambo and Joshua Nkomo at a meeting in Zambia

[1978]

1F_16: A collection of old photographs

[1960s]

A collection of old photographs

1F_16_01: 1962 collection

[1960]

Individuals identified are Chikerema, James and Joshua Nkomo

1F_16_02: 1962 collection

[1960]

Individuals identified are Chikerema, James and Joshua Nkomo

1F 16 03: Rhodesia Forces on parade

[1960]

Individuals identified are Chikerema, James and Joshua Nkomo

1F_16_04: Unidentified person arrested by BSAP

[1960]

1F_16_05: Early 1960 photo

[1960]

1F_16_06: Early 1960 photo

[1960]

Individual identified is Joshua Nkomo

1F_16_07: 1962 collection

[1960]

Individuals identified are Chikerema, James and Joshua Nkomo

1F_16_08: Joshua Nkomo at a rally

[1960]

1F_18: Historical photographs of Joshua Nkomo in Rhodesia before detention, 1957

[1957]

Historical photographs of Joshua Nkomo in Rhodesia before detention, 1957

1F_18_01: Old photo of Joshua Nkomo and the crowd

[1957]

1F_18_02: UNDP leaders in Rhodesia in 1957

[1957 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]



Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Identified in this image is Joshua Nkomo

1F 18 03: Rhodesia Forces

[1957]

1F_18_04: Person arrested by BSAP

[1957]

1F_18_05: Supporters on traditional attire

[1957]

1F_18_06: Joshua Nkomo at Gonakudzingwa

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. , Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo and George Nyandoro

1F_18_07: Joshua Nkomo at Gonakudzingwa

[1957]

Individuals identified are Joshua Nkomo and George Nyandoro

1G_01: Election campaign days Harare, 1980

[1980]

Election campaign days Harare, 1980

1G_01_01: Colour photo of PF supporters

[1980]

1G 01 02: Supporters with posters

[1980]

1G_01_03: Bus terminals

[1980]

1G_01_04: ZAPU supporters waiting

[1980]

1G_01_05: Colour photo of party supporters

[1980]

1G_01_06: ZAPU supporters being transported by bus during the 1980 election campaign in Harare

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a bus with supporters during election day in Harare and it was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1G_01_07: ZAPU supporters being transported by a bus during the 1980 election in Harare

[1980]

1G_01_08: Buses and people

[1980]

1G_01_09: A person reading the news paper

[1980]

1G_01_10: Supporters with posters

[1980]

1G_01_11: Tent and people outside

[1980]

1G_01_12: Vendors

[1980]

1G_01_13: Buses and people



[1980]

1G_01_14: Supporters campaigning for ZAPU

[1980]

1G_01_15: Supporters campaigning for ZAPU

[1980]

1G_01_16: Vendors

[1980]

1G_01_17: Election day in Harare

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Colour 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

1G_01_18: Supporters showing party slogan and posters

[1980]

1G_01_19: Supporters showing party slogan and posters

[1980]

1G_01_20: Supporters showing party slogan and posters

[1980]

1G_02: Election campaign, Harare 1980

[1980]

Election campaign, Harare 1980

1G_02_01: PF supporters outside tent

[1980]

1G_02_02: PF supporters outside tent

[1980]

1G 02 03: Girls outside the tent- father Zimbabwe t-shirts

[1980]

1G_02_04: Tent with Joshua Nkomo posters

[1980]

1G_02_05: ANC posters

[1980]

1G_02_06: Supporters with PF t-shirts

[1980]

1G_02_07: People on the street in township

[1980]

1G_02_08: Women outside tent with PF t-shirts

[1980]

1G_02_09: PF banners Ziyapapa brouches and Zengeza

[1980]

1G_02_10: Women with PF t-shirts

[1980]

1G_02_11: Women with Joshua Nkomo's posters

[1980]

1G_02_12: Bus carrying supporters

[1980]

1G_02_13: Girl with leeflets

[1980]

1G_02_14: Girl with leeflets



[1980]

1G 02 15: Woman in the neile

[1980]

1G_02_16: Woman with Joshua Nkomo's poster

[1980]

1G_02_17: Woman with PF t-shirts

[1980]

1G_02_18: Woman in township streets

[1980]

1G_02_19: Supporters waving

[1980]

1G_02_20: Supporters in front of the Zengeza branch banner during the 1980 election campaign in Harare

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of supporters in front of the Zengeza branch banner during the 1980 election campaign in Harare was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1G_03: Election campaign, Harare 1980

[1980]

Election campaign, Harare 1980

1G_03_01: ZAPU party supporters showing party slogan

[1980]

1G_03_02: ZAPU supporters showing party slogan

[1980]

1G_03_03: Campaigner holding a party poster

[1980]

1G_03_04: Party supporters regalia and party posters

[1980]

1G_03_05: Party supporters in t-shirts

[1980]

1G_03_06: Joshua Nkomo's poster on tent

[1980]

1G_03_07: Joshua Nkomo's poster on tent

[1980]

1G_03_08: Joshua Nkomo's poster on tent

[1980]

1G_03_09: Poster for general Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

1G_03_10: Ziyapapa branch party supporters

[1980]

1G_04: Day after election; Reading the newspaper for election results, 1980

[1980]

Day after election; Reading the newspaper for election results, 1980

1G_04_01: Reading the election results in 'The Herald'

[1980]

1G_04_02: Reading the election results in 'The Herald'



[1980]

1G_04_03: Reading the election results in 'The Herald'

[1980]

1G_04_04: Reading the election results in 'The Herald'

1G_04_05: Reading the election results in 'The Herald'

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a voter reading 'The Herald' to ascertain election results was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1G_04_06: Reading the election results in 'The Herald'

1G_05: Joshua Nkomo and Josiah Chinamano leaving a meeting

[1980]

Joshua Nkomo and Josiah Chinamano leaving a meeting, Harare 1980

1G_05_01: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist [1980]

1G_05_02: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist

[1980]

1G_05_03: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist

[1980]

[1980]

1G_05_04: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist [1980]

1G_05_05: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist

[1980]
1G_05_06: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist

1G_05_07: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist

1G_05_08: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist

1G_05_09: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist [1980]

1G_05_10: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist [1980]

1G_05_11: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist [1980]

1G_05_12: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist [1980]

1G_05_13: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist

1G_05_14: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist [1980]

1G_05_15: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist

1G_05_16: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist



[1980]

1G_05_17: Joshua Nkomo with a journalist

[1980]

1G 05 18: Josiah Chinamano with journalists

[1980]

1G_05_19: Josiah Chinamano with journalists

[1980]

1G_05_20: Joshua Nkomo with journalists

[1980]

1G_06: Joshua Nkomo before elections, 1980 during election campaign

[1980]

Joshua Nkomo before elections, 1980 during election campaign

1G_06_01: Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele

[1980]

1G_06_02: Joshua Nkomo and parked vehicles

[1980]

1G_06_03: Joshua Nkomo and parked vehicles

[1980]

1G_06_04: Joshua Nkomo and parked vehicles

[1980

1G 07: Robert Mugabe at a press conference in Harare, 1980

[1980]

Robert Mugabe at a press conference in Harare 1980

1G 07 01: Robert Mugabe, ZANU stalwarts and journalists

[1980

Colour image; individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda and E. Munangagwa

1G_07_02: Robert Mugabe, ZANU stalwarts and journalists

[1980]

Colour image; individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda and E. Munangagwa

1G_07_03: Robert Mugabe, ZANU stalwarts and journalists

[1980]

Colour image; individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda and E. Munangagwa

1G_07_04: Robert Mugabe, ZANU stalwarts and journalists

[1980]

Colour image; individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda and E. Munangagwa

1G_07_05: Gathering during press conference

[1980]

1G_07_06: Robert Mugabe, ZANU stalwarts and journalists

[1980]

Colour image; individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda and E. Munangagwa

1G_07_07: Robert Mugabe, ZANU stalwarts and journalists

[1980]

Colour image; individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda and E. Munangagwa

1G_07_08: Robert Mugabe, ZANU stalwarts and journalists

[1980]

Colour image; individuals identified are Robert Mugabe, Enos Nkala, S. Muzenda and E. Munangagwa



1G_08: Part of Harare outskirts

[Array]

Part of Harare outskirts

1G 08 01: Epworth Area

[0000]

1G_08_02: Rocks in Epworth Area

[0000]

1G_08_03: Rocks in Epworth Area

[0000]

1G_08_04: Rocks in Epworth Area

[0000]

1G_08_05: Rocks in Epworth Area

[0000]

1G_08_06: Rocks in Epworth Area

[0000]

1G_08_07: The business of Epworth

[0000]

1G_08_08: Rocks in Epworth Area

[0000]

1G_08_09: Posters and women one wearing a ZAPU t-shirt

[0000]

1G_09: Children and women in refugee camp, Zambia, 1977

[1977]

Children and women in refugee camp, Zambia, 1977

1G_09_01: Children and women outside a house in Victory Camp

[1977]

1G_09_02: Woman holding two babies

[1977]

1G_09_03: Another woman with twins

[1977]

1G_09_04: Woman with a baby

[1977]

1G_09_05: Woman holding two babies

[1977]

1G_09_06: Children in the open at Victory Camp

[1977]

1G_09_07: Girl teaching children how to write

[1977]

1G_09_08: Another woman with twins

[1977]

1G_09_09: Woman holding two babies

[1977]

1G_09_10: Pregnant woman and some with babies

[1977]

1G_09_11: Woman holding two babies

[1977]



1G 09 12: A woman with her two children

[1977]

1G_09_13: Women with their babies in Victory Camp

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of women with their babies in Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

1G_09_14: Women with their babies in Victory Camp

[1977]

1G_09_15: Receiving the day's meal

[1977]

1G_09_16: A woman with her two babies

[1977]

1G 09 17: A woman with her two children

[1977]

1G_09_18: Three women with a group of same age children

[1977]

1G_09_19: Baby a product of war

[1977]

1G_09_20: Children ready to get a day's meal

[1977]

1G_10: Women, babies and girls in refugee camp Zambia, 1977

[1977]

Women, babies and girls in refugee camp Zambia, 1977

1G_10_01: Three women with school going age children

[1977]

1G_10_02: Children of school going age

[1977]

1G_10_03: Three women with school going age children

[1977]

1G_10_04: Children feeding

[1977]

1G_10_05: Three women with school going age children

[1977]

1G_10_06: Washed clothes

[1977]

1G_10_07: Preparing food at the kitchen

[1977]

1G_10_08: Preparing food in the kitchen

[1977]

1G_10_09: Food being dished to individuals

[1977]

1G_10_10: Special diet for babies with their mothers

[1977]

1G_10_11: Women in the field

[1977]



1G_10_12: Women in the field of maize, individuals identified Nomsa

1G_10_13: Women in the field of maize, individuals identified Nomsa [1977]

1G_10_14: A woman

[1977]

1G_10_15: Women in the field of maize, individuals identified Nomsa

1G_10_16: A woman

[1977]

1G_10_17: A woman

[1977]

1G_10_18: Two women

[1977]

1G_10_19: Two women

[1977]

1G_10_20: Two women

[1977]

1G_11: At a clinic in Victory Camp, Zambia 1977

[1977]

At a clinic in Victory Camp, Zambia 1977

1G_11_01: Patients at the Victory Camp clinic [1977]

1G_11_02: Patients at the Victory Camp clinic

[1977]

E_40: The Great Victoria Falls: Metsi wa Tunya (The water that thunders)

The Great Victoria Falls: Metsi wa Tunya (The water that thunders)

1E_40_01: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river [0000]

1E_40_02: The mighty Zambezi river

[0000]

1E_40_03: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi River [0000]

1E_40_04: The falls of water

[0000]

1E_40_05: Rainbow caused by the falling of wayer in the Zambezi river

1E_40_06: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river

1E_40_07: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river [0000]

1E_40_08: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river [0000]

1E_40_09: The falls of water

[0000]



- 1E_40_10: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river [0000]
- 1E_40_11: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river
- 1E_40_12: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river
- 1E_40_13: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river
- 1E_40_14: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river
- 1E_40_15: The vicinity at the falls [0000]
- 1E_40_16: Water falls

[0000]

1E_40_17: Water falls

[0000]

1E_40_18: Water falls

[0000]

- 1E_40_19: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river
- 1E_40_20: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river
- 1E_40_21: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river
- 1E_40_22: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river [0000]
- 1E_40_23: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river
- 1E_40_24: The mighty Zambezi river
- 1E_40_25: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river [0000]
- 1E_40_26: Rainbow caused by the falling of water in the Zambezi river [0000]
- 1E_40_27: Rainbow caused by the falling if water in the Zambezi river [0000]
- 2: Box 2
 - 2A_03: Sam Nujoma visit to Zimbabwe

[1980]

Sam Nujoma visit to Zimbabwe

2A_03_01: Man salute the visit of Sam Nejoma

[1980]

2A_03_02: Zimbabweans wait for Nujoma

[1980]

2A_03_03: Zimbabweans wait for Nujoma

[1980]



2A_03_04: President of SAPO and president of ZAPU, individuals identified S. Nujoma and Joshua Nkomo [1980]

2A_03_05: Officials sit waiting for the arriveal of Nujoma, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Masotsha Ndlovu

[1980]

2A_03_06: Nujoma greets the crowd, individuals identified S. Nujoma and Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

2A_03_07: Some officials waiting for the visitors

[1980]

2A_03_08: Traditional singers and praise singer

[1980]

2A_03_09: Traditional dancers entertaining the crowd

[1980]

2A 03 10: Traditional dancers entertaining the crowd

[1980]

2A_03_11: M.C addressing the crowd

[1980]

2A_03_12: Top ZAPU officials, individuals identified Masotsha Ndlovu

[1980]

2A_03_13: SWAPO president, individuals identified Sam Nujoma

[1980]

2A_03_14: ZAPU president greets visitors, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

2A_03_15: The two presidents and officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sam Nijoma and Masotsha Ndlovu

[1980]

2A_03_16: Visitors and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sam Nijoma, Masotsha Ndlovu and Vote Moyo

[1980]

2A_03_17: Visitors and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sam Nijoma, Masotsha Ndlovu and Vote Moyo

[1980]

2A_03_18: Traditional dancers and crowd, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sam Nijoma and Masotsha Ndlovu

[1980]

2A_03_19: Crowd, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sam Nijoma and Masotsha Ndlovu

[1980]

2A_03_20: Nothing to recognise

[1980]

2A_03_21: Crowd and officials

[1980]

2A_03_22: SWAPO president salute crowd, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sam Nijoma and Masotsha Ndlovu

[1980]

2A_03_23: SWAPO president address the crowd, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sam Nijoma and Masotsha Ndlovu



[1980]

2A_03_24: ZAPU president and crowd, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sam Nijoma and Masotsha Ndlovu

[1980]

2A 03 25: Not visible

[1980]

2A_03_26: SWAPO visitort show solidarity, individuals identified Sam Nujoma

[1980]

2A_03_27: Crowd show placards in support of SWAPO's visit

[1980]

2A_03_28: Crowd show placards in support of SWAPO's visit

[1980]

2A_03_29: ZAPU women singing and dancing for the crowd

[1980]

2A 03 30: Crowd show placards in support of SWAPO's visit

[1980]

2A_03_31: SWAPO president greets the crowd, individuals identified Sam Nujoma

[1980]

2A_03_32: The crowd being addressed

[1980]

2A_03_33: The crowd being addressed

[1980]

2A_03_34: The crowd being addressed

[1980]

2A 03 35: Top ZAPU officials, individuals identified Masotsha Ndlovu, Joshua Nkomo and Callisars Ndlovu

[1980]

2A_03_36: Portrait

[1980]

2A_03_37: Nujoma leaving the stadium

[1980]

2A_03_38: Nujoma leaving the stadium

[1980]

2A_03_39: Nujoma leaving the stadium

[1980]

2A_03_40: The crowd

[1980]

2A_03_41: The crowd

[1980]

2A_04: Some self sustenance skills imparted at Victory Camp clothing factory

[0000]

Some self sustenance skills imparted at Victory Camp clothing factory

2A_04_01: Sewing lessons conducted

[0000]

2A_04_02: Clothe factory

[0000]

2A_04_03: Luveve craft centre

[0000]



2A_04_04:	Mother and baby [0000]
2A_04_05:	Portrait of a girl
2A_04_06:	Four girls posing for a photo [0000]
2A_04_07:	Sewing lessons conducted [0000]
2A_04_08:	Sewing lessons conducted [0000]
2A_04_09:	Sewing lessons conducted [0000]
2A_04_10:	Sewing lessons conducted [0000]
2A_04_11:	Sewing lessons conducted [0000]
2A_04_12:	Sewing lessons conducted [0000]
2A_04_13:	Women taught how to keep their children healthy and mothers taught about child spacing
2A_04_14:	Women taught how to keep their children healthy and mothers taught about child spacing
2A_04_15:	Women taught how to keep their children healthy and mothers taught about child spacing
2A_04_16:	Women taught how to keep their children healthy and mothers taught about child spacing [0000]
2A_04_17:	Women taught how to keep their children healthy and mothers taught about child spacing [0000]
2A_04_18:	Women taught how to keep their children healthy and mothers taught about child spacing
2A_04_19:	Sewing lessons conducted [0000]
2A_04_20:	Sewing lessons conducted [0000]
2A_04_21:	Sewing lessons conducted [0000]
2A_04_22:	Sewing lessons conducted [0000]
2A_04_23:	Sewing lessons conducted [0000]
2A_04_24:	Sewing lessons conducted [0000]
2A_04_25:	Lessons on hygiene and how to keep family clean and healthy

2A_04_26: Lessons on hygiene and how to keep family clean and healthy

[0000]



2A_04_27: Lessons on hygiene and how to keep family clean and healthy [0000]

2A_04_28: Break time at the centre

[0000]

2A_04_29: Lessons on hygiene and how to keep family clean and healthy [0000]

2A_04_30: Lessons on hygiene and how to keep family clean and healthy [0000]

2A_04_31: Lessons on hygiene and how to keep family clean and healthy [0000]

2A_04_32: Lessons on hygiene and how to keep family clean and healthy [0000]

2A_04_33: Lessons on hygiene and how to keep family clean and healthy [0000]

2A_04_34: Lessons on hygiene and how to keep family clean and healthy [0000]

2A_04_35: Lessons on hygiene and how to keep family clean and healthy [0000]

2A_04_36: Some women participating in the class

2A_05: Kenneth Kaunda at a conference addressing the crowd at Mulungushi Hall

Kenneth Kaunda at a conference addressing the crowd at Mulungushi Hall

2A_05_01: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_02: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_03: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_04: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_05: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_06: Delegates being addressed

[0000]

2A_05_07: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_08: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_09: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda



and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_10: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_12: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_13: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[00000]

2A_05_14: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_15: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_16: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_17: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_18: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_19: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_20: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_21: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_22: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_23: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_24: Delegates being addresses

[0000]

2A_05_25: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]



2A_05_26: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_27: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_28: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_29: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_30: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_31: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_32: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_33: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_34: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_35: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_36: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_37: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_38: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_05_39: Kenneth Kaunda delegates at a conference, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Elua Mudenda and Mainza

[0000]

2A_06: Erich Honecker's visit to Zambia refugee camps

[Arrav

Erich Honecker's visit to Zambia refugee camps

2A_06_01: Joshua Nkomo at Lusaka Airport



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- 1	IU	U	U	U	1
					ч

2A_06_02: Joshua Nkomo at Lusaka Airport

[0000]

2A_06_03: Reception line at the airport

[0000]

2A_06_04: Joshua Nkomo and wife to Kenneth Kaunda

[0000]

2A_06_05: Joshua Nkomo and wife to Kenneth Kaunda

[0000]

2A_06_06: Joshua Nkomo and wife to Kenneth Kaunda

[0000]

2A_06_07: Guard of honour

[0000]

2A 06 08: Guard of honour

[0000]

2A_06_09: Dignitaries on Podium Airport

[0000]

2A_06_10: Erich Honecker'a arrival at Lusaka Airport

[0000]

2A_06_11: Inspecting the guard of honour

[0000]

2A_06_12: Inspecting the guard of honour

[0000]

2A 06 13: Interflug aeroplane in Lusaka Airport

[0000]

2A_06_14: Interflug aeroplane in Lusaka Airport

[0000]

2A_06_15: Interflug aeroplane in Lusaka Airport

[0000]

2A_06_16: Interflug aeroplane in Lusaka Airport

[0000]

2A_06_17: Kenneth Kaunda and Erich Honecker at Lusaka Airport

[0000]

2A_06_18: Kenneth Kaunda and Erich Honecker at Lusaka Airport

[0000]

2A_06_19: Joshua Nkomo chating with Zambians motorcade at the airport, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

and M. Chona

[0000]

2A_06_20: Joshua Nkomo chating with Zambians motorcade at the airport

[0000]

2A_06_21: Motorcade leaving airport

[0000]

2A_06_22: Joshua Nkomo and Kenneth Kaunda

[0000]

2A_06_23: ZAPU party supporters at the airport waiting for Joshua Nkomo

[0000]



2A_06_24: ZAPU party supporters at the airport waiting for Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

2A_06_25: Crowd at Lusaka Airport

[0000]

2A_06_26: Crowd at Lusaka Airport

[0000]

2A_06_27: Crowd at Lusaka Airport

[0000]

2A_06_28: Crowd at Lusaka Airport

[0000]

2A_06_29: Crowd at the airport

[0000]

2A_06_30: Kenneth Kaunda with Erich Honecker

[0000]

2A_06_31: Joshua Nkomo, Kenneth Kaunda and Erich Honecker

[0000]

2A_06_32: Joshua Nkomo greets Erich Honecker

[0000]

2A_06_33: Joshua Nkomo meeting Erich Honecker during his visit to the refugee camps in Zambia

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo meeting Erich Honecker during his visit to the refugee camps in Zambia was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

2A 06 34: Joshua Nkomo and Erich Honecker

[0000]

2A_06_35: poor

[0000]

2A_06_36: Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

2A 07: Joshua Nkomo's Visit to Victory Camp, 1978 with Steve Mwale

[1978]

Joshua Nkomo's visit to Victory Camp, 1978 with Steve Mwale

2A_07_01: Journalists

[1978]

2A_07_02: Joshua Nkomo with Zambian officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Mainza Chona

[1978]

2A_07_03: Joshua Nkomo with Zambian officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Mainza Chona

1978

2A_07_04: Refugees at Victory Camp ready to meet Joshua Nkomo and Steve Mwale

[1978]

2A_07_05: Victory Camp refugees and others at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_07_06: Joshua Nkomo walking at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_07_07: Women washing plates at the kitchen



[1978]

2A 07 08: Women washing plates at the kitchen

[1978]

2A_07_09: Refugees eating

[1978]

2A_07_10: Refugees eating

[1978]

2A_07_11: Feeding refugees

[1978]

2A_07_12: Feeding refugees

[1978]

2A_07_13: Feeding refugees

[1978]

2A_07_14: Feeding refugees

[1978]

- 2A_07_15: Guests at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sack Mwale and T.G Silundika [1978]
- 2A_07_16: Guests at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sack Mwale and T.G Silundika
- 2A_07_17: Guests at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sack Mwale and T.G Silundika
- 2A_07_18: Guests at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sack Mwale and T.G Silundika
- 2A_07_19: Guests at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sack Mwale and T.G Silundika
- 2A_07_20: Guests a Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sack Mwale and T.G Silundika [1978]
- 2A_07_21: Visitors in the camp, individuals identified T.G Silundika [1978]
- 2A_07_22: Visitors at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sack Mwale, A. Nxele and T.G Silundika

[1978]

2A_07_23: Visitors at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Sack Mwale, A. Nxele and T.G Silundika

[1978]

- 2A_07_24: ZAPU secretary for Foreign Affairs at Victory Camp, individuals identified T.G Silundika
- 2A_07_25: ZAPU secretary for Foreign Affairs at Victory Camp, individuals identified T.G Silundika [1978]
- 2A_07_26: Officials at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_07_27: T.G Silundika meeting refugees at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_07_28: T.G Silundika meeting refugees at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A 08: Potraits taken in 1978



[1978]

Portraits taken in 1978

- 2A_08_01: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Munodawafa [1978]
- 2A_08_02: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Munodawafa [1978]
- 2A_08_03: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference, individuals identified John Landa Nkomo [1978]
- 2A_08_04: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Munodawafa [1978]
- 2A_08_05: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Munodawafa [1978]
- 2A_08_06: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Munodawafa [1978]
- 2A_08_07: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_08_08: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_08_09: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference
- 2A_08_10: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_08_11: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_08_12: Portrait of an unidentified man
- 2A_08_13: Portrait of Joseph Msika
- 2A_08_14: Portrait of Joseph Msika [1978]
- 2A_08_15: Portrait of A. Nxele [1978]
- 2A_08_16: Portrait of A. Nxele [1978]
- 2A_08_17: Portrait of Rodwel Nyika/ Collen Moyo [1978]
- 2A_08_18: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Munodawafa [1978]
- 2A_08_19: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Munodawafa [1978]
- 2A_08_20: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Munodawafa [1978 Access image jpeg, Preservation image tiff]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference in 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010. Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

2A_08_21: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Munodawafa



[1978]

2A 08 22: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference

[1978]

2A_08_23: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference

[1978]

2A_08_24: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference

[1978]

2A_08_25: Cameras belonging to the Journalists

[1978]

2A_08_26: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference

[1978]

2A_08_27: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference

[1978]

2A_08_28: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference

[1978]

2A_08_29: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference

[1978]

2A_08_30: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Jirira and Munodawafa

[1978]

2A 08 31: Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference, individuals identified Mangwana

[1978]

2A_08_32: Portrait of an unidentified person

[1978]

2A_08_33: Portrait of an unidentified man

[1978]

2A_08_34: Portrait of Joseph Maphosa

[1978]

2A_08_35: Three ZAPU cadres, individuals identified News Reel and Anton Dube

[1978]

2A_09: Rampaul and Joshua Nkomo visiting Victory Camp and JZ Camp; Kids in Camps on parade, 1978

[1978]

Rampaul and Joshua Nkomo visiting Victory and JZ Camp; Kids in Camps on parade, 1978

2A_09_01: Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul at JZ Camp

[1978]

2A_09_02: Refugees at the assemble

[1978]

2A_09_03: Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

[1978]

2A_09_04: Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_09_05: Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_09_06: Gathering in the camp

[1978]

2A_09_07: Joshua Nkomo, Ramphal (Commonwealth Secretary-General) and delegates during a visit to Victory



Camp

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo, Sridath Ramphal (Commonwealth Secretary-General), O. Matshalaqa and delegates during a visit to Victory Camp in 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

2A_09_08: Joshua Nkomoi at Commonwealth party at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Rampaul, John Nkomo and O. Matshalaqa

[1978]

2A_09_09: Delegates at construction site, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Rampaul, John Nkomo and O. Matshalaqa

[1978]

2A_09_10: Delegates at construction site, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Rampaul, John Nkomo and O. Matshalaqa

[1978]

2A_09_11: Delegates at construction site, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Rampaul, John Nkomo and O. Matshalaqa

[1978]

2A_09_12: Refugees at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_09_13: Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_09_14: Cooking potfull

[1978]

2A_09_15: Cooking potfull

[1978]

2A_09_16: Joshua Nkomo and delegates at JZ Camp, individuals identified Rampaul and O. Matshalaqa [1978]

2A_09_17: Joshua Nkomo, Rampaul and Akanya

[1978]

2A_09_18: Joshua Nkomo, Rampaul and Akanya

[1978]

2A_09_19: Boys of JZ Camp on parade

[1978]

2A_09_20: Boys of JZ Camp on parade

[1978]

2A_09_21: Boys of JZ Camp on parade

[1978]

2A_09_22: Boys of JZ Camp on parade

[1978]

2A_09_23: Boys of JZ Camp on parade

[1978]

2A_09_24: Joshua Nkomo with boys at JZ Camp parade

[1978]

2A_09_25: Joshua Nkomo with boys at JZ Camp parade

[1978]



2A_09_26: Joshua Nkomo with boys at JZ Camp parade

[1978]

2A_09_27: Joshua Nkomo with boys at JZ Camp parade

[1978]

2A_09_28: Joshua Nkomo with boys at JZ Camp parade

[1978]

2A_09_29: Joshua Nkomo with boys at JZ Camp parade

[1978]

2A_09_30: Parade at JZ Camp to meet Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_09_31: Parade at JZ Camp to meet Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_09_32: Boys parading at JZ Camp

[1978]

2A_09_33: Boys parading at JZ Camp

[1978]

2A_09_34: Boys parading at JZ Camp

[1978]

2A_09_35: Rampaul and Joshua Nkomo addressing at JZ Camp

[1978]

2A_10: Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul in Victory Camp and Jason Ziyapapa (JZ) Moyo Camp, 1978

[1978]

Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul in Victory Camp and Jason Ziyapapa Camp, 1978

2A_10_01: Young boys playing at JZ Camp in 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

2A_10_02: JZ Camp refugees addressed, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto

[1978]

2A_10_03: JZ Camp refugees addressed, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto

[1978]

2A_10_04: Rampaul and his delegation

[1978]

2A_10_05: Rampaul and his delegation, individuals identified Rampaul and O. Matshalaqa

[1978

2A_10_06: Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul at JZ Camp, individuals identified Rampaul and O. Matshalaqa

[1978]

2A_10_07: Commonwealth leaders delivering donations to refugees at Victory Camp in 1978, individuals identified Rampaul, Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo and O. Matshalaga

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

2A_10_08: Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul at JZ Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

[1978]

2A_10_09: Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul at JZ Camp

[1978]

2A_10_10: Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul at JZ Camp



[1978]

2A_10_11: Boys from the JZ Moyo Camp in a parade

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of boys from the JZ Moyo Camp in the parade while delegates are watching was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

2A_10_12: Scattered firewood in Victory Camp

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of scattered firewood in Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

2A_10_13: Delegates at Victory Camp tour, viewing dormitories, individuals identified Rampaul, Joshua Nkomo and John Nkomo

[1978]

2A_10_14: Delegates at Victory Camp tour, viewing dormitories, individuals identified Rampaul, Joshua Nkomo and John Nkomo

[1978]

2A_10_15: Delegates at Victory Camp tour, viewing dormitories, individuals identified Rampaul, Joshua Nkomo and John Nkomo

[1978]

2A_10_16: Tour of delegates, Rampaul inside ablutions, individuals identified Rampaul, Joshua Nkomo and John Nkomo

[1978]

2A_10_17: Tour of delegates and Rampaul inside ablutions, individuals identified Rampaul, Joshua Nkomo and John Nkomo

[1978]

2A_10_18: Tour of delegates and Rampaul inside ablutions, individuals identified Rampaul, Joshua Nkomo and John Nkomo

[1978]

- 2A_10_19: Delegates with refugees at parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul
- 2A_10_20: Delegates with refugees at parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul [1978]
- 2A_10_21: Delegates with refugees at parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul [1978]
- 2A_10_22: Joshua Nkomo addresses the parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul [1978]
- 2A_10_23: Delegates at parade with refugees, individuals identified Baleni Ndebele, E. Malandu and Johnson Ndlovu

[1978]

2A_10_24: Damaged image

[1978]

2A_10_25: Women at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A 10 26: Joshua Nkomo and his man



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-		J	1	\circ	ı

2A 10 27: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A 10 28: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_10_29: Portrait of Vakanya

[1978]

2A_10_30: Portrait of Vakanya

[1978]

2A_10_31: Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul with JZ boys

[1978]

2A_10_32: Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul with JZ boys

[1978]

2A_10_33: Tour of Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

[1978]

2A_10_34: Tour of Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

[1978]

2A_10_35: Delegates water construction on progress, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

2A_10_36: Tour of delegates, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

2A_10_37: Tour of delegates, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

2A_10_38: Tour of delegates, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

2A_11: Ramphal and Joshua Nkomo at JZ and Victory Camp parade

[1978]

Ramphal and Joshua Nkomo at JZ and Victory Camp parade, 1978

2A_11_01: Inspection of parade and town, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul [1978]

2A_11_02: Inspection of parade and town, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul [1978]

2A_11_03: Inspection af parade and town, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul [1978]

2A_11_04: Inspection of parade and town, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul [1978]

2A_11_05: Young boys showing the ZAPU sign at JZ Camp in 1978

2A_11_06: Young boys showing the ZAPU sign at JZ Camp in 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

2A_11_07: Boys of JZ Camp at parade

[1978]

2A_11_08: Boys of JZ Camp at parade

[1978]

2A_11_09: Boys of JZ Camp at parade



ľ	19	97	78	1

2A_11_10: Boys of JZ Camp at parade

[1978]

2A 11 11: Boys of JZ Camp at parade

[1978]

2A_11_12: Boys of JZ Camp at parade

[1978]

2A_11_13: Man collecting fire wood

[1978]

2A_11_14: Boys standing on bundle

[1978]

2A_11_15: Refugees at parade square

[1978]

2A_11_16: Refugees at parade square

[1978]

2A_11_17: Joshua Nkomo at parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Johnson Ndlovu and Rampaul [1978]

2A_11_18: Salves others

[1978]

2A_11_19: Parade at Victory Camp, individuals identified John Nkomo

[1978

2A_11_20: Parade at Victory Camp, individuals identified John Nkomo

[1978]

2A 11 21: Parade at Victory Camp, individuals identified John Nkomo

[1978

2A_11_22: Parade at Victory Camp, individuals identified John Nkomo

[1978]

2A_11_23: Parade at Victory Camp, individuals identified John Nkomo

[1978]

2A_12: A visit to Victory Camp by Joshua Nkomo with Solidarity delegates, 1977

[1977]

A visit to Victory Camp by Joshua Nkomo with Solidarity delegates, 1977

2A_12_01: Food preparation for the whole Camp, large cooking pots

[1977]

2A_12_02: Food preparation for the whole camp, large cooking pots

[1977]

2A_12_03: Refugees ready to get instructions from camp officers

[1977]

2A_12_04: Refugees ready to get instructions from camp officers

[1977]

2A_12_05: Delegation watching the kitchen activity

[1977]

2A_12_06: Delegation watching the kitchen activities

[1977]

2A_12_07: Visitors shown around the camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977]



2A_12_08: Visitors discuss what they have observed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Phebion Makoni [1977]

2A_12_09: ZAPU officials with visitors being shown around, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele and P. Makoni

[1977]

2A_12_10: Refugees bathing and washing

[1977]

2A_12_11: Refugees bathing and washing

[1977]

2A_12_12: Refugees photographed in their multitude

[1977]

2A_12_13: Refugee accommodation tants

[1977]

2A_12_14: Visitors discuss issues observed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, S.K Moyo and Joseph Maphosa

[1977]

2A_12_15: Visitors discuss issues observed, individuals identified G. Gwakuba, P. Makoni and A. Nxele

2A_12_16: Refugees at parade

[1977]

2A_12_17: Inspection of newly constructed blocks, individuals identified S.K Moyo and A. Nxele [1977]

2A_12_18: Inspection of newly constructed blocks, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.Nxele and P. Makoni [1977]

2A_12_19: Visitors inspect blocks, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.Nxele and P. Makoni [1977]

2A_12_20: View inside dormitory, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.Nxele and P. Makoni [1977]

2A_12_21: View of dormitory, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.Nxele and P. Makoni [1977]

2A_12_22: Building that was already builtbefore establishment of Victory Camp [1977]

2A_12_23: Building that was already built before establishment of Victory Camp [1977]

2A_12_24: Building that was alreadt built before establishment of Victory Camp [1977]

2A_12_25: Building that was already built before establishment of Victory Camp [1977]

2A_12_26: President explain some fact about Victory Camp to visitors, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, S.K Moyo, A.Nxele and P. Makoni
[1977]

2A_12_27: President explains some fact about Victory Camp to visitors, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, S.K Moyo, A.Nxele and P. Makoni

2A_13: Joshua Nkomo and Sridath Ramphal visit Victory and JZ refugees camps
[1977]



Joshua Nkomo visits Victory Camp and J.Z refugee Camps with Sridath Rampal, 1977

2A_13_01: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference

[1977]

2A 13 02: Portrait of Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

2A_13_03: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference

[1977]

2A_13_04: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference

[1977]

2A_13_05: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference

[1977]

2A_13_06: Journalists at a press conference

[1977]

2A_13_07: Portrait of a girl

[1977]

2A_13_08: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

2A_13_09: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

2A_13_10: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

2A_13_11: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

2A_13_12: Portrait of a girl

[1977]

2A_13_13: School going refugee girls only

[1977]

2A_13_14: Girl singing

[1977]

2A_13_15: Teacher and girl singing

[1977]

2A_13_16: School going refugee girls only

[1977]

2A_13_17: Girl sings at parade

[1977]

2A_13_18: Old man cooking for refugees

[1977]

2A_13_19: Old man cooking for refugees

[1977]

2A_13_20: President watching boys running, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

2A_13_21: Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

[1977]

2A_13_22: Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

[1977]

2A_13_23: Question time at parade



[1977]

2A_13_24: Question time at parade

[1977]

2A_13_25: Question time at parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and S. Rampaul [1977]

2A_13_26: Visitors at parade

[1977]

2A_13_27: Visitors at parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977

2A_13_28: Visitors at parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

2A_13_29: Visitors at parade, individuals identified Johnson Ndlovu

[1977]

2A_13_30: Visitors watch an old man cook for refugees, individuals identified Johnson Ndlovu

[1977

2A_13_31: Visitors watch an old man cook for refugees, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, S. Gwakuva and Rampaul

[1977]

2A_13_32: Visitors watch an old man cook for refugees, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

2A_13_33: Joshua Nkomo and visitors, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

[1977

2A_13_34: Joshua Nkomo and visitors, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

[1977]

2A_13_35: Refugees assembled

[1977]

2A_13_36: Refugees assembled

[1977]

2A_13_37: Refugees assembled

[1977]

2A_15: Zimbabwe House (ZH), the hub of ZAPU activities; Display of captured weapons and maps; Mangena's funeral, 1977

[1977]

Zimbabwe House, the hub of ZAPU activities; Display of captured weapons and maps; Mangena's funeral

2A_15_01: ZPRA cadres at ZH soon after returning from training from Cuba

[1977]

2A_15_02: ZPRA cadres at ZH soon after returning from training from Cuba

[1977]

2A_15_03: ZPRA cadres at ZH soon after returning from training from Cuba

[1977]

2A_15_04: ZPRA cadres at ZH soon after returning from training from Cuba

[1977]

2A_15_05: Portrait of two trained personnel

[1977]

2A_15_06: Top ZAPU officials in a meeting, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Jirira, Munodawafa, A. Nxele, Madzimbamuto, D. Dabengwa, L. Masuku and L. Mpofu,



[1977]

2A_15_07: Press conference after ZPRA captured some weapons, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku, Dumiso Dabengwa, A. Nxele and Lazarus Mpofu

[1977]

2A_15_08: Display of captured map, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku, Lazarus Mpofu and Masengu

[1977]

2A_15_09: Display of captured weapons, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku, Lazarus Mpofu and Masengu

[1977]

2A_15_10: Display of captured map, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku, Lazarus Mpofu and Masengu

[1977]

2A 15 11: Girls from training at various countries

[1977]

2A_15_12: ZAPU personel screened into their various categories

[1977]

2A_15_13: ZAPU personel addressed

[1977]

2A_15_14: ZAPU personel addressed

[1977]

2A_15_15: ZPRA cadres at ZH soon after training from Cuba

[1977]

2A 15 16: Potrate of two trained personel

[1977]

2A_15_17: DARK

[1977]

2A_15_18: DARK

[1977]

2A_15_19: Talking instruction from a seniour member

[1977]

2A_15_20: ZAPU members ready to be deployed

[1977]

2A_15_21: ZAPU members ready to be deployed

[1977]

2A_15_22: ANC officials and ZPRA cadres, individuals identified Oliver Tambo and S.K Moyo

[1977]

2A_15_23: ANC officials and ZPRA cadres, individuals identified Oliver Tambo and S.K Moyo

2A_15_24: ANC officials and ZAPU officials at ZH, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Munodawafa and A. Nxele

[1977]

2A_15_25: Meeting of ZAPU and ANC, individuals identified Oliver Tambo and Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

2A_15_26: Leaving ZH after a meeting, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Landa Nkomo and Madzimbamoto [1977]



- 2A_16: Joshua Nkomo's 61st birthday, 1978 [1978]
 - Joshua Nkomo's 61st birthday
 - 2A_16_01: Joshua Nkomo signs the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU), individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika [1978]
 - 2A_16_02: Joshua Nkomo signs the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU), individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika
 - 2A_16_03: Joshua Nkomo signs the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU), individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika [1978]
 - 2A_16_04: Joshua Nkomo signs the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU), individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika [1978]
 - 2A_16_05: Joshua Nkomo signs the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU), individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika [1978]
 - 2A_16_06: Journalist interviews the officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika

 [1978]
 - 2A_16_07: Journalist interviews the officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa and T.G Silundika
 [1978]
 - 2A_16_08: Journalist interviews officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa and T.G Silundika
 [1978]
 - 2A_16_09: Journalist interviews officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa and T.G Silundika
 [1978]
 - 2A_16_10: Joshua Nkomo signs the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU), individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika [1978]
 - 2A_16_11: Joshua Nkomo signs the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU), individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika [1978]
 - 2A_16_12: Cementing the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU) by cutting of a cake, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa, John Mbedzi and T.G Silundika
 [1978]
 - 2A_16_13: Cementing the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU) by cutting of a cake, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa, John Mbedzi and T.G Silundika
 [1978]
 - 2A 16 14: Cementing the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU) by cutting of a cake, individuals identified



Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa and T.G Silundika

- 2A_16_15: Cementing the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU) by cutting of a cake, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa, John Mbedzi and T.G Silundika
 [1978]
- 2A_16_16: Cementing the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU) by cutting of a cake, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa, John Mbedzi and T.G Silundika
 [1978]
- 2A_16_17: Emphasing on vital issues, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 2A_16_18: Emphasing on vital issues, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 2A_16_19: Cementing the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU) by cutting of a cake, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa, John Mbedzi and T.G Silundika

 [1978]
- 2A_16_20: Some of the people that witnessed the signing of an MOU, individuals identified Desire Khuphe [1978]
- 2A_16_21: Some of the people that witnessed the signing of an MOU, individuals identified Desire Khuphe [1978]
- 2A_16_22: Cementing the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU) by cutting of a cake, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa, John Mbedzi and T.G Silundika
 [1978]
- 2A_16_23: Joshua Nkomo signing the Memorandum Of Understanding (MOU), individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika [1978]
- 2A_16_24: The man himself, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika
- 2A_16_25: The man himself, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika [1978]
- 2A_16_26: The man himself, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika [1978]
- 2A_16_27: The man himself, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika [1978]
- 2A_16_28: The man himself, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika [1978]
- 2A_16_29: The man himself, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Philimon Makonese and T.G Silundika [1978]
- 2A_16_30: On a lighter note but the message put across, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa and T.G Silundika

[1978]



2A_16_31: On a lighter note but the message put across, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa and T.G Silundika

[1978]

2A_16_32: On a lighter note but the message put across, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa and T.G Silundika

[1978]

2A_16_33: On a lighter note but the message put across, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Phibion Makoni, Philimon Makonese, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa and T.G Silundika

[1978]

2A_18: Open day in Victory Camp with Joshua Nkomo, 1978

[1978]

Open day in Victory Camp with Joshua Nkomo, 1978

2A_18_01: Children at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_18_02: Crowd ready for open day

[1978]

2A_18_03: Dignitaries under the shelter, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_18_04: Kids at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A 18 05: Part of crowd readiness, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978

2A_18_06: Part of crowd readiness, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_18_07: Officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_18_08: Officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_18_09: Spectators at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_18_10: Boys listening to someone addressing them at JZ camp in 1978.

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

2A_18_11: Children at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_18_12: Joshua Nkomo addressing crowd and officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Dan Madzimbamuto

[1978]

2A_18_13: Part of crowd at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_18_14: Children singing on open day

[1978]

2A 18 15: Part of crowd



[1978]

2A_18_16: Singing on open day

[1978]

2A_18_17: Spectators

[1978]

2A_18_18: Morew performance on open day

[1978]

2A_18_19: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd

[1978]

2A_18_20: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd

[1978]

2A_18_21: Crowd listening while being addressed

[1978]

2A_18_22: Crowd on open day at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_18_23: More activities on open day

[1978]

2A_18_24: Choir from JZ Camp singing

[1978]

2A_18_25: Officials addressing the crowd, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Dan Madzimbamuto

[1978]

2A_18_26: Officials addressing the crowd, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo Dan Madzimbamuto

[1978]

2A_18_27: More spectators

[1978]

2A_18_28: More spectators

[1978]

2A_18_29: More spectators

[1978]

2A_18_30: More spectators

[1978]

2A_18_31: Girls choir in action

[1978]

2A_18_32: Officials watching entertainers, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Joseph Msika and Dan

Madzimbamuto

[1978]

2A_18_33: Officials watching entertainers, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Joseph Msika and Dan

Madzimbamuto

[1978]

2A_18_34: Part of spectators

[1978]

2A_18_35: Another choir entertains

[1978]

2A_18_36: Another choir entertains

[1978]

2A_18_37: Another choir entertains



[1978]

2A 18 38: Another choir entertains

[1978]

2A_19: Commonwealth delegation visits Victory Camp, 1978

[1978]

Commonwealth delegation visits Victory Camp, 1978

2A_19_01: A class at Victory Camp conducted outdoors

[1978]

2A_19_02: A class at Victory Camp conducted outdoors

[1978]

2A_19_03: Girl reading at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_19_04: Girl reading at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_19_05: Girl breaks line at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_19_06: Still part of class at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_19_07: Delegation from Commonwealth, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo and Rampaul

2A_19_08: Delegation from Commonwealth, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, John Nkomo and Rampaul

2A_19_09: Kids and babies at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_19_10: Mothers with babies

[1978]

2A_19_11: Mothers with babies

[1978]

2A_19_12: Mothers with babies

[1978]

2A_19_13: Victory Camp sewing factory

[1978]

2A_19_14: Victory Camp sewing factory

[1978]

2A_19_15: Marimba band playing, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Rampaul and John Nkomo [1978]

2A_19_16: Marimba band playing, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Rampaul and John Nkomo [1978]

2A_19_17: Marimba band playing

[1978]

2A_19_18: Marimba band playing

[1978]

2A_19_19: Delegation from Commonwealth, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul

2A_19_20: Delegation from Commonwealth, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Rampaul [1978]



2A_19_21: Kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_19_22: Kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_19_23: More kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_19_24: More kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_19_25: Parade at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Rampaul, S. Ndlovu and John Nkomo [1978]

2A_19_26: Parade at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Rampaul, S. Ndlovu and John Nkomo [1978]

2A_19_27: Kids choir at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_19_28: Kids choir at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_19_29: Young girls at Victory Camp in 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

2A_19_30: Kids choir at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_20: Joshua Nkomo in Victory Camp, 1978

[1978]

Joshua Nkomo in Victory Camp, 1978

2A_20_01: Kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_20_02: Kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_20_03: Kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_20_04: Kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_20_05: Kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_20_06: Kids at Victory Camp showing slogan

[1978]

2A_20_07: Kids at Victory Camp showing slogan

[1978]

2A_20_08: ZAPU leaders with refugees at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and J. Chinamano

2A_20_09: Gathering of refugees at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_20_10: Gathering of refugees at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_20_11: Gathering of refugees at Victory Camp

[1978]



2A_20_12: Gathering of refugees at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_20_13: Boys and girls of JZ and Victory Camp togather

[1978]

2A_20_14: Boys and girls of JZ and Victory Camp togather

[1978

2A_20_15: Boys and girls of JZ and Victory Camp togather

[1978]

2A_20_16: Gathering

[1978]

2A_20_17: Domitories of Victory Camp classroom

[1978]

2A_20_18: ZAPU officials

[1978]

2A_20_19: Joshua Nkomo and foreign visitors

[1978]

2A_20_20: Top ZAPU officials at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, J. Chinamano, Thenjiwe and Musarurwa

[1978]

2A_20_21: Kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_22: Tiny Roland meeting Joshua Nkomo in Lusaka, 1978

[1978]

Tiny Roland meeting Joshua Nkomo in Lusaka, 1978

2A_22_01: Joshua Nkomo, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland, John Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_22_02: Joshua Nkomo, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland, John Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_22_03: Joshua Nkomo, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland, John Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_22_04: Tiny Roland saying goodbyes as she enters a car

[1978

2A_22_05: Tiny Roland saying goodbyes as she enters a car, individuals identified Tiny Rowland and Albert Nxele

[1978]

2A_22_06: Tiny Roland saying goodbyes as she enters a car, individuals identified Tiny Rowland and Albert Nxele

[1978]

2A_22_07: Joshua Nkomo and Tiny Roland

[1978]

2A_22_08: Joshua Nkomo and Tiny Roland

[1978]

2A 22 09: Joshua Nkomo and Tiny Roland



[1978]

2A 22 10: Joshua Nkomo and Tiny Roland

[1978]

2A_22_11: Joshua Nkomo and Tiny Roland

[SAHA collection AL3265]

2A_22_12: Joshua Nkomo and Tiny Roland

[1978]

2A_22_13: Simon Khaya Moyo at the car park

[1978]

2A_22_14: Simon Khaya Moyo at the car park

[1978]

2A_22_15: Tiny Roland and Simon Khaya Moyo

[1978]

2A_22_16: Tiny Roland and Simon Khaya Moyo

[1978]

2A_22_17: Tiny Roland and Simon Khaya Moyo

[1978]

2A_22_18: Tiny Roland and Simon Khaya Moyo

[1978]

2A_22_19: Serious business with friends, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland, Joseph Msika and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_22_20: Serious business with friends, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland, Joseph Msika and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_22_21: Serious business with friends, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland, Joseph Msika and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_22_22: Serious business with friends, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland, Joseph Msika and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_22_23: Jushua Nkomo's resident

[1978]

2A_22_24: Joshua Nkomo's resident

[1978]

2A_22_25: Tiny Roland saying goodbyes to friends, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_22_26: Tiny Roland saying goodbyes to friends, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_22_27: Tiny Roland saying goodbyes to friends, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_22_28: Tiny Roland saying goodbyes to friends, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland and Samuel Munodawafa



[1978]

2A_22_29: Tiny Roland saying goodbyes to friends, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_22_30: Tiny Roland saying goodbyes to friends, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_22_31: Tiny Roland saying goodbyes to friends, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Tiny Rowland and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_22_32: Tiny Roland saying goodbyes to friends, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_23: Joshua Nkomo addressing students at University of Zambia, 1978

[1978]

Nkomo addressing students at University of Zambia

2A_23_01: Joshua Nkomo addressing students and audience

[1978]

2A_23_02: Joshua Nkomo addressing students and audience

[1978]

2A_23_03: Joshua Nkomo addressing students and audience

[1978

2A_23_04: Joshua Nkomo addressing students and audience

[1978]

2A_23_05: Joshua Nkomo addressing students and audience

[1978]

2A_23_06: Joshua Nkomo addressing students and audience

[1978]

2A_23_07: Students attending the student address by Joshua Nkomo in the University of Zambia

[1978]

2A_23_08: Students listening very attentively

[1978]

2A_23_09: Students listening very attentively

[1978]

2A_23_10: Delegates listening to the addressing

[1978]

2A_23_11: Joshua Nkomo addressing students and audience

[1978]

2A_23_12: Delegates listening to the addressing

[1978]

2A_23_13: Joshua Nkomo addressing students and audience

[1978]

2A_23_14: Delegates listening to the addressing

[1978]

2A_23_15: Delegates listening to the addressing



2A_23_16:	Delegates listening to the addressing [1978]
2A_23_17:	Joshua Nkomo addressing students and audience [1978]
2A_23_18:	Joshua Nkomo addressing students and audience [1978]
2A_23_19:	Delegates listening to the addressing [1978]
2A_23_20:	Delegates listening to the addressing [1978]
2A_23_21:	Delegates listening to the addressing [1978]
2A_23_22:	Delegates listening to the addressing [1978]
2A_23_23:	Delegates listening to the addressing [1978]
2A_23_24:	Delegates listening to the addressing [1978]
2A_23_25:	Delegates listening to the addressing [1978]
2A_23_26:	Joshua Nkomo addressing students and audience [1978]
2A_23_27:	Delegates listening to the addressing [1978]
2A_23_28:	Joshua Nkomo addressing students and audience [1978]
2A_23_29:	Delegates listening to the addressing [1978]
2A_23_30:	Delegates listening to the addressing [1978]
2A_23_31:	Delegates listening to the addressing [1978]
2A_23_32:	Delegates listening to the addressing [1978]
2A_23_33:	Vendor who sold ZAPU propaganda [1978]
2A_23_34:	Vendor who sold ZAPU propaganda [1978]
2A_23_35:	Vendor who sold ZAPU propaganda [1978]
2A_23_36:	Joshua Nkomo addressing students at University of Zambia (UNZA) [1978]

2A_24: Red Cross materials for ZAPU from International organisations and countries [1977]

Red Cross materials for ZAPU from International Organisations and countries, 1977

2A_24_01: ZAPU representative and a friend



[1977]

2A_24_02: ZAPU representative and a friend

[1977]

2A_24_03: Bus used within Lusaka

[1977]

2A_24_04: Red Cross organisation [1977]

2A_24_05: Food supplies delivered to Joshua Nkomo's house by the Red Cross international organisation, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto and Jane Ngwenya [1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of food supplies delivered to Joshua Nkomo's house by an international organisation in 1977 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

- 2A_24_06: Food supplies delivered to Joshua Nkomo's house by the Red Cross international organisation, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto and Jane Ngwenya [1977]
- 2A_24_07: Food supplies delivered to Joshua Nkomo's house by the Red Cross international organisation, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto and Jane Ngwenya [1978]
- 2A_24_08: Food supplies delivered to Joshua Nkomo's house by the Red Cross international organisation, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto and Jane Ngwenya
- 2A_24_09: Food supplies delivered to Joshua Nkomo's house by the Red Cross international organisation, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto and Jane Ngwenya
- 2A_24_10: Food supplies delivered to Joshua Nkomo's house by the Red Cross international organisation, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto and Jane Ngwenya
- 2A_24_11: Food supplies delivered to Joshua Nkomo's house by the Red Cross international organisation, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto and Jane Ngwenya
 [1978]
- 2A_24_12: Off loaded material viewed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto, Samuel Munodawafa, Steven Nkomo, Phebion Makoni and Joseph Msika
 [1978]
- 2A_24_13: Off loaded material viewed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto, Samuel Munodawafa, Steven Nkomo, Phebion Makoni and Joseph Msika
 [1977]
- 2A_24_14: Off loaded material viewed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto, Samuel Munodawafa, Steven Nkomo, Phebion Makoni and Joseph Msika
 [1977]
- 2A_24_15: Off loaded material viewed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto, Samuel Munodawafa, Steven Nkomo, Phebion Makoni and Joseph Msika
 [1977]
- 2A_24_16: Off loaded material viewed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto, Samuel Munodawafa, Steven Nkomo, Phebion Makoni and Joseph Msika



[1977]

2A_24_17: Donated supply and donors from Red Cross, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1977]

2A_24_18: Donated supply and donors from Red Cross, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Jane Ngwenya and Josiah Chinamano

2A_24_19: Donated supply and donors from Red Cross, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Jane Ngwenya and Josiah Chinamano

[1977]

2A_24_20: Donated supply and donors from Red Cross, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Jane Ngwenya and Josiah Chinamano

2A_24_21: Shopping centre near ZAPU offices
[1977]

2A_24_22: ZAPU officials in the office

[1977]

2A_24_23: Donated supply and donors from Red Cross [1977]

2A_24_24: ZAPU officials and Red Cross representatives, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Jane Ngwenya and Joseph Msika
[1977]

2A_24_25: ZAPU officials and Red Cross representatives, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Jane Ngwenya and Joseph Msika
[1977]

2A_24_26: ZAPU officials and Red Cross representatives, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Dan Madzimbamuto, Jane Ngwenya and Joseph Msika
[1977]

2A_24_27: Off loaded material viewed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto, Samuel Munodawafa, Steven Nkomo, Phebion Makoni and Joseph Msika
[1977]

2A_24_28: Off loaded material viewed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano, Dan Madzimbamuto, Samuel Munodawafa, Steven Nkomo, Phebion Makoni and Joseph Msika
[1977]

2A_24_29: A girl with a puppy

[1977]

2A_24_30: A girl with a puppy

[1977]

2A_24_31: A girl with a puppy

[1977]

2A_25: ZAPU officials at the Mulungushi Conference Hall with Zambia Province of ZAPU [1978]

ZAPU officials at the Mulungushi Conference Hall with Zambia Province of ZAPU

2A_25_01: ZAPU president address delegates in the hall, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and Desire Khuphe

2A_25_02: ZAPU president address gelegates in the hall, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel



Munodawafa and Desire Khuphe

[1978]

2A_25_03: ZAPU president address delegates in the hall, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and Desire Khuphe

[1978]

2A_25_04: ZAPU president address delegates in the hall, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and Desire Khuphe

[1978]

2A_25_05: ZAPU president address delegates in the hall, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and Desire Khuphe

[1978]

2A_25_06: Chair person of Zambia Province address delegates, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Musarurwa and Desire Khuphe

[1978]

2A_25_07: ZAPU president address delegates in the hall, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and Desire Khuphe

[1978]

2A_25_08: ZAPU president address delegates in the hall, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and Desire Khuphe

[1978]

2A_25_09: ZAPU president address delegates in the hall, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and Desire Khuphe

[1978]

2A_25_10: The delegates

[1978]

2A_25_11: The delegates

[1978]

2A_25_12: ZAPU president address delegates in the hall, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and Desire Khuphe

[1978]

2A_25_13: Chair person of Zambia Province address delegates, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Musarurwa and Desire Khuphe

[1978]

2A_25_14: Chair person of Zambia Province address delegates, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Musarurwa and Desire Khuphe

[1978]

2A_25_15: Choir entertaining delegates

[1978]

2A_25_16: Choir entertaining delegates

[1978]

2A_25_17: Choir entertaining delegates

[1978]

2A_25_18: Two guys heading to the hall

[1978]

2A_25_19: ZAPU president address delegates in the hall, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and Desire Khuphe



[1978]

2A_25_20: Delegates listening, individuals identified Enock Ndlovu and Dumiso Dabengwa

[1978]

2A_25_21: ZAPU president address delegates in the hall, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and Desire Khuphe

[1978]

2A_25_22: Delegates in the hall

[1978]

2A_25_23: Delegates in the hall

[1978]

2A_25_24: Delegates inside the hall

[1978]

2A_25_25: Mulungushi conference centre

[1978]

2A_25_26: Mulungushi yard

[1978]

2A_25_27: The delegates

[1978]

2A_25_28: Women's league in Zambia Province

[1978]

2A_25_29: Choir singing

[1978]

2A_25_30: Choir singing

[1978]

2A_25_31: Choir singing

[1978]

2A_25_32: Marimba and entertain delegates

[1978]

2A_25_33: Marimba band entertain delegates

[1978]

2A_25_34: Marimba band entertain delegates

[1978]

2A_25_35: Marimba band entertain delegates

[1978]

2A_26: Joshua Nkomo and Stein in Victory Camp, 1978

[1978]

Joshua Nkomo and Stein in Victory Camp, 1978

- 2A_26_01: Joshua Nkomo and Stein in delegation, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Stein [1978]
- 2A_26_02: Delegates meet the kids in Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Stein
- 2A_26_03: Delegates meet the kids in Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Stein [1978]
- 2A_26_04: Delegates meet the kids in Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Stein
- 2A_26_05: Delegates meet the kids in Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Stein



[1978]

2A_26_06: Delegates meet the kids in Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Stein

[1978]

2A 26 07: Kids being addressed

[1978]

2A_26_08: A girl

[1978]

2A_26_09: Kids performing music and dance

[1978]

2A_26_10: Kids performing music and dance

[1978]

2A_26_11: Kids performing music and dance

[1978]

2A_26_12: Kids show support of their party ZAPU

[1978]

2A_26_13: Kids show support of their party ZAPU

[1978]

2A_26_14: Kids show support of their party ZAPU

[1978]

2A_26_15: Kids singing

[1978]

2A_26_16: Kids singing

[1978]

2A_26_17: Kids singing

[1978]

2A_26_18: Kids singing

[1978]

2A_26_19: Kids singing

[1978]

2A_27: Joshua Nkomo and Stein at Victory Camp, 1978

[1978]

Joshua Nkomo and Stein at Victory Camp, 1978

2A_27_01: A foreign national adressing at a ZAPU gathering with Joshua Nkomo, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Stein

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

2A_27_02: Joshua Nkomo and Victory Camp residents

[1978]

2A_27_03: Joshua Nkomo and Victory Camp residents

[1978]

2A_27_04: Victory Camp refugees

[1978]

2A_27_05: Victory Camp refugees

[1978]

2A_27_06: Victory Camp refugees



2A_27_07: Joshua Nkomo and Stein

[1978]

2A_27_08: Joshua Nkomo and Stein

[1978]

2A_27_09: Joshua Nkomo and Stein

[1978]

2A_27_10: Victory Camp girls

[1978]

2A_27_11: Victory Camp girls

[1978]

2A_27_12: Joshua Nkomo and body guard

[1978]

2A_27_13: Joshua Nkomo and kids

[1978]

2A_27_14: Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_27_15: Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_27_16: Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A 27 17: Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_27_18: Victory Camp girls at parade

[1978]

2A_27_19: Victory Camp girls at parade

[1978]

2A_27_20: Victory Camp girls at parade

[1978]

2A_27_21: Victory Camp girls at parade

[1978]

2A_27_22: Victory Camp girls at parade

[1978]

2A_27_23: Delegates at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_27_24: Delegates at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_27_25: Kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_27_26: Kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_27_27: Kids show ZAPU slogan

[1978]

2A_27_28: Delegates and ZAPU officials, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_27_29: Joshua Nkomo and the visitor greeting kids



2A_27_30: Joshua Nkomo and the visitor greeting kids

[1978]

2A 27 31: Joshua Nkomo and Stein

[1978]

2A_27_32: Joshua Nkomo and Stein

[1978]

2A_27_33: Joshua Nkomo and Stein

[1978]

2A_27_34: Joshua Nkomo and Stein

[1978]

2A_27_35: Girls at refugee camps in Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_27_36: Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees

[1978]

2A_27_37: Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees

[1978]

2A_27_38: Kids

[1978]

2A_27_39: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_27_40: Joshua Nkomo and Stein

[1978]

2A_28: Liberation Centre display of captured weapons; African National Congress (ANC) children dancing traditional dances; Viewing the display of ZAPU captured weapons and literature, 1979

[1979]

Liberation Centre offices display of captured weapons; African National Congress (ANC) children dancing traditional dances; Viewing the display of captured weapons and literature, 1979

2A_28_01: Zulu cultiral group dancing

[1979]

2A_28_02: Zulu cultural group dancing

[1979]

2A_28_03: Zulu cultural group dancing

[1978]

2A_28_04: Zulu cultural group dancing

[1979]

2A_28_05: Zulu cultural group dancing

[1979]

2A_28_06: Zulu cultural group dancing

[1979]

2A_28_07: Spectators watching the dancers

[1979]

2A_28_08: Singers

[1979]

2A_28_09: Singers

[1979]

2A_28_10: Youth singing and ANC children singing and dancing



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2A_28_11: Youth singing and ANC children singing and dancing

2A_28_12: Youth singing and ANC children singing and dancing [1979]

2A_28_13: Youth singing and ANC children singing and dancing [1979]

2A_28_14: Youth singing and ANC children singing and dancing [1979]

2A_28_15: Youth singing and ANC children singing and dancing [1979]

2A_28_16: Youth singing and ANC children singing and dancing [1979]

2A_28_17: Youth singing and ANC children singing and dancing [1979]

2A_28_18: Youth singing and ANC children singing and dancing [1979]

2A_28_19: Police carrying guns

[1979]

2A_28_20: Police officers working at news paper literature [1979]

2A_28_21: Weapons and posters

[1979]

2A_28_22: Weapons and posters

[1979]

2A_28_23: Weapons and posters

[1979]

2A_28_24: Weapons and posters

[1979]

2A_28_25: ZAPU officials with displayed weapons, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of ZAPU officials with displayed weapons was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

2A_28_26: ZAPO officials with displayed weapons, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1979]

2A_28_27: ZAPU officials with displayed weapons, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1979]

2A_28_28: ZAPU officials with displayed weapons, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1979]

2A_28_29: ZAPU officials with displayed weapons, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa

2A_29: Yugoslavia delegation arriving at the airport, meeting and presenting materials assistance to ZAPU people in camps; Joshua Nkomo and donors

[1979]

Yugoslavia delegation give donations and presenting assistance to ZAPU people in camps; Joshua Nkomo and donors



2A_29_01: Yugoslavia delegation with Den Madzimbamoto

2A_29_02: Yugoslavia delegation with Den Madzimbamuto

[1979]

2A_29_03: Yugoslavia delegation with Dan Madzimbamuto

[1979]

2A_29_04: ZAPU Journalists with the delegation

[1979]

2A_29_05: Yugoslavia delegation, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto

2A_29_06: Yugoslavia delegation, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto

[1979]

2A_29_07: Yugoslavia delegation

[1979]

2A_29_08: Dan Madzimbamuto signing

[1979]

2A_29_09: Dan Madzimbamuto signing

[1979]

2A_29_10: Den Madzimbamuto signing

[1979]

2A_29_11: Yugoslavia delegates with reception goods, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Yugoslavia delegates delivering goods for refugees in Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

2A_29_12: Yugoslavia delegates with reception goods, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto [1979]

2A_29_13: Yugoslavia delegates with reception goods, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto

2A_29_14: Yugoslavia delegates with reception goods, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto [1979]

2A_29_15: Display of medical goods, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto

2A_29_16: Head of delegation, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto

[1979] 2A_29_17: Dan Madzimbamuto

[1979]

2A_29_18: Dan Madzimbamuto

[1979]

2A_29_19: Yugoslavia delegation

[1979]

2A_29_20: Yugoslavia delegation

[1979]

2A_29_21: Yugoslavia delegation

[1979]



2A_29_22:	Yugoslavia	delegation

[1979]

2A_29_23: Yugoslavia delegation

[1979]

2A_29_24: Yugoslavia delegation, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto [1979]

2A_29_25: Yugoslavia delegation, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto [1979]

2A_29_26: Yugoslavia delegation, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto [1979]

2A_29_27: Delegation meeting, individuals identified Dr B. Dube and T.G Silundika [1979]

2A_29_28: Delegation meeting, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Honecker and T.G Silundika [1979]

2A_29_29: Delegation, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika and Honecker [1979]

2A_29_30: Solidarity delegation, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Honecker [1979]

2A_29_31: Drama group, individuals identified John Mbedzi [1979]

2A_29_32: Group of singers being recorded

2A_29_33: Yugoslavia group at the airport, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto

2A_29_34: Yugoslavia group at the airport, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto

2A_29_35: Yugoslavia group at the airport, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto [1979]

2A_29_36: Yugoslavia group at the airport, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto [1979]

2A_29_37: Yugoslavia group at the airport, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto [1979]

2A_29_38: Yugoslavia group at the airport, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto [1979]

2A_30: Yugoslavia delegates and donated materials jet in Zambia

Yugoslavia delegates and donated materials jet in Zambia

2A_30_01: Yugoslavia and ZAPU officials discussing the Bill Relations, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa and Joseph Msika
[1977]

2A_30_02: Yugoslavia and ZAPU officials discussing the Bill Relations, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa and Joseph Msika
[1977]

2A_30_03: Yugoslavia and ZAPU officials discussing the Bill Relations, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa and Joseph Msika

[1977]



2A_30_04: Donated goods from Yugoslavia

[1977]

2A_30_05: Man manning the gate

[1977]

2A_30_06: Yugoslavia officials at the airport

[1977]

- 2A_30_07: Yugoslavia representative meet and greets ZAPU officials , individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto [1977]
- 2A_30_08: Yugoslavia representative meet and greets ZAPU officials, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto
- 2A_30_09: Yugoslavia plane and officials wait the arrival of Yugoslavia delegates, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto

[1977]

- 2A_30_10: Yugoslavia representative meet and greets ZAPU officials, individuals identified Dan Madzimbamuto
- 2A_31: Liberation Movements Centre; International meeting; Display of publications, photos and captured weapons; Entertainment

[1979]

Liberation Movements Centre; International meeting; Display of publications, photos and captured weapons; Entertainment

2A_31_01: Publications delivered at the Liberation Centre

[1979]

2A_31_02: Weapons displayed

[1979]

2A_31_03: Girls displaying and handing out publications at the Liberation Movements Centre

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of girls displaying and handing out publications at the Liberation Movements Centre was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

- 2A_31_04: Girls displaying and handing out publications at the Liberation Movements Centre
- 2A_31_05: Girl gets on stage to entertain visitors

[1979]

2A_31_06: Girl gets on stage to entertain visitors

[1979]

2A_31_07: Girl gets on stage to entertain visitors

[1979]

2A_31_08: Group singing and dancing for visitors

[1979]

2A_31_09: ANC choir entertains visitors

[1979]

2A_31_10: ANC choir entertains visitors

[1979]

2A_31_11: The president of the ANC and a woman, individuals identified O.R Tambo

[1979]



2A_31_12: The president of the ANC and a woman, individuals identified O.R Tambo [1979]

2A_31_13: ANC choir entertains visitors

[1979]

2A_31_14: The president of the ANC and a woman, individuals identified O.R Tambo and Josiah Chinamano [1979]

2A_31_15: ANC choir entertains visitors

[1979]

2A_31_16: ANC choir entartains visitors

[1979]

2A 31 17: ANC choir entertains visitors

[1979]

2A_31_18: Visitors watching entertainers, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano and O.R Tambo

2A_31_19: Visitors watch entertainers, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano and O.R Tambo [1979]

2A_31_20: Visitors watch entertainers, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano and O.R Tambo

2A_31_21: Visitors watch entertainers, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano and O.R Tambo

2A 31 22: ANC choir entertains visitors

[1979]

2A_31_23: ANC choir entertains visitors

[1979]

2A 31 24: ANC choir entertains visitors

[1979]

2A_31_25: Place near Liberation Centre

[1979]

2A_31_26: NOT CLEAR

[1979]

2A 31 27: People observe displayed articles at the centre

[1979]

2A_31_28: People watching displayed weapons

[1979]

2A_31_29: Displayed weapons

[1979]

2A_31_30: Displayed weapons and photos

[1979]

2A_31_31: Displayed weapons and photos

[1979]

2A_31_32: Place near Liberation centtre

[1979]

2A 31 33: Place near Liberation centre

[1979]

2A_31_34: Place near Liberation centre

[1979]



2A 31 35: Place near Liberation centre

[1979]

2A_31_36: Displayed weapons and photos

[1979]

2A_31_37: Displayed weapons and photos

[1979]

2A_32: Joshua Nkomo takes unidentified visitors and press to Victory Camp

[1978]

Joshua Nkomo takes unidentified visitors and press to Victory Camp, 1978

2A_32_01: Visitors at the camp

[1978]

2A_32_02: Portrait of a boy

[1978]

2A_32_03: Visitors at the camp

[1978]

2A_32_04: Visitors at the camp

[1978]

2A_32_05: Portrait of a boy

[1978]

2A_32_06: Portrait of a man

[1978]

2A_32_07: Portrait of a man

[1978]

2A 32 08: Portrait of a man

[1978]

2A_32_09: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_32_10: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_32_11: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_32_12: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_32_13: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_32_14: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_32_15: Joshua Nkomo show visitors the Victory Camp setup and refugees

[1978]

2A_32_16: Joshua Nkomo show visitors the Victory Camp setup and refugees

[1978]

2A_32_17: Refugees and the ZAPU slogan

[1978]

2A_32_18: Visitors mingle with refugees

[1978]

2A_32_19: Refugees addressed



[1978]

2A_32_20: Refugees addressed

[1978]

2A 32 21: Joshua Nkomo at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_32_22: Joshua Nkomo at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_32_23: Joshua Nkomo at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_32_24: Joshua Nkomo at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_32_25: Joshua Nkomo at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A 32 26: Joshua Nkomo and visitors

[1978]

2A_33: Patriotic Front and head of state of Zambia at Mulungushi Hall; Portraits of individual ZAPU officials, 1978

Patriotic Front and head of State of Zambia at Mulungushi Hall; Portraits of individual ZAPU officials, 1978

2A_33_01: Portrait of Amos Ngwenya

[1978]

2A_33_02: Unidentified portrait

[1978]

2A_33_03: Unidentified portrait

[1978]

2A_33_04: Patriotic Front delegates

[1978]

2A_33_05: Delegates discuss in groups

[1978]

2A_33_06: Patriotic Front delegates at a meeting, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Samuel Munodawafa, Robert Mugabe and Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_33_07: Patriotic Front delegates at a meeting, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Samuel Munodawafa, Robert Mugabe and Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_33_08: Court yard of the conference centre

[1978]

2A_33_09: Group dance to music

[1978]

2A_33_10: Portrait of Zwangami Dube

[1978]

2A_33_11: Portrait of Zwangami Dube

[1978]

2A_33_12: Portrait of Zwangami Dube

[1978]

2A_33_13: Portrait of Amos Ngwenya



2A_33_14: Portrait of Zwangami Dube
2A_33_15: Patriotic Front delegates at a meeting [1978]
2A_33_16: Patriotic Front delegates at a meeting [1978]
2A_33_17: Patriotic Front delegates at a meeting [1978]
2A_33_18: Patriotic Front delegates at a meeting [1978]
2A_33_19: Patriotic Front delegates at a meeting [1978]
2A_33_20: Patriotic Front delegates at a meeting [1978]
2A_33_21: Patriotic Front delegates at a meeting
[1978] 2A_33_22: Patriotic Front delegates at a meeting
[1978] 2A_33_23: Patriotic Front delegates at a meeting
[1978] 2A_33_24: Patriotic Front and Zambian president, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda
[1978] 2A_33_25: Inside the conference centre
[1978] 2A_33_26: Portrait of Callistus Ndlovu
[1978] 2A_33_27: Portrait of Mbengo Sithole
[1978] 2A_33_28: Portrait of Mbengo Sithole
[1978] 2A_33_29: Portrait of Sibonginkosi Gumede
[1978] 2A_33_30: Portrait of T.G. Silundika
[1978] 2A_33_31: Portrait of Callistus Ndlovu
[1978] 2A_33_32: Portrait of T.G. Silundika
[1978] 2A_33_33: Portrait of Mnyanyi
[1978] 2A_33_34: Portrait of Mnyanyi
[1978] 2A_33_35: Portrait of Cephas Cele
[1978] 2A_33_36: Portrait of Cephas Cele



2A_33_37: Portrait of Cephas Cele

[1978]

2A_34: Press Conference; ZAPU meeting; Photos of Dhlomo family members

1978]

Press Conference; ZAPU meeting; Photos of Dhlomo family members

2A_34_01: Woman pose for a photo

[1978]

2A_34_02: Woman pose for a photo

[1978]

2A_34_03: Woman and her child are related to Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A 34 04: Woman and her child are related to Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A 34 05: Mother, daughter and son are related to Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

2A_34_06: Close door meeting of ZAPU gurus, individuals identified Amon Jiriro and Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_34_07: Unidentified people relaxing

[1978]

2A_34_08: Unidentified people relaxing

[1978]

2A_34_09: Portrait of a young boy

[1978]

2A_34_10: Portrait of a young boy

[1978]

2A_34_11: Woman posing for a photo

[1978]

2A_34_12: A lady busy with family chores

[1978]

2A_34_13: A lady busy with family chores

[1978]

2A_34_14: Unknown person posing for a photo

[1978]

2A_34_15: Samuel Munodawafa back from party chores or business

[1978]

2A_34_16: Woman posing for a photo

[1978]

2A_34_17: Woman posing for a photo

[1978]

2A_38: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference, 1979

[1978]

Joshua Nkomo at a press conference

2A_38_01: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference

[1978]

2A_38_02: Joshua Nkomo surrounded by ZAPU members at the conference, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, S.K Moyo and Lazarus Mpofu



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2A_38_03: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]

- 2A_38_04: Joshua Nkomo and Lazarus Mpofu at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_05: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_06: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_07: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_08: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_09: S.K Moyo the security personel [1978]
- 2A_38_10: S.K Moyo the security personel [1978]
- 2A_38_11: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_12: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_13: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_14: Journalists at the conference [1978]
- 2A_38_15: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_16: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_17: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_18: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_19: S.K Moyo the security personel [1978]
- 2A_38_20: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_21: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_22: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_23: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference [1978]
- 2A_38_24: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference
- 2A_38_25: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference



[1978]

2A 38 26: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference

[1978]

2A_38_27: Joshua Nkomo at a press conference

[1978]

2A_40: Joshua Nkomo with invited guests and female party members at his house in Lusaka, 1978 [1978]

Joshua Nkomo with invited guests and female party members at his house in Lusaka

2A_40_01: Branch girls and women posing for a photo with the party president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_02: Branch girls and women posing for a photo with the party president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_03: Branch girls and women posing for a photo with the party president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_04: Branch girls and women posing for a photo with the party president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_05: Branch girls and women posing for a photo with the party president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_06: Branch girls and women posing for a photo with the party president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_07: Branch girls and women posing for a photo with the party president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_08: Branch girls and women posing for a photo with the party president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_09: Shaking hands with the president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

2A_40_10: Shaking hands with the president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_40_11: Shaking hands with the president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_40_12: Praying before lunch, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_13: President feeding, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

2A_40_14: President feeding, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

2A_40_15: President feeding, individual identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]



2A_40_16: President feeding, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

2A_40_17: President feeding, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_18: Shaking hands with the president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_19: Shaking hands with the president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_20: Branch girls and women posing for a photo with the party president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_21: Branch girls and women posing for a photo with the party president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_22: Branch girls and women posing for a photo with the party president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_23: Shaking hands with the president, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_40_24: Feeding time

[1978]

2A_40_25: Feeding time

[1978]

2A_40_26: Feeding time

[1978]

2A_40_27: Feeding time

[1978]

2A_40_28: Feeding time

[1978]

2A_40_29: Feeding time

[1978]

2A_40_30: Feeding time

[1978]

2A_41: Portraits of Joshua Nkomo, addressing a press conference

[1978]

Portraits of Joshua Nkomo, addressing a press conference

2A_41_01: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]

2A_41_02: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference

2A_41_03: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference

2A_41_04: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference

2A_41_05: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]



- 2A_41_06: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_07: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_08: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_09: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_10: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_11: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_12: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_13: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_14: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_15: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_16: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_17: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_18: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_19: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_20: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_21: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_22: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_23: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_24: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_25: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_26: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_27: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
- 2A_41_28: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]



LJZ	-05 -	The Zenzo Nkobi Filotograph Collection
2	2A_41_2	29: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference
2	2A_41_3	30: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference
2	2A_41_3	[1978]31: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference[1978]
2	2A_41_3	32: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference
2	2A_41_3	33: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
2	2A_41_3	34: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo addressing a press conference [1978]
2	2A_41_3	35: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]
2	2A_41_3	36: Portrait of Willie Musarurwa [1978]
2	2A_41_3	37: Portrait of Willie Musarurwa [1978]
2	2A_41_3	38: Portrait of Willie Musarurwa [1978]
2	2A_41_3	39: Portrait of Willie Musarurwa [1978]
2A_	43: Po	ortraits of ZAPU president at a press conference
	[19	778]
	Po	rtraits of ZAPU president at a press conference
2	2A_43_0	01: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]
2	2A_43_0	02: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]
2	2A_43_0	03: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]
2	2A_43_(04: Portrait of two man [1978]
2	2A_43_(05: Portrait of two men [1978]
2	2A_43_(06: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]
2	2A_43_(07: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]
2	2A_43_0	08: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]
2	2A_43_0	09: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A_43_10: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

2A_43_11: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo



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2A_43_12: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_13: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_14: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_15: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_16: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_17: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_18: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_19: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_20: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_21: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_22: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_23: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_24: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_25: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_26: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_27: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_28: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_29: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_30: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_31: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_32: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [1978]

2A_43_33: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

2A_43_34: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo



[1978]

2A 43 35: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

2A 43 36: Portrait of an unidentified man

[1978]

2A_43_37: Photo of an unidentified man

[1978]

2A 43 38: Photo of an unidentified man

[1978]

2A_47: Signing the Secrecy Pledge regarding the Turning Point

[1979]

Signing the Secrecy Pledge regarding the Turning Point

2A_47_01: Joshua Nkomo and Amon Jirira signing the loyality agreement to the party and its leadership, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Amon Jirira

[1979]

2A_47_02: Joshua Nkomo and Amon Jirira signing the loyality agreement to the party and its leadership, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Willie Musarurwa and Amon Jirira

[1979]

2A_47_03: Joshua Nkomo and Amon Jirira signing the loyality agreement to the party and its leadership, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Willie Musarurwa

[1979]

2A_47_04: Joshua Nkomo and Amon Jirira signing the loyality agreement to the party and its leadership, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Willie Musarurwa

[1979]

2A_47_05: Joshua Nkomo and Amon Jirira signing the loyality agreement to the party and its leadership, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and T.G Silundika

[1979]

2A_47_06: Joshua Nkomo and Amon Jirira signing the loyality agreement to the party and its leadership, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Jane Ngwenya

[1979]

2A_47_07: Joshua Nkomo and Amon Jirira signing the loyality agreement to the party and its leadership, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Mrs Lesabe

[1979]

2A_47_08: Joshua Nkomo and Amon Jirira signing the loyality agreement to the party and its leadership, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Mrs Nyamurowa

[1979]

2A_47_09: Joshua Nkomo and Amon Jirira signing the loyality agreement to the party and its leadership, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Mrs Myamurowa

[1979]

2A_47_10: Joshua Nkomo and Amon Jirira signing the loyality agreement to the party and its leadership, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and S. Nkomo

[1979]

2A_47_11: Image not clear

[1979]

2A_47_12: Portrait of Naison Khezwana

[1979]



2A_47_13: Portrait of Naison Khezwana

[1979]

2A_47_14: Joshua Nkomo getting ready to take the Oath

[1979]

2A_47_15: Joshua Nkomo taking the Oath swearin ceremony

[1979]

2A_47_16: Joshua Nkomo and Mrs. Sihwa signing the Oath agreement

[1979]

2A_47_17: Joshua Nkomo and S. Nkomo signing the Oath agreement

[1979]

2A_47_18: Joshua Nkomo and Steven Vuma signing the Oath agreement

[1979]

2A_47_19: Joshua Nkomo and Amos Ngwenya signing the oath agreement in Lusaka, Zambia

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo and Amos Ngwenya signing the oath agreement in Lusaka, Zambia in 1979 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

2A_47_20: Signing the Oath agreement

[1979]

2A 47 21: Signing the Oath agreement

[1979]

2A_47_22: Joshua Nkomo and Eunice Sand signing the Oath agreement

[1979]

2A_48: Foreign representative visit Joshua Nkomo's offices with ZAPU Secretary for Foreign Affairs

[1978]

Foreign representative visit Joshua Nkomo's offices with ZAPU Secretary for Foreign Affairs

2A_48_01: Yugoslavia representative accompanied by secretarian for Foreign Affairs, individuals identified T.G Silundika

- 2A_48_02: Yugoslavia representative meeting the president in his office, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo
- 2A_48_03: Yugoslavia representative meeting the president in his office, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 2A_48_04: Yugoslavia representative meeting the president in his office, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 2A_48_05: Yugoslavia representative meeting the president in his office, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 2A_48_06: Yugoslavia representative meeting the president in his office, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 2A_48_07: Three men in Joshua Nkomo's office, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and T.G Silundika
- 2A_48_08: Three men in Joshua Nkomo's office, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and T.G Silundika [1978]
- 2A_48_09: Men greeting each other, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and T.G Silundika [1978]



2A_48_10: Portrait of S.K Moyo

[1978]

2A_48_11: Portrait of S.K Moyo

[1978]

2A_48_12: Joshua Nkomo in the office having tea

[1978]

2A_48_13: Joshua Nkomo in the office having tea

[1978]

2A_48_14: Joshua Nkomo in the office having tea

[1978]

2A_48_15: Joshua Nkomo in the office having tea

[1978]

2A_48_16: Yugoslavia representative accompanied by the secretarian for Foreign Affairs, individuals identified T.G Silundika

[1978]

2A_48_17: Yugoslavia representative accompanied by secretarian for Foreign Affairs

[1978]

2A_48_18: Yugoslavia representative accompanied by secretarian for Foreign Affairs

[1978

2A_48_19: Joshua Nkomo in the office having tea

[1978]

2A_49: The 6th Anniversary Health Conference in Berlin, German Democratic Republic (GDR)

[1978]

The 6th Anniversary Health Conference in Berlin, German Democratic Republic (GDR)

2A_49_01: Delegates at the Health Conference

[1978]

2A_49_02: Delegates at the Health Conference

[1978]

2A_49_03: Delegates at the Health Conference

[1978]

2A_49_04: Delegates at the Health Conference

[1978]

2A_49_05: Delegates at the Health Conference

[1978]

2A_49_06: Journalists at the Health Conference

[1978]

2A_49_07: Journalists at the Health Conference

[1978]

2A_49_08: Journalists at the Health Conference

[1978]

2A_49_09: Journalists at the Health Conference

[1978]

2A_49_10: Delegates take notes during the meeting

[1978]

2A_49_11: Delegates listening and taking notes



2A_49_12:	Delegates listening and taking notes [1978]
2A_49_13:	Delegates listening and taking notes [1978]
2A_49_14:	Delegates listening and taking notes [1978]
2A_49_15:	Delegates listening and taking notes [1978]
2A_49_16:	Delegates listening and taking notes [1978]
2A_49_17:	Delegates listening and taking notes [1978]
2A_49_18:	Delegates listening and taking notes [1978]
2A_49_19:	ZAPU representative at the conference
2A_49_20:	ZAPU representative at the conference
2A_49_21:	ZAPU representative discussing with a friend
2A_49_22:	ZAPU representative discussing with a friend
2A_49_23:	ZAPU representative discussing with a friend [1978]
2A_49_24:	ZAPU representative with other delegates at the conference [1978]
2A_49_25:	ZAPU representative with other delegates at the conference [1978]
2A_49_26:	Delegates at the Health Conference
2A_49_27:	Delegates listening at the conference
2A_49_28:	Delegates listening at the conference
2A_49_29:	Delegates listening at the conference
2A_49_30:	Delegates listening at the conference
2A_49_31:	Delegates listening at the conference
2A_49_32:	Delegates listening at the conference [1978]
2A_49_33:	Delegates listening at the conference [1978]
2A_49_34:	Delegates listening at the conference



2A 49 35: Delegates listening at the conference [1978] 2A_49_36: Delegates listening at the conference [1978] 2A_49_37: Delegates listening at the conference [1978] 2A_49_38: Delegates listening at the conference [1978] 2A_50: ZAPU president and ZAPU general secretary in their offices in Lusaka [1978] ZAPU president and ZAPU general secretary in their offices in Lusaka 2A_50_01: Portrait of Jawunda Maphosa [1978] 2A_50_02: Portrait of Jawunda Maphosa [1978] 2A_50_03: Portrait of Jawunda Maphosa [1978] 2A_50_04: Portrait of Jawunda Maphosa's wife [1978] 2A_50_05: Jawunda Maphosa posing for a photo 2A_50_06: Jawunda Maphosa posing for a photo [1978] 2A 50 07: Joseph Msika in his office [1978] 2A_50_08: Joseph Msika in his office [1978] 2A_50_09: Joseph Msika in his office [1978] 2A_50_10: Joseph Msika in his office [1978] 2A_50_11: Joseph Msika in his office [1978] 2A_50_12: Portrait of Joseph Msika [1978] 2A_50_13: President Joshua Nkomo with visitors in his office [1978] 2A_50_14: President Joshua Nkomo with visitors in his office [1978] 2A_50_15: President Joshua Nkomo with visitors in his office 2A 50 16: President Joshua Nkomo with visitors in his office [1978]

2A_50_17: President Joshua Nkomo with visitors in his office

[1978]

2A_50_18: Portrait of Joseph Msika



[1978]

2A_50_19: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1978]

2A 50 20: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1978]

2A_50_21: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1978]

2A_50_22: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1978]

2A_50_23: Joseph Msika receiving a phone call

[1978]

2A_50_24: Joseph Msika receiving a phone call

[1978]

2A_50_25: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1978]

2A_50_26: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1978]

2A_50_27: Joseph Msika receiving a phone call

[1978]

2A_50_28: Joseph Msika in the publicity offices perusing publications

[1978]

2A_50_29: Joseph Msika in the publicity offices perusing publications

[1978]

2A 50 30: Security guard outside publicity offices

[1978]

2A_50_31: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1978]

2A_50_32: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1978]

2A_50_33: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1978]

2A_50_34: Joseph Msika receiving a phone call

[1978]

2A_50_35: Joseph Msika receiving a phone call

[1978]

2A_50_36: Joseph Msika receiving a phone call

[1978]

2A_50_37: Portrait of Maphosa's wife

[1978]

2A_50_38: Portrait of a lady

[1978]

2A_51: Victory Camp visit (appears to be Kaunda, Nyerere, Muldoon, Prime Minister of New Zealand)
[1979]

Victory Camp visit (appears to be Kaunda, Nyerere, Muldoon, Prime Minister of New Zealand)

2A_51_01: New Zealand president and delegates, individuals identified Maldune and Josiah Chinamano



- 2A 51 02: Muldoon and New Zealand delegates visiting secretarial class, individual identified Maldune
- 2A_51_03: Muldoon and New Zealand delegates visiting secretarial class, individuals identified Maldune
- 2A_51_04: Muldoon and New Zealand delegates visiting secretarial class
- 2A_51_05: Muldoon and New Zealand delegates visiting secretarial class
- 2A_51_06: New Zealand delegates and ZAPU Vise-President in class, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano
- 2A 51 07: New Zealand delegates and ZAPU Vise-President in class, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano
- 2A_51_08: Eunice Sandi and a land lady

[1979]

2A_51_09: Eunice Sandi and a land lady

[1979]

- 2A_51_10: Josiah Chinamano and New Zealand delegates [1979]
- 2A_51_11: Muldoon and Josiah Chinamano

[1979] 2A 51 12: Potrait of Maldune

- 2A_51_13: Delegates, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Mpofu, Maldune and T.G Silundika [1979]
- 2A_51_14: New Zealand prime minister greets ZAPU officials, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Maldune, T.G Silundika, Mpofu, Musarurwa and Joseph Msika [1979]
- 2A_51_15: New Zealand prime minister greets ZAPU officials, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Maldune, T.G Silundika, Mpofu, Musarurwa and Joseph Msika [1979]
- 2A 51 16: New Zealand prime minister greets ZAPU officials, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Maldune, T.G Silundika, Mpofu, Musarurwa and Joseph Msika
- 2A_51_17: ZAPU officials greet a lady, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joseph Msika and Madzimbamuto

[1979]

[1979]

2A_51_18: ZAPU officials greet a lady, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joseph Msika and Madzimbamuto

2A_51_19: ZAPU officials tour Victory Camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Madzimbamuto and Joseph Msika

2A_51_20: ZAPU officials tour Victory Camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Madzimbamuto and Joseph Msika

[1979]

2A_51_21: Delegates seated in the classroom watching trainees



[1979]

2A_51_22: Delegates seated in the classroom watching trainees

2A_51_23: Delegates seated in the classroom watching trainees [1979]

2A_51_24: Delegates seated in the classroom watching trainees [1979]

2A_51_25: Muldoon addressing press touring the camp

2A_51_26: Muldoon addressing press touring the camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Maldune and S. Nkomo
[1979]

2A_51_27: Muldoon addressing press touring the camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Maldune and S. Nkomo

[1979]

- 2A_51_28: Delegates touring Victory Camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Maldune and S. Nkomo [1979]
- 2A_51_29: Delegates touring Victory Camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Maldune and S. Nkomo [1979]
- 2A_51_30: Delegates touring Victory Camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Maldune and S. Nkomo [1979]
- 2A_51_31: Delegates touring Victory Camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Maldune, Joseph Msika, Samuel Munodawafa and Aaron Ndlovu
 [1979]
- 2A_51_32: Greeting Muldoon and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Aaron Ndlovu [1979]
- 2A_51_33: ZAPU officials and NewZealand president, individuals identified Aaron Ndlovu [1979]
- 2A_51_34: ZAPU officials and NewZealand president, individuals identified Aaron Ndlovu and S. Nkomo [1979]
- 2A_51_35: ZAPU officials and NewZealand president, individuals identified Aaron Ndlovu and S. Nkomo [1979]
- 2A_51_36: ZAPU officials and NewZealand president, individuals identified Aaron Ndlovu and S. Nkomo [1979]
- 2A_51_37: Josiah Chinamano greets a lady, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Maldune, Lazarus Mpofu and T.G Silundika

 [1979]

[1373]

2A_51_38: Josiah Chinamano greets a lady, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Maldune, Lazarus Mpofu and T.G Silundika

[1979]

2A_52: Political lessons in progress at JZ Camp

[1978]

Political lessons in progress at JZ Camp

2A_52_01: Political Commissar conducting lessons, individuals identified Enos Malandu [1978]

2A_52_02: Lessons in progress



[1978]

2A_52_03: Lessons in progress

[1978]

2A_52_04: Lessons in progress

[1978]

2A_52_05: Lessons in progress

[1978]

2A_52_06: Lessons in progress

[1978]

2A_52_07: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_52_08: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_52_09: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_52_10: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_52_11: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_52_12: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_52_13: Commissions discussing, individuals identified Enos Malandu and Saul

[1978]

2A 52 14: Portrait of a man

[1978]

2A_52_15: Portrait of a girl ready for Political Science

[1978]

2A_52_16: Portrait of a girl ready for Political Science

[1978]

2A_52_17: Portrait of a girl ready for Political Science

[1978]

2A_52_18: Portrait of a girl ready for Political Science

[1978]

2A_52_19: Portrait of a girl ready for Political Science

[1978]

2A_52_20: Portrait of a girl ready for Political Science

[1978]

2A_52_21: Portrait of a girl ready for Political Science

[1978]

2A_52_22: Portrait of a girl ready for Political Science

[1978]

2A_52_23: Portrait of a girl ready for Political Science

[1978]

2A_52_24: Portrait of a man

[1978]

2A_52_25: Portrait of a man



[1978]

2A_52_26: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A 52 27: Portrait of a man

[1978]

2A_52_28: Portrait of Steven Nkomo

[1978]

2A_52_29: Portrait of Steven Nkomo

[1978]

2A_53: The visit of foreign journalists led by Secretary for Manpower and Planning at Victory Camp, 1978 [1978]

The visit of foreign journalists led by Secretary for Manpower and Planning at Victory Camp, 1978

2A_53_01: Mtshana Ncube and visitors

[1978]

2A_53_02: Pupils in class

[1978]

2A_53_03: Pupils in class

[1978]

2A_53_04: One to one with residents, individuals identified S. Nkomo

2A 53 05: One to one with residents, individuals identified S. Nkomo

2A_53_06: In support of the party by showing the party slogan, individuals identified S. Nkomo

[1978]

2A_53_07: In support of the party by showing the party slogan, individuals identified S. Nkomo [1978]

2A_53_08: In support of the party by showing the party slogan, individuals identified S. Nkomo

[1978]

2A_53_09: Refugees listening, individuals identified S. Nkomo

[1978]

2A_53_10: At parade

[1978]

2A_53_11: At parade

[1978]

2A_53_12: In support of the party by showing the party slogan, individuals identified S. Nkomo

2A_53_13: In support of the party by showing the party slogan, individuals identified S. Nkomo

[1978]

2A_53_14: Singing and clapping hands

[1978]

2A_53_15: Refugees at parade

[1978]

2A_53_16: Builders at the site

[1978]

2A 53 17: Builders at the site



2A_53_18: Cooking at the kitchen

[1978]

2A_53_19: Cooking at the kitchen

[1978]

2A_53_20: Inspecting the food that's been cooked, individuals identified S. Nkomo

[1978

2A_53_21: Inspecting the food that's been cooked, individuals identified S. Nkomo

[1978]

2A_53_22: Inspecting the food that's been cooked

[1978]

2A_54: ZAPU Women's League meeting at Joshua Nkomo's house

[1980]

ZAPU Women's League meeting at Joshua Nkomo's house

2A_54_03: Portrait of a boy

[1980]

2A_54_04: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[1980]

2A_54_05: Men meeling around

[1980]

2A_54_06: Men meeling around

[1980]

2A_54_07: Top ZAPU members, individuals identified Eunice Sandi

[1980]

2A 54 08: Photo of a woman

[1980]

2A_54_09: Outside the building

[1980]

2A_54_10: Flower shrub

[1980]

2A_54_11: Flower shrub

[1980]

2A_54_12: Outside the building

[1980]

2A_54_13: Top ZAPU members

[1980]

2A_54_14: Top ZAPU members, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya

[1980]

2A_54_15: Top ZAPU members, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya

[1980]

2A_54_17: Top ZAPU members

[1980]

2A_54_18: Top ZAPU members

[1980]

2A_54_19: Mrs Nyamurorwa addressing ZANU members

[1980]

2A_54_20: Mrs Nyamurorwa addressing ZANU members



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2A_54_21: Mrs Myamurorwa addressing ZANU members

[1980]

2A 54 22: ZANU members being addressed

[1980]

2A_54_23: ZANU members being addressed

[1980]

2A_54_24: ZANU outside the house

[1980]

2A_54_25: ZANU outside the house

[1980]

2A_54_26: ZANU singing, individuals identified Nyamurorwa

[1980]

2A_54_27: ZANU singing, individuals identified Nyamurorwa

[1980]

2A_54_28: Young man seated

[1980]

2A_54_29: Young man seated with his family members

[1980]

2A_54_30: Young man seated with his family members

[1980]

2A_54_31: Young man seated with his family members

[1980]

2A 54 32: Young man seated with his family members

[1980]

2A_54_33: Young man and his family members

[1980]

2A_55: Joshua Nkomo; Children in Victory Camp

[1980]

Joshua Nkomo; Children indefence pits at Victory Camp

2A_55_01: Family lady discussing with a ZAPU member, individuals identified Mafu

[1980]

2A_55_02: Lady meeting a journalist

[1980]

2A_55_03: Joshua Nkomo meets family

[1980]

2A_55_04: Joshua Nkomo meets family

[1980]

2A_55_05: Joshua Nkomo meets family

[1980]

2A_55_06: Joshua Nkomo meets family

[1980]

2A_55_07: Township house

[1980]

2A_55_08: Some houses of a township

[1980]



2A_55_09: Tree

[1980]

2A_55_10: Man with an injured hand

[1980]

2A_55_11: Inside the camps

[1980]

2A_55_12: Inside the camps

[1980]

2A_55_13: Inside the camps

[1980]

2A_55_14: Inside the camps

[1980]

2A_55_15: Inside the camps

[1980]

2A_55_16: Inside the camps

[1980]

2A_55_17: Young girl

[1980]

2A_55_18: Young girl

[1980]

2A_55_19: Young girl

[1980]

2A_55_20: Bush near a township

[1980]

2A_55_21: Bush near a township

[1980]

2A_55_22: Bush near a township

[1980]

2A_55_23: Children

[1980]

2A_55_24: Children at defence pits

[1980]

2A_55_25: Children at defence pits

[1980]

2A_55_26: Children at defence pits

[1980]

2A_55_27: Children at defence pits

[1980]

2A_55_28: Children at defence pits

[1980]

2A_55_29: Two kids at their home

[1980]

2A_55_30: The orphanage place

[1980]

2A_55_31: Young girl

[1980]



2A_55_32: Mother and her children, individuals identified J.B Sibonginkosi Gumede [1980]

2A 55 33: Mother and her children

[1980]

2A_55_34: Portrait of JB

[1980]

2A_57: Gathering of refugees for entertainment at Victory Camp

[1978]

Gathering of refugees for entertainment at Victory Camp

2A_57_01: Victory Camp girls ready to perform

[1978]

2A_57_02: Children at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_57_03: Photographers at Victory Camp, individuals identified Zenzo Nkobi [1978]

2A_57_04: Photographers at Victory Camp, individuals identified Zenzo Nkobi [1978]

2A_57_05: Photographers at Victory Camp, individuals identified Zenzo Nkobi [1978]

2A_57_06: Photographers at Victory Camp, individuals identified Zenzo Nkobi

2A_57_07: Officials with two children, individuals identified Kelly Malaba

2A 57 08: Caphas Cele speaking

[1978]

2A_57_09: Caphas Cele speaking

[1978]

2A_57_10: Children sing slogan

[1978]

2A_57_11: Children sing slogan

[1978]

2A_57_12: Children sing slogan

[1978]

2A_57_13: Men dancing

[1978]

2A_57_14: Traditional dancers seated

[1978]

2A_57_15: Traditional dancers seated

[1978]

2A_57_16: Crowd applauding

[1978]

2A_57_17: Crowd applauding

[1978]

2A_57_18: Crowd applauding

[1978]

2A_57_19: Crowd



[1978]

2A_57_20: Crowd

[1978]

2A 57 21: View of the crowd

[1978]

2A_57_22: View of the whole crowd

[1978]

2A_57_23: View of the whole crowd

[1978]

2A_57_24: View of the whole crowd

[1978]

2A_57_25: Women dancing

[1978]

2A_57_26: Women dancing

[1978]

2A_57_27: Women dancing

[1978]

2A_57_28: Men's choir singing

[1978]

2A_57_29: Girls singing

[1978]

2A_57_30: Girls singing

[1978]

2A_57_31: Caphas Cele speaking to the crowd

[1978]

2A_57_32: Caphas Cele speaking to the crowd

[1978]

2A_57_33: Caphas Cele speaking to the crowd, individuals identified Caphas Cele and Kelly Malaba

[1978]

2A_57_34: Girls singing slogan

[1978]

2A_57_35: Traditional dancers

[1978]

2A_57_36: Crowd

[1978]

2A_59: Open day in Victory Camp and Nampundwe Camp, 1978

[1978

Open day in Victory Camp and Nampundwe Camp, 1978

2A_59_01: Going to feeding point with utensils

[1978]

2A_59_02: Going to feeding point with utensils

[1978]

2A_59_03: At the feeding point

[1978]

2A_59_04: Food distribution in Nampundwe Camp on open day

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]



Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of food being distributed on open day in Nampundwe Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

2A_59_05: Kelly Malaba and kids

[1978]

2A_59_06: Boys choir at Victory Camp, individuals identified Caphas Cele

2A_59_07: Boys choir at Victory Camp, individuals identified Caphas Cele [1978]

2A_59_08: Boys choir in Victory Camp, individuals identified Caphas Cele

2A_59_09: Boys choir in Victory Camp, individuals identified Caphas Cele [1978]

2A_59_10: Boys choir in Victory Camp, individuals identified Caphas Cele [1978]

2A_59_11: Refugees at Victory Camp showing slogan [1978]

2A_59_12: Women dancing

[1978]

2A_59_13: Women dancing

[1978]

2A_59_14: Women in traditional attire

[1978]

2A 59 15: Women in traditional attire

[1978]

2A_59_16: Women in traditional attire

[1978]

2A_59_17: Women in traditional attire

[1978]

2A_59_18: Women in traditional attire

[1978]

2A_59_19: Women in traditional attire

[1978]

2A_59_20: Kelly Malaba addressing kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_59_21: Journalists and Kelly Malaba

[1978]

2A_59_22: JZ Camp boys choir

[1978]

2A_59_23: Kelly Malaba and kids

[1978]

2A_59_24: Women watching dancers

[1978]

2A_59_25: Women and their babies

[1978]

2A 59 26: Women and their babies



[1978]

2A 59 27: Women and their babies

[1978]

2A 59 28: Women and their babies

[1978]

2A_59_29: Women and their babies

[1978]

2A_60: Joshua Nkomo at Victory Camp with visitors

[1979]

Joshua Nkomo at Victory Camp with visitors

2A_60_01: Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees at Victory Camp

[1979]

2A_60_02: Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees at Victory Camp

[1979]

2A_60_03: Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees at Victory Camp

[1979]

2A_60_04: Choir singing for the visitors

[1979]

2A_60_05: President and team arrive at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Amos Nxele

[1979]

2A_60_06: Crowd of refugees

[1979]

2A_60_07: Crowd of refugees

[1979]

2A_60_08: Crowd of refugees

[1979]

2A_60_09: President Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees

[1979]

2A_60_10: President Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees

[1979]

2A_60_11: President Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees

[1979]

2A_60_12: President Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees

[1979]

2A_60_13: Young boys at Victory Camp

[1979]

2A_60_14: Visitors at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

2A_60_15: Choir singing

[1979]

2A_60_16: The crowd of refugees

[1979]

2A_60_17: Choir singing

[1979]

2A_60_18: Choir singing

[1979]



2A_60_19:	Refugees being addressed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1979]
2A_60_20:	Refugees being addressed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1979]
2A_60_21:	Refugees being addressed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1979]
2A_60_22:	Refugees being addressed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1979]
2A_60_23:	Refugees being addressed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1979]
2A_60_24:	Refugees being addressed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1979]
2A_60_25:	Refugees being addressed, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1979]
2A_60_26:	
2A_60_27:	President Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees [1979]
2A_60_28:	President Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees [1979]
2A_60_29:	President Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees [1979]
2A_60_30:	President Joshua Nkomo addressing refugees [1979]
2A_60_31:	Visitors leaving the camp [1979]
2A_60_32:	Visitors leaving the camp [1979]
2A_60_33:	Crowd addressed [1979]
2A_60_34:	Crowd addressed [1979]
2A_60_35:	Crowd addressed [1979]
2A_60_36:	Crowd addressed
2A 61: Open	[1979] day in Victory Camp, 1978
[1978]	
	day in Victory Camp, 1978
2A_61_01:	Girls of Victory Camp

2A_61_02: Girls of Victory Camp, individuals identified Absolom Sikhosana

[1978]

[1978]

2A_61_03: Women at Victory Camp listening

2A_61_04: Women at Victory Camp listening



[1978]

2A_61_05: Women singing

[1978]

2A 61 06: Women singing

[1978]

2A_61_07: JZ Camp refugees at Victory Camp for open day

[1978]

2A_61_08: ZAPU officials watching performers, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Joseph Mamsika, Samuel Munodawafa, Madzimbamuto and Jirira

[1978]

2A_61_09: ZAPU officials watching performers, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Joseph Mamsika, Samuel Munodawafa, Madzimbamuto and Jirira

[1978]

2A_61_10: ZAPU officials watching performers, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Joseph Mamsika, Samuel Munodawafa, Madzimbamuto and Jirira

[1978]

2A_61_11: Traditional dancers dancing

[1978]

2A_61_12: ZAPU officials watching performers

[1978]

2A_61_13: ZAPU officials watching performers

[1978]

2A_61_14: Spectators listening attentively

[1978]

2A_61_15: Spectators listening attentively

[1978]

2A_61_16: Spectators listening attentively

[1978]

2A_61_17: Singing group and conductor

[1978]

2A_61_18: Singing group and conductor

[1978]

2A_61_19: Listeners, individuals identified John Mbedzi

[1978]

2A_61_20: Listeners

[1978]

2A_61_21: Gathering of Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_61_22: Gathering showing boys

[1978]

2A_61_23: Girls choir

[1978]

2A_61_24: Girls choir

[1978]

2A_61_25: Cultural dancers boys



2A_61_26: Cultural dancers boys

[1978]

2A_61_27: Cultural dancers boys

[1978]

2A_61_28: Boys performing traditional dance on open day at Victory Camp in 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of boys performing traditional dance on open day at Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

2A_61_29: ZAPU leadership seated, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Joseph Mamsika, Samuel Munodawafa, Madzimbamuto and Jirira
[1978]

2A_61_30: Boys performing traditional dance on open day at Victory Camp in 1978

2A_61_31: Boys performing traditional dance on open day at Victory Camp in 1978 [1978]

2A_61_32: Boys performing traditional dance on open day at Victory Camp in 1978

2A_61_33: Boys performing traditional dance on open day at Victory Camp in 1978

2A_61_34: Boys performing traditional dance on open day at Victory Camp in 1978 [1978]

2A_61_35: Two boys performing traditional dance

[1978]

2A_61_36: Two boys performing traditional dance

[1978]

2A_64: Delivering educational donation from a solidarity country

[1978]

Edward Ndlovu and the British delegates delivering educational materials donated from a solidarity country

- 2A_64_01: ZAPU officials receive the donation, individuals identified Phebion Makoni and Edward Ndlovu [1978]
- 2A_64_02: ZAPU officials receive the donation, individuals identified Phebion Makoni and Edward Ndlovu [1978]
- 2A_64_03: Material donated on display, individuals identified Phebion Makoni, Matshalanga and Edward Ndlovu [1978]
- 2A_64_04: Material donated on display, individuals identified Phebion Makoni, Matshalanga and Edward Ndlovu [1978]
- 2A_64_05: Officials from ZAPU and other countries reading a speech, individuals identified Phebion Makoni, Matshalanga and Edward Ndlovu
 [1978]
- 2A_64_06: Officials from ZAPU and other countries reading a speech, individuals identified Phebion Makoni, Matshalanga and Edward Ndlovu

[1978]

2A_64_07: Portrait of a girl



2A_64_08: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_64_09: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_64_10: Portrait of a girl

[1978]

2A_64_11: Refugee girl posing for a photo

[1978]

2A_64_12: Unidentified person holding educational material

[1978]

2A_64_13: Toddlers of Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_64_14: Life of refugees generally

[1978]

2A_64_15: Portrait of a man

[1978]

2A_64_16: Children during a lesson in the open in Victory Camp

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of children during a lesson conducted in the open in Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

2A_64_17: Lessons outside on the ground

[1978]

2A_64_18: School girls

[1978]

- 2A_64_19: Officials addressing refugees, individuals identified Phebion Makoni, Matshalanga and Edward Ndlovu [1978]
- 2A_64_20: Officials addressing refugees, individuals identified Phebion Makoni, Matshalanga and Edward Ndlovu [1978]
- 2A_64_21: Officials addressing refugees, individuals identified Phebion Makoni, Matshalanga and Edward Ndlovu [1978]
- 2A_64_22: Officials discussing, individuals identified Phebion Makoni

[1978]

2A_64_23: Officials addressing refugees, individuals identified Phebion Makoni, Matshalanga and Edward Ndlovu [1978]

2A_64_24: Kids from neighbouring camp, JZ Camp

[1978]

2A_64_25: Kids from neighbouring camp, JZ Camp

[1978]

2A_64_26: Kids from neighbouring camp, JZ Camp

[1978]

2A_64_27: Kids from neighbouring camp, JZ Camp

[1978]

2A_64_28: Kids from neighbouring camp, JZ Camp



2A_64_29: Kids of Victory Camp at parade and showing camp slogan

2A_64_30: Kids of Victory Camp at parade and showing camp slogan

- 2A_64_31: Official Lazarus Mpofu reading a speech, individuals identified Phebion Makoni and Lazarus Mpofu
- 2A_64_32: Official Lazarus Mpofu reading a speech, individuals identified Phebion Makoni and Lazarus Mpofu [1978]
- 2A_64_33: Officials with donated materials from solidarity countries in Victory Camp, individuals identified Phebion Makoni and Lazarus Mpofu

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of officials with donated materials from solidarity countries in Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

2A_64_34: Officials with donated materials from solidarity countries in Victory Camp, individuals identified Phebion Makoni and Lazarus Mpofu

[1978]

2A_64_35: Victory Camp kids at assemble

[1978]

2A 64 36: Victory Camp kids at assemble

[1978]

2A_64_37: Victory Camp kids at assemble

[1978]

- 2A_64_38: Crowd listening, individuals identified Phebion Makoni, E. Ndlovu and Matshalaqa [1978]
- 2A_64_39: Crowd listening, individuals identified Phebion Makoni, E. Ndlovu and Matshalaqa [1978]
- 2A_64_40: E. Ndlovu delivering a speech, individuals identified Phebion Makoni, E. Ndlovu and Matshalaqa [1978]
- 2A_65: National Chairman address ZAPU Province Zambia [1978]

National Chairman address ZAPU Province Zambia

2A_65_01: Traditional dancers entertaining the crowd [1978]

2A_65_02: Traditional dancers entertaining the crowd [1978]

2A_65_03: Traditional dancers entertaining the crowd [1978]

2A_65_04: Traditional dancers entertaining the crowd

2A_65_05: Traditional dancers entertaining the crowd

[1978]

2A_65_06: Crowd listening

[1978]

2A_65_07: Crowd listening



[1978]

2A_65_08: Crowd dancing to the music

[1978]

2A_65_09: Crowd dancing to the music

[1978]

2A_65_10: Crowd dancing to the music

[1978]

2A_65_11: Gum boots dancers

[1978]

2A_65_12: Gum boots dancers

[1978]

2A_65_13: Crowd listening

[1978]

2A_65_14: Crowd listening

[1978]

2A_65_15: Crowd listening

[1978]

2A_65_16: Gum boots dancers

[1978]

2A_65_17: Gum boots dancers

[1978]

2A_65_18: Like father like son group of gum boots dancers

[1978]

2A_65_19: Like father like son group of gum boots dancers

[1978]

2A_65_20: Like father like son group of gum boots dancers

[1978]

2A_65_21: Crowd listening

[1978]

2A_65_22: Crowd listening

[1978]

2A_65_23: Crowd listening

[1978]

2A_65_24: Crowd being addressed

[1978]

2A_65_25: Crowd being addressed

[1978]

2A_65_26: Crowd being addressed, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya

[1978]

2A_65_27: Crowd being addressed, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya

[1978]

2A_65_28: NCP addressing crowd, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa and Jane Ngwenya

[1978]

2A_65_29: NCP addressing crowd, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa and Jane Ngwenya

[1978]

2A_65_30: NCP addressing crowd, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa and Jane Ngwenya



[1978]

2A_65_31: NCP addressing crowd, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa and Jane Ngwenya

2A_65_32: NCP addressing crowd, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa and Jane Ngwenya [1978]

2A_65_33: NCP addressing crowd, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa and Jane Ngwenya [1978]

2A_66: A gathering in Lusaka; ANC presence; ZAPU officials

[0000]

A gathering in Lusaka; ANC presence; ZAPU officials

2A_66_01: Audience gathered

[0000]

2A_66_02: Children dancing

[0000]

2A_66_03: Performers

[0000]

2A_66_04: ANC youth performing

[0000]

2A_66_05: Youth

[0000]

2A_66_06: Spectators

[0000]

2A_66_07: Spectators

[0000]

2A_66_08: Performers

[0000]

2A_66_09: ANC performers

[0000]

2A_66_10: ANC performers

[0000]

2A_66_11: Performers and spectators

[0000]

2A_66_12: Performers and spectators

[0000]

2A_66_13: Spectators

[0000]

2A_66_14: Spectators

[0000]

2A_66_15: Spectators

[0000]

2A_66_16: Dancers

[1978]

2A_66_17: Dancers

[0000]

2A_66_18: ANC children dancing

[0000]



2A_66_19: ANC children dancing

[0000]

2A_66_20: ANC children dancing

[0000]

2A_66_21: Spectators

[0000]

2A_66_22: Spectators

[0000]

2A_66_23: Spectators

[0000]

2A_66_24: Young man addressing crowd

[0000]

2A_67: Open day in Victory Camp, 1978

[1978]

Open day in Victory Camp, 1978

2A_67_01: Woman awaiting ZAPU delegation

[1978]

2A_67_02: K. Dube greeting D. Ndebele

[1978]

2A_67_03: K. Dube greeting D. Ndebele

[1978]

2A_67_04: Children playing

[1978]

2A_67_05: Children milling around

[1978]

2A_67_06: Children milling around

[1978]

2A_67_07: Two girls

[1978]

2A_67_08: Joshua Nkomo with delegates

[1978]

2A_67_09: Kids playing out of tents

[1978]

2A_67_10: Joshua Nkomo and Cuban doctors

[1978]

2A_67_11: Secretaries, individuals identified Thandi Ngwenya and Farai Hondo

[1978]

2A_67_12: Refugees gathered for open day

[1978]

2A_67_13: Refugees gathered for open day

[1978]

2A_67_14: Women standing

[1978]

2A_67_15: Women standing

[1978]

2A_67_16: Women enjoying themselves



[1978]

2A_67_17: Victory Camp girls

[1978]

2A_67_18: Women greeting each other

[1978]

2A_67_19: Woman standing, individuals identified Marylene Mhambi

[1978]

2A_67_20: Women standing

[1978]

2A_67_21: JZ Camp kids

[1978]

2A_67_22: Portrait of unidentified woman

[1978]

2A_67_23: Women talking to kids

[1978]

2A_67_24: Women talking to kids

[1978]

2A_67_25: Women talking to kids

[1978]

2A_67_26: Preparing food

[1978]

2A_67_27: Girls posing for a photo

[1978]

2A_67_28: Girls posing for a photo

[1978]

2A_69: ZAPU and ZPRA individual portraits, mostly unidentified

[0000]

ZAPU and ZPRA individual portraits

2A_69_01: Dupute's portrait

[0000]

2A_69_02: Dupute's portrait

[0000]

2A_69_03: Nyathi's portrait

[0000]

2A_69_04: Unidentified woman's portrait

[0000]

2A_69_05: Unidentified woman's portrait

[0000]

2A_69_06: Unidentified woman's portrait

[0000]

2A_69_07: Unidentified woman's portrait

[0000]

2A_69_08: Unidentified woman's portrait

[0000]

2A_69_09: Unidentified woman's portrait

[0000]



2A_69_10:	Unidentified woman's portrait
2A_69_11:	Unidentified woman's portrait
2A_69_12:	Portrait of an unidentified person
2A_69_13:	Portrait of an unidentified person
2A_69_14:	Portrait of an unidentified person
2A_69_15:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A_69_16:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A_69_17:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A_69_18:	Portrait of Mandlongwa [0000]
2A_69_19:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A_69_20:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A_69_21:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A_69_22:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A_69_23:	Portrait of Cephas Cele [0000]
2A_69_24:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A_69_25:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A_69_26:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A_69_27:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A_69_28:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A_69_29:	Portrait of Mike [0000]
2A_69_30:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A_69_31:	Portrait of an unidentified person [0000]
2A 69 32:	Portrait of an unidentified person

[0000]



2A_69_33: Portrait of an unidentified person

2A_69_34: Portrait of an unidentified person

[0000]

2A_69_35: Portrait of an unidentified person

[0000]

2A_69_36: Portrait of an unidentified person

[0000]

2A_69_37: Portrait of an unidentified person

[0000]

2A_70: Life in the refugee camp

[1978]

The general life in refugee camp

2A_70_01: Two Victory Camp teachers

[1978]

2A_70_02: Two Victory Camp teachers

[1978]

2A_70_03: Victory Camp school

[1978]

2A_70_04: Victory Camp school

[1978]

2A_70_05: Girl in front of the dormitories

[1978]

2A 70 06: Girl in front of the dormitories

[1978]

2A_70_07: Kids in the camp

[1978]

2A_70_08: Women washing their clothes

[1978]

2A_70_09: The photographer and a camp master, individuals identified Zenzo Nkobi

[1978]

2A_70_10: The photographer and a camp master

[1978]

2A_70_11: Women doing their laundry

[1978]

2A_70_12: Relaxing during weekend

[1978]

2A_70_13: Relaxing time during weekend

[1978]

2A_70_14: Walking around the dormitories

[1978]

2A_70_15: Walking around the dormitories

[1978]

2A_70_16: Girls relaxing near the dormitory

[1978]

2A_70_17: Girls relaxing near the dormitory



[1978]

2A_70_18: Girls relaxing near the dormitory

[1978]

2A_70_19: Girls relaxing near the dormitory

[1978]

2A_70_20: Girls relaxing near the dormitory

[1978]

2A_70_21: Girl in a joyful mood

[1978]

2A_70_22: Girl looking from a defence pit and looking happy

[1978]

2A_70_23: Girls doing their laundry

[1978]

2A_70_24: Girls doing their laundry

[1978]

2A_70_25: Portrait of Zenzo Nkobi

[1978]

2A_70_26: Portrait of Zenzo Nkobi

[1978]

2A_70_27: Girl in a defence pit watching her laundry

[1978]

2A_70_28: Meeling around the camp

[1978]

2A_70_29: Discussing with girls in the camp

[1978]

2A_70_30: Discussing with girls in the camp

[1978]

2A_70_31: Portrait of Lucy Mkanda

[1978]

2A_70_32: Portrait of an unidentified person

[1978]

2A_70_33: Portrait of an unidentified person

[1978]

2A_70_34: Portrait of an unidentified person

[1978]

2A_70_35: A child born in a refugee camp

[1978]

2A_70_36: Girls in their dorms

[1978]

2A_70_37: Portrait of an unidentified person

[1978]

2A_71: KD and Saul Ndlovu in Victory Camp Lusaka, 1978; Unidentified meeting; Captured weapons; Victory Camp kitchen general short classes

[1978]

KD and Saul Ndlovu in Victory Camp Lusaka, 1978; Unidentified meeting; Captured weapons; Victory Camp kitchen general short classes



2A_71_01: Delegates at a meeting

[1978]

2A_71_02: Delegates at a meeting

[1978]

2A_71_03: Delegates at a meeting

[1978]

2A_71_04: Delegates at a meeting

[1978]

2A_71_05: Women, delegates and refugees at the parade

[1978]

2A_71_06: Women, delegates and refugees at a parade

[1978]

2A_71_07: Women, delegates and refugees at a parade

[1978]

2A_71_08: Women, delegates and refugees at a parade

[1978]

2A_71_09: Kids playing in Victory Camp

[1978]

2A_71_10: Women in combat

[1978]

2A 71 11: Women in combat

[1978]

2A_71_12: Women and their babies

[1978]

2A_71_13: Women and their babies

[1978]

2A_71_14: Zenzo Nkobi and an assistant at work

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

2A_71_15: Food preparation in progress in Victory Camp

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of food being prepared in Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

2A_71_16: Women washing plates

[1978]

2A_71_17: Women washing plates

[1978]

2A_71_18: Girls getting in a tent

[1978]

2A_71_19: Girls getting in a tent

[1978]

2A_71_20: Two girls in a class

[1978]

2A_71_21: Two girls in a class discussing



2A_71_22: Two girls in a class discussing

[1978]

2A_71_23: Two girls in a class discussing

[1978]

2A_71_24: Zenzo Nkobi and his assistant photographer

[1978]

2A_71_25: Zenzo Nkobi and his assistant photographer

[1978]

2A_71_26: Captured weapons displayed

[1978]

2A 71 27: Men with captured weapons

[1978]

2A_71_28: Captured weapons

[1978]

2A_71_29: Men with captured weapons

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

2A_71_30: Helicopter wreckage

[1978]

2A_71_31: Helicopter wreckage

[1978]

3: Box 3

3A_01: Joshua Nkomo addressing ZPRA cadres at an unidentified location, 1978

[no date]

Joshua Nkomo addressing ZPRA cadres at an unidentified location, 1978

3A_01_01: Joshua Nkomo and ZPRA guerillas, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Lookout Masuku [0000]

3A_01_02: Joshua Nkomo and ZPRA guerillas, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Lookout Masuku

3A_01_03: Freedom fighters at the kitchen

[0000]

3A_01_04: Command parade of ZPRA commanders, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Mutinhiri and A.N Mandena

[0000]

3A_01_05: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

3A_01_06: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

3A_01_07: Joshua Nkomo addressing guerillas

[0000]

3A_01_08: Joshua Nkomo addressing guerillas

[0000]

3A_01_09: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]

3A_01_10: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo

[0000]



- 3A_01_11: Joshua Nkomo and ZPRA guerillas, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Lookout Masuku
- 3A_01_12: Joshua Nkomo and ZPRA guerillas, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Lookout Masuku [0000]
- 3A_01_13: Joshua Nkomo and ZPRA guerillas, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Lookout Masuku [0000]
- 3A_01_14: ZPRA commanders out of a helicopter, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Nikita Mangena, C. Cele and Masengu
 [0000]
- 3A_01_15: ZPRA commanders out of a helicopter, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Nikita Mangena, C. Cele and Masengu
 [0000]
- 3A_01_16: ZPRA commanders out of a helicopter, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Nikita Mangena, C. Cele and Masengu

[0000]

- 3A_01_17: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo [0000]
- 3A_01_18: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo
- 3A_01_19: Portrait of Joshua Nkomo
- 3A_02: Joshua Nkomo in Freedom Camp with soldiers and ZAPU representatives, 1977
 [1977]

Joshua Nkomo in Freedom Camp (FC) with soldiers and ZAPU representatives Zambia, 1977

- 3A_02_01: Supreme commander and ZPRA freedom fighters, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1977]
- 3A_02_02: Supreme commander and ZPRA freedom fighters, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1977]
- 3A_02_03: Supreme commander and ZPRA freedom fighters, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1977]
- 3A_02_04: Gathering of refugees

[1977]

- 3A_02_05: Cadres addressed by ZPRA army commander, individuals identified A.N Mangena [1977]
- 3A_02_06: Cadres addressed by ZPRA army commander, individuals identified A.N Mangena [1977]
- 3A_02_07: Joshua Nkomo and a visiting delegate

[1977]

- 3A_02_08: Joshua Nkom at a parade with commanders
- 3A_02_09: Joshua Nkomo at a parade with commanders, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Steven Nkomo and Akim Ndlovu

[1977]

3A_02_10: Army commander presentation to supreme commander and delegation, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Steven Nkomo and Akim Ndlovu

[1977]



3A_02_11: Army commander presentation to supreme commander and delegation, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Steven Nkomo and Akim Ndlovu

[1977]

3A_02_12: Army commander presentation to supreme commander and delegation, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Steven Nkomo and Akim Ndlovu

[1977]

3A_02_13: Joshua Nkomo talking to delegates

[1977]

3A_02_14: Joshua Nkomo talking to delegates

[1977]

3A_02_15: Joshua Nkomo talking to delegates

[1977]

3A_02_16: Cadres addressed by ZPRA army commander, individuals identified A.N Mangena

[1977]

3A_02_17: The delegation standing, individuals identified Steven Nkomo

[1977]

3A_02_18: Joshua Nkomo and ZAPU delegation with the fighters, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Steven Nkomo and Akim Ndlovu

[1977]

3A_02_19: Joshua Nkomo and ZAPU delegation with the fighters, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Steven Nkomo and Akim Ndlovu

[1977

3A_02_20: Joshua Nkomo introducing delegates to cadres, individuals identifiied Joshua Nkomo and Steven Nkomo

[1977

3A_02_21: Joshua Nkomo introducing delegates to cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Steven Nkomo

[1977]

3A_02_22: Cadres presenting themselves to the supreme commander, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1977]

3A_02_23: Cadres presenting themselves to the supreme commander, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1977]

3A_02_24: Cadres presenting themselves to the supreme commander, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1977]

3A_02_25: Joshua Nkomo and Steven Nkomo standing

[1977]

3A_02_26: Joshua Nkomo and Steven Nkomo standing

[1977]

3A_02_27: Joshua Nkomo inspecting the parade

[1977]

3A_02_28: Nikita Mangena at the parade

[1977]

3A_03: Joshua Nkomo addressing soldiers at Nampundwe, 1977

[1977]

Joshua Nkomo addressing soldiers at Nampundwe

Identified individuals in this folder Joshus Nkomo, T.G.S Silundika, Lookout Masuku



3A_03_01: Cadres singing with Joshua Nkomo and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku and T.G Silundika

[1977 - Access image - jpg, Preservation image - tiff]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of cadres singing with Joshua Nkomo and ZAPU officials was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3A_03_02: Cadres singing with Joshua Nkomo and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku and T.G Silundika

[1977]

3A_03_03: Cadres singing with Joshua Nkomo and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku and T.G Silundika

[1977]

3A_03_04: Cadres singing with Joshua Nkomo and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku and T.G Silundika

[1977]

3A_03_05: Cadres singing with Joshua Nkomo and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku and T.G Silundika

[1977]

3A_03_06: Cadres singing with Joshua Nkomo and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku and T.G Silundika

[1977]

3A_03_07: T.G Silundika addressing cadres

[1977]

3A_03_08: T.G Silundika addressing cadres

[1977]

3A_03_09: T.G Silundika addressing cadres

[1977]

3A_03_10: Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres

[1977]

3A_03_11: Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres

[1977]

3A_03_12: Joshua Nkomo discussing with soldiers

[1977]

3A_03_13: T.G. Silundika addressing cadres in Nampundwe Camp

[1977 - Acess image jpg, Preservation image - tiff]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of T.G. Silundika addressing cadres in Nampundwe Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

3A_03_14: T.G Silundika addressing cadres

[1977]

3A_03_15: Young men at Nampundwe Camp

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of young men at Nampundwe Camp transit camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

3A 03 16: ZAPU leaders with ZPRA cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku and T.G



Silundika

[1977]

3A_03_17: Cadres singing

[1977]

3A_03_18: Kids singing

[1977]

3A_03_19: Refugees gathered and listening

[1977]

3A_03_20: Refugees gathered and listening

[1977]

3A_03_21: Kids singing

[1977]

3A_03_22: Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Madevu and C. Cele

3A_03_23: Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres

[1977]

3A_03_24: Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres

[1977]

3A_03_25: Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku and Madzimbamuto at Nampundwe Camp in 1977 [1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

3A_03_26: Joshua Nkomo, Lookout Masuku and Madzimbamuto at Nampundwe Camp in 1977

3A_03_27: Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Lookout Masuku [1977]

3A_03_28: Cadres at parade

[1977]

3A_03_29: Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Lookout Masuku [1977]

3A_04: Akfred Nikita Mangena and Ambrose Mutinhiri with Women's Brigade at Victory Camp, 1977 [1977]

Mangena and Mutinhiri with Women's Brigade at Victory Camp, 1977

3A_04_01: Nikita Mangena saluting at a parade

[1977]

3A_04_02: Ambrose Mutinhiri and Women's Brigade at parade, individuals identified A. Mutinhiri and Fortune [1977]

3A_04_03: ZPRA commanders, including Erick Ndondo during a parade at Victory Camp, 1977

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA commanders, including Erick Ndondo during a parade at Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

3A_04_04: ZPRA commanders, including Erick Ndondo during a parade at Victory Camp, 1977

3A_04_05: ZPRA commanders, including Erick Ndondo during a parade at Victory Camp, 1977



3A_04_06: Ambrose Mutinhiri and Women's Brigade, individuals identified A. Mutinhiri and Ossy

[1977]

3A_04_07: Nikita Mangena and Women's Brigade

[1977]

3A_04_08: Nikita Mangena and Women's Brigade

[1977]

3A_04_09: Nikita Mangena and Women's Brigade

[1977]

3A_04_10: Women's Brigade members, individuals identified Belinda and Jane

[1977]

3A 04 11: Women's brigade singing, individuals identified Belinda, Musa and Jane Baphi

[1977]

3A_05: Signing an unidentified agreement in Lusaka Zambia, 1977

[1977]

Signing an unidentified agreement in Lusaka Zambia, 1977

3A_05_01: ZAPU officials discussing, individuals identified T.G Silundika, Munodawafa, Sikwili Moyo and J.L Nkomo

[1977]

3A_05_02: ZAPU officials discussing, individuals identified T.G Silundika, Munodawafa, Sikwili Moyo and J.L Nkomo

[1977]

3A_05_03: National Chairman addressing, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa and Sikwili Moyo

[1977]

3A_05_04: ZAPU officials discussing, individuals identified T.G Silundika, Munodawafa, A.N Mangena and J.L Nkomo

[1977]

3A_05_05: ZAPU officials discussing, individuals identified T.G Silundika, Munodawafa, A.N Mangena and J.L Nkomo

[1977]

3A_05_06: ZAPU officials discussing, individuals identified T.G Silundika, Munodawafa, A.N Mangena and J.L Nkomo

[1977]

3A_06: ZPRA military training in Freedom Camp, 1977

[1977]

ZPRA military training in Freedom Camp, 1977

3A_06_01: ZPRA cadres in class having lessons

[1977]

3A_06_02: Bayonet charge training

[1977]

3A_06_03: Bayonet charge training

[1977]

3A_06_04: Formation training

[1977]

3A_06_05: Mock raid training

[1977]

3A_06_06: Mock raid training



[1977]

3A_06_07: Trainees at parade

[1977]

3A_06_08: Trainees at parade

[1977]

3A_06_09: Cadres in training

[1977]

3A_06_10: Tree

[1977]

3A_06_11: Cadres at a formation of a parade in 1977

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

3A_06_12: Cadres at a shooting range - weapon handling in 1977

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009..

3A_06_13: Cadres at a shooting range

[1977]

3A_06_14: Cadres at a shooting range

[1977]

3A_06_15: Cadres at a bayonet charge training

[1977]

3A_06_16: Cadres at a bayonet charge training

[1977]

3A 06 17: Cadres at a bayonet charge exercise in 1977

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

3A_06_18: Guerilla training lessons

[1977]

3A_06_19: Arms present

[1977]

3A_06_20: Cadres at a bayonet charge training

[1977]

3A_06_21: Arms present

[1977]

3A_06_22: Arms present

[1977]

3A_06_23: Arms present

[1977]

3A_06_24: Obstacles crossing training

[1977]

3A_06_25: Cadres at bayonet charge training

[1977]

3A_06_26: Trotting holding guns training

[1977]

3A_06_27: Cadres in training

[1977]



3A_06_28: Cadres in training

[1977]

3A_06_29: Cadres in training

[1977]

3A_06_30: Cadres in training

[1977]

3A_06_31: Cadres in training

[1977]

3A_06_32: Cadres parade with guns

[1977]

3A_06_33: Reporting arms present

[1977]

3A_06_34: Reporting arms present

[1977]

3A_07: ZPRA military training at Freedom Camp, 1977

[1977]

ZIPRA Military training at Freedom Camp (FC)

3A_07_01: Two ZPRA cadres cleaning their weapons

[1977]

3A_07_02: ZPRA cadres ready to go for a mission

[1977]

3A_07_03: Two cadres, a gun and a blanket

[1977]

3A 07 04: ZPRA cadres ready to go on a mission

[1977]

3A_07_05: ZPRA cadres ready to go for a mission

[1977]

3A_07_06: Bayonet charge moves

[1977]

3A_07_07: Bayonet charge moves

[1977]

3A_07_08: ZPRA cadres during bayonet charge practice

[1977]

3A_07_09: ZPRA cadres during bayonet charge practice in Freedom Camp

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA cadres during bayonet charge practice in Freedom Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3A_07_10: ZPRA cadres during bayonet charge training

[1977]

3A_07_11: Army commander demonstrating, individuals identified A.N Mangena

[1977]

3A_07_12: Bayonet charge moves

[1977]

3A_07_13: Bayonet charge moves

[1977]



3A_07_14: Army commander demonstrating, individuals identified A.N Mangena

[1977]

3A_07_15: Bayonet charge moves

[1977]

3A_07_16: Army commander demonstrating, individuals identified A.N Mangena

[1977

3A_07_17: Concealment training of the cadres

[1977]

3A_07_18: Two commanders

[1977]

3A_07_19: Preparing food in big pots

[1977]

3A_07_20: Queuing for food

[1977]

3A_07_21: Queuing for food

[1977]

3A_07_22: Preparing food in big pots

[1977]

3A_07_23: Preparing food in big pots

[1977]

3A_07_24: An instructor and cadres toyi-toying, individuals identified Saul

[1977]

3A_07_25: Cadres in training at Freedom Camp

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA cadres in training at Freedom Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

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3A_07_26: Cadres in training at Freedom Camp

[1977]

3A_07_27: ZPRA cadres during bayonet charge practice in Freedom Camp

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA cadres during bayonet charge practice in Freedom Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009. SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

OATTA VIITUALI EXTIIDITIOTI - ZAT O TITTOUGIT ZETIZO TVKODI STETIS

3A_07_28: ZPRA cadres during bayonet charge practice in Freedom Camp

[1977]

3A_07_29: ZPRA cadres during bayonet charge practice in Freedom Camp

[1977]

3A_07_30: ZPRA cadres during bayonet charge practice in Freedom Camp, individuals identified A.N Mangena and Masengu

[1977]

3A_07_31: Cadres singing while toyi-toying

[1977]

3A_08: ZPRA military training in Camp for Guerrilla Training (CGT) 1, 1977

[1977]

ZPRA military training in Camp for the Guerrilla Training (CGT) 1, 1977



3A_08_01: ZPRA cadre presenting strength to commanders, individuals identified A. Muniri and H. Masengu

[1977]

3A_08_02: Commander on patrol single formation, individuals identified A.N Mangena and H. Masengu

[1977]

3A_08_03: Commander on patrol

[1977]

3A_08_04: Cadres being drilled given lessons

[1977]

3A_08_05: Cadres being drilled given lessons

[1977]

3A_08_06: Parade of cadres

[1977]

3A_08_07: Parade of cadres

[1977]

3A_08_08: Parade of cadres

[1977]

3A_08_09: Cadres at parade and at ease

[1977]

3A_08_10: Presenting arms, individuals identified A.N Mangena and H. Masengu

[1977]

3A_08_11: Parade with camp commanders

[1977

3A_08_12: Company commanders receiving combat orders

[1977]

3A_08_13: Bayonet charge

[1977]

3A_08_14: Bayonet charge

[1977]

3A_08_15: Bayonet charge

[1977]

3A_08_16: Bayonet charge

[1977]

3A_08_17: Camp commander, individuals identified Goronga

[1977]

3A_08_18: Camp commander, individuals identified Goronga

[1977]

3A_08_19: Company parade

[1977]

3A_08_20: Cadres at parade

[1977]

3A_08_21: Cadres at parade

[1977]

3A_08_22: Cadres at parade

[1977]

3A_08_23: Bayonet charge

[1977]



3A_08_24: ZPRA cadres training in Freedom Camp

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA cadres training in Freedom Camp in 1977 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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3A_08_25: Scouts with binoculars

[1977]

3A_08_26: Cadres in training

[1977]

3A_08_27: Cadres in training

[1977]

3A_08_28: Cadres presenting arms at a parade in 1977

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

3A_08_29: Military lessons conducted under trees

[1977]

3A_08_30: Cadres relaxing

[1977]

3A_08_31: Cadres relaxing

[1977]

3A_08_32: Cadres relaxing

[1977]

3A_08_33: Cadres relaxing

[1977]

3A_08_34: Cadres relaxing

[1977]

3A_09: ZAPU military in Zambia, 1978

[1978]

ZAPU military in Zambia

3A_09_01: Bayonet charge exercise

[1978]

3A_09_02: Bayonet charge exercise

[1978]

3A_09_03: Bayonet charge exercise

[1977]

3A_09_04: Cadres at a bayonet charge exercise

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

3A_09_05: Camp commander, individuals identified Goronga

[1978]

3A_09_06: Cadres at bayonet charge exercise

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

3A_09_07: Bayonet charge exercise

[1978]

3A_09_08: Camp Commander



[1978]

3A_09_09: Two cadres carrying containers and maps

[1978]

3A_09_10: Two cadres carrying containers and maps

[1978]

3A_09_11: Topography map reading

[1978]

3A_09_12: Topography map reading

[1978]

3A_09_13: Topography map reading

[1978]

3A_09_14: Cadres reading books

[1978]

3A_09_15: Cadres reading books

[1978]

3A_09_16: Conducting lessons

[1978]

3A_09_17: Cadres listening to the radio

[1978]

3A_09_18: Cadres listening to the radio

[1978]

3A_09_19: Cadres listening to the radio

[1978]

3A 09 20: Arms present

[1978]

3A_09_21: Arms present

[1978]

3A_09_22: A cadre mending his uniform

[1978]

Colour image

3A_09_23: Cadres at bayonet charge exercise

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

3A_09_24: Cadres at bayonet charge exercise

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

3A_09_25: Cadres at a bayonet charge exercise

[1978]

3A_10: ZPRA troops in training/marching, 1977

[1977]

ZPRA troops in training/marching

3A_10_01: ZPRA cadres on combat formation

[1977]

3A_10_02: Bayonet charge

[1977]

3A_10_03: Bayonet charge



[1977]

3A 10 04: Two cadres reading a topography map

[1977]

3A_10_05: Two cadres reading a topography map

[1977]

3A_10_06: Arms present

[1977]

3A_10_07: ZPRA troops in training, 1977

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA troops in training was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977.

This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009. SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

3A_10_08: ZPRA troops in training

[1977]

3A_10_09: Running information

[1977]

3A_10_10: Running information

[1977]

3A_10_11: Ready for posting wire supply

[1977]

3A_10_12: Ready for posting wire supply

[1977]

3A_10_13: Cadres at a map reading and topography lesson in 1977

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA troops in training was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977.

This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

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3A_10_14: Two cadres reading a topography map

[1977]

3A_10_15: Stripping of arms

[1977]

3A_10_16: ZPRA troops in training

[1977 - Access image - jpeg , Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA troops in training was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977.

This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3A_10_17: ZPRA troops in training

[1977]

3A_10_18: Cadres at a map reading training

[1977]

3A_10_19: Cadres at a map reading training

[1977]

3A_10_20: Cadres at a map reading training

[1977]

3A_10_21: Cadres at a map reading and topography lesson

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]



Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of cadres at a map reading and topography lesson, was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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3A_10_22: Cadres at a map reading training

[1977]

3A_10_23: Lunch time and ready to join out post unit

[1977]

3A_10_24: Lunch time and ready to join out post unit

[1977]

3A_10_25: Portrait of Stanley Nleya

[1977]

3A_10_26: Portrait of Stainly Nleya

[1977]

3A_10_27: Sylvester firing in position

[1977]

3A_10_28: Sylvester firing in position

[1977]

3A_10_29: Demonstration of handling a weapon by Sylvester and J.B

[1977

3A_11: ZPRA training and relaxing at Camp for Guerrilla (CGT), 1977

[1977]

ZPRA training and relaxing at Camp for Guerrilla Training (CGT), 1977

3A_11_01: Cadres waiting their turn for their clothes to be mended

[1977]

3A_11_02: Image damaged

[1977]

3A_11_03: Parade with arms present

[1977]

3A_11_04: Demo by chief of training and personel, individuals identified C. Cele

[1977]

3A_11_05: Demo by chief of training and personel, individuals identified C. Cele

[1977]

3A_11_06: Anti-Air crew

[1977]

3A_11_07: Man relaxing with kid

[1977]

3A_11_08: Cadres fetching water

[1977]

3A_11_09: Kwela reading Marxism

[1977]

3A_11_10: Sylvester mending clothes/uniforms

[1977]

3A_11_11: Crew pulling Zag U

[1977]

3A_11_12: Crew pulling Zag U

[1977]



3A_11_13: Fetching water for own use

[1977]

3A_11_14: Kwela reading Marxism

[1977]

3A_11_15: Kwela reading Marxism

[1977]

3A_11_16: Kwela reading Marxism

[1977]

3A_11_17: Arms present by cadres

[1977]

3A_11_18: Arms present by cadres

[1977]

3A_11_19: Arms present by cadres

[1977]

3A_11_20: Arms present by cadres

[1977]

3A_11_21: Two cadres guard post

[1977]

3A_11_22: Zag U crew

[1977]

3A_11_23: Zag U crew

[1977]

3A_11_24: Cadres relaxing

[1977]

3A_11_25: Cadres relaxing

[1977]

3A_11_26: Demonstrate with Zag U

[1977]

3A_11_27: Demonstrate with Zag U

[1977]

3A_12: ZPRA high command visit Victory Camp; Women's Brigade raising the flag

[1977]

ZPRA high command visit Victory Camp; Women's Brigade raising the flag

3A_12_01: Soldiers of the Women's Brigade hoisting the ZAPU flag, individuals identified Belinda and Flomina [1977]

3A_12_02: Soldiers of the Women's Brigade hoisting the ZAPU flag, individuals identified Belinda and Flomina

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of soldiers of the Women's Brigade hoisting the ZAPU flag in Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3A_12_03: Chief of training addressing cadres, individuals identified Eliot Masengu

[1977]

3A_12_04: Women's Brigade singing, individuals identified Judith

[1977]

3A_12_05: Women's Brigade at parade, individuals identified A. Mutiniri

[1977]



3A_	_12_	_06:	Image	dark

[1977]

3A_12_07: Soldiers of the Women's Brigade hoisting the ZAPU flag, individuals identified Belinda and Flomina [1977]

3A_12_08: Soldiers of the Women's Brigede hoisting the ZAPU flag, individuals identified Belinda and Flomina

3A_12_09: Women's Brigade at parade, individuals identified Getrude, Donas and J.B

3A_12_10: Women's Brigade singing, individuals identified Manyathi

3A_12_11: Women's Brigade singing, individuals identified Manyathi

3A_12_12: Chief of staff addressing kids at Victory Camp, individuals identified A. Mutiniri

3A_12_13: Part of Women's Brigade, individuals identified Siyempini [1977]

3A_12_14: Part of Women's Brigade, individuals identified Siyempini

3A_12_15: Chief of staff at Victory Camp, individuals identified A. Mutiniri

3A_12_16: Women's Brigade at parade with the chief of staff, individuals identified Gift Basuthu

3A_12_17: Part of Women's Brigade seated, individuals identified Rosiline

3A_12_18: Women's Brigade relaxing

[1977]

3A_12_19: Women's Brigade relaxing

[1977]

3A_12_20: Women's Brigade relaxing

[1977]

3A_12_21: Soldiers of the Women's Brigade hoisting the ZAPU flag, individuals identified Belinda and Flomina [1977]

3A_12_22: Soldiers of the Women's Brigade hoisting the ZAPU flag, individuals identified Belinda and Flomina [1977]

3A_12_23: Women's Brigade feeding

[1977]

3A_12_24: Women's Brigade feeding

[1977]

3A_12_25: Cadres feeding, individuals identified Thuthani

[1977]

3A_12_26: Cadres feeding, individuals identified Thuthani

[1977]

3A_12_27: Soldiers of the Women's Brigade hoisting the ZAPU flag, individuals identified Belinda and Flomina

3A_12_28: Soldiers of the Women's Brigade hoisting the ZAPU flag, individuals identified Belinda and Flomina [1977]



3A_13: Women's Brigade soldiers on parade at Victory Camp, 1977 [1977]

Women's Brigade soldiers on parade at Victory Camp,

Identified individual Amos Mutinhiri ZPRA commander

3A_13_01: Girls queuing for a meal

[1977]

3A_13_02: Girls having a meal, individuals identified Outrace, Thembi and Nomazulu [1977]

3A_13_03: Girls having a meal, individuals identified Outrace, Thembi and Nomazulu [1977]

3A_13_04: Unidentified person posing for a photo

[1977]

3A_13_05: Unidentified person posing for a photo

[1977]

3A_13_06: Girl saluting, individuals identified Farai Hondo and Thuthani [1977]

3A_13_07: Girl saluting, individuals identified Nomalanga [1977]

3A_13_08: Girl saluting, individuals identified Nomalanga

3A_13_09: Women's Brigade at a parade, individuals identified Christabell

3A_13_10: Women's Brigade at a parade, individuals identified Christabell

3A_13_11: Women's Brigade at a parade, individuals identified Christabell [1977]

3A_13_12: Cadres having a meal, individuals identified Flominah Madongo [1977]

3A_13_13: Cadres having a meal, individuals identified Flominah Madongo [1977]

3A_13_14: Cadres having a meal, individuals identified Mary Gold [1977]

3A_13_15: Women's Brigade at parade, individuals identified J.B and Getrude [1977]

3A_13_16: Women's Brigade at parade, individuals identified J.B and Getrude [1977]

3A_13_17: Women's Brigade at the parade, individuals identified Outrace [1977]

3A_13_18: Women's Brigade at the parade, individuals identified Outrace

3A_13_19: Women's Brigade at parade with ZPRA Chief of Staff, individuals identified Judith, Soneni and A. Mutiniri

3A_13_20: Women's Brigade at parade with ZPRA Chief of Staff, individuals identified Judith, Soneni and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

[1977]



3A_13_21: Women's Brigade at parade with ZPRA Chief of Staff, individuals identified Judith, Soneni, Belinda and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_13_22: Women's Brigade at parade with ZPRA Chief of Staff, individuals identified Judith, Soneni, Belinda and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_13_23: Women's Brigade at parade, individuals identified Flominah

[1977]

3A_13_24: Chief of Staff and Women's Brigade at the parade, individuals identified A. Mutiniri [1977]

3A_13_25: Chief of Staff and Women's Brigade at the parade, individuals identified A. Mutiniri [1977]

3A_13_26: Chief of Staff and Women's Brigade at the parade, individuals identified A. Mutiniri [1977]

3A_13_27: Chief of Staff and Women's Brigade at the parade, individuals identified A. Mutiniri [1977]

3A_13_28: Chief of Staff and Women's Brigade at the parade, individuals identified A. Mutiniri

3A_13_29: Chief of Staff Ambrose Mutinhiri and Women's Brigade at the parade, individuals identified Keabetsoe Dube, Belinda Moyo, Sinwabo Hove, Flominah, Mugove, Sikhanyezile Maphosa, Khanya Noxolo and Chiratidzo Mabuwa

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of Chief of Staff Ambrose Mutinhiri with the Women's Brigade at the parade was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3A_13_30: Cadres beautifying each other, individuals Identified Koketso Mabhanga

[1977]

3A_13_31: ZPRA Chief of Staff with kids, individuals identified A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_13_32: ZPRA Chief of Staff with kids, individuals identified A. Mutinhiri

[1977]

3A_13_33: Arms Present

[1977]

3A_13_34: Cadres with guns toyi-toying

[1977]

3A_14: Military training in Camp for Guerrilla Training (CGT); Women's Brigade at Victory Camp, 1977
[1977]

Military training in Camp for Guerrilla Training (CGT); Women's Brigade at Victory Camp, 1977 - Identified individuals Khanyile Mazwi, Nompumelelo Moyo

3A_14_01: Cadres af the Women's Brigade having a meal

[1977]

Individuals identified are Soneni, Belinda Moyo, Maukhezwana, Gladys Moyo, Sikhangezile Mazwi, Nompumelelo Moyo and Tendani Choeni

3A_14_02: Cadres of the Women's Brigade having a meal

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]



Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of cadres of the Women's Brigade having a meal in Victory Camp in Zambia was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. Identified in this image are Tendani Choeni, Gladys Moyo, Sikaugezile Mazwi, Nompumelelo Moyo and Maukazizwe. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3A_14_03: Cadres of the Women's Brigade having a meal

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of cadres of the Women's Brigade having a meal in Victory Camp in Zambia was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. Identified in this image are Khanyile Mazwi and Nompumelelo Moyo. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3A_14_04: Gun stripping lesson

[1977]

3A_14_05: Gun stripping lesson

[1977]

3A_14_06: Gun stripping lesson

[1977]

3A_14_07: Cadres on battle formation training

[1977]

3A_14_08: Cadres walking gun at hip level

[1977]

3A_14_09: Cadres having a meal

[1977]

Individuals identified are Outrace, Thembi, Mazulu, Sithembile and Thuthani

3A_14_10: Cadres having a meal

[1977]

Individuals identified are Outrace, Thembi, Mazulu, Sithembile and Thuthani

3A_14_11: Women's Brigade at parade

[1977]

Individuals identified are Sister Nyathi, Maplanka and Rosilyne Ncube

3A 14 12: Women's Brigade at parade

[1977]

Individuals identified are Sister Nyathi, Maplanka and Rosilyne Ncube

3A_14_13: Women's Brigade at parade

[1977]

Individuals identified are Sister Nyathi, Maplanka and Rosilyne Ncube

3A_14_14: Women's Brigade at parade

[1977]

Individuals identified are Sister Nyathi, Maplanka and Rosilyne Ncube

3A_14_15: Women's Brigade at parade

[1977]

Individuals identified are Sister Nyathi, Maplanka and Rosilyne Ncube

3A_14_16: Women's Brigade at parade

[1977]

Individuals identified are Sister Nyathi, Maplanka and Rosilyne Ncube

3A_14_17: Gun stripping lesson



[1977]

3A_14_18: Gun stripping lessons

[1977]

3A 14 19: Gun stripping lessons

[1977]

3A_14_20: Gun stripping lesson during training at the Camp for Guerrilla Training (CGT)

[1977 - Access image - jpeg , Preservation image - tiff, ,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of caders during a gun stripping lesson while training at the Camp for Guerrilla Training (CGT) was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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3A_14_21: Gun stripping lessons

[1977]

3A_14_22: Gun stripping lessons

[1977]

3A_14_23: Women's Brigade members having a meal

[1977]

Individuals identified are Belinda Moyo and Faith

3A_14_24: Women's Brigade members having a meal

[1977]

Individuals identified are Belinda Moyo and Faith

3A_14_25: Parade of Women's Brigade

[1977]

Identified in this image is Maplanka

3A 14 26: Parade of Women's Brigade

[1977]

Identified in this image is Maplanka

3A_14_27: Gun stripping lesson

[1977]

3A_14_28: Gun stripping lesson

[1977]

3A_14_29: Cadres of Women's Brigade having a meal

[1977]

Individuals identified are Outrace, Thembi, Mazulu, Sithembile and Thuthani

3A_14_30: Cadres of Women's Brigade having a meal

[1977]

Individuals identified are Outrace, Thembi, Mazulu, Sithembile and Thuthani

3A_15: Women's Brigade in combat attire at Victory Camp; Joshua Nkomo with some children, 1977

Women's Brigade in m attire at Victory Camp; Joshua Nkomo with some children, 1977

3A_15_01: Security personnel at Victory Camp

[1977]

3A_15_02: Cadres at Victory Camp standing

[1977]

3A_15_03: Cadres at Victory Camp standing

[1977]



3A_15_04: Joshua Nkomo holding two kids

[1977]

3A_15_05: Joshua Nkomo holding two kids

[1977]

3A_15_06: Two kids

[1977]

3A_15_07: Women's Brigade

[1977]

3A_15_08: Refugee girls seated, individuals identified Siyempini

[1977]

3A 15 09: Two cadres, individuals identified Mbiganyi

[1977]

3A_15_10: Two cadres, individuals identified Mbiganyi

[1977]

3A_15_11: Cadres standing, individuals identified Soneni, Nomalanga, Farai and Thuthani [1977]

3A_15_12: Cadres standing, individuals identified Soneni, Nomalanga, Farai and Thuthani

3A_15_13: Cadres standing, individuals identified Soneni, Nomalanga, Farai and Thuthani

3A_15_14: Cadres standing, individuals identified Soneni, Nomalanga, Farai and Thuthani

3A_15_15: ZPRA cadres Syvester (Deputy Camp Commander) and Sijabuliso Gumede in combat attire

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA cadres Syvester (Deputy Camp Commander) and Sijabuliso Gumede in combat attire was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3A_15_16: Portrait of JB

[1977]

3A_15_17: Two cadres at prone position, individuals identified Syvester and J.B

[1977

3A_15_18: Two cadres at prone position, individuals identified Syvester and J.B

[1977]

3A_15_19: Cadres relaxing, individuals identified Sithembile

[1977]

3A_15_20: Cadres standing near tents, individuals identified Mrodi

[1977]

3A_15_21: Kids relaxing

[1977]

3A_15_22: Kids relaxing

[1977]

3A_15_23: Girl kids relaxing

[1977]

3A_15_24: Security man on guard, individuals identified Syvester

[1977]



3A 15 25: Security member giving the basics on weapons, individuals identified Syvester and Nomalanga

3A_15_26: Cadres standing, individuals identified Nomalanga, Daughters and J.B.

3A_15_27: Cadres standing, individuals identified Nomalanga, Daughters and J.B.

3A_15_28: Visiting delegation- Muldoon, individuals identified J. Chinamano, Steven Nkomo and Muldoon

3A_15_29: Visiting delegation- Muldoon, individuals identified J. Chinamano, Steven Nkomo and Muldoon [1977]

3A_16: Joshua Nkomo reviewing and addressing troops at Mwembeshi Camp; Joshua Nkomo at JZ Camp; Joshua Nkomo reviewing Women's Brigade in Victory Camp, 1977

[1977]

Joshua Nkomo reviewing and addressing troops at Mwembeshi Camp; Joshua Nkomo addressing troops in JZ Camp; Joshua Nkomo reviewing Women's Brigade in Victory Camp, 1977

3A_16_01: Supreme commander and ZPRA army commander, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and A.N. Mangena

[1977]

3A_16_02: Inspecting cadres at parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and Mutiniri

3A 16 03: Inspecting cadres at parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and Mutiniri

3A 16 04: Kids and Joshua Nkomo at the kitchen

3A 16 05: Kids and Joshua Nkomo at the kitchen

[1977]

3A_16_06: High commander inspecting a parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena, A. Mutiniri and Sigoge

[1977]

3A_16_07: High commander inspecting a parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena, A. Mutiniri and Sigoge

[1977]

3A_16_08: High commander inspecting a parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena, A. Mutiniri and Sigoge

[1977]

3A_16_09: Joshua Nkomo at the kitchen with kids

[1977]

3A_16_10: Joshua Nkomo at the kitchen with kids

[1977]

3A_16_11: Joshua Nkomo at the kitchen with kids

3A 16 12: Joshua Nkomo at the kitchen with kids

3A_16_13: Supreme commander at the parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

3A_16_14: Supreme commander at the parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo



[1977]

3A_16_15: Supreme commander at the parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_16_16: Supreme commander at the parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_16_17: Supreme commander parading with Women's Brigade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and J.B [1977]

3A_16_18: Supreme commander parading with Women's Brigade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and J.B [1977]

3A_16_19: Joshua Nkomo at the parade

[1977]

3A_16_20: Joshua Nkomo at the parade

[1977]

3A 16 21: Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres

[1977]

3A_16_22: Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres

[1977]

3A_16_23: Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres

[1977]

3A_16_24: Joshua Nkomo addressing cadres

[1977]

3A_17: Joshua Nkomo visiting Mwembeshi Camp, 1977

[1977]

Joshua Nkomo visiting Mwembeshi Camp, 1977

3A_17_01: High commander inspecting a parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_02: High commander inspecting a parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_03: High commander inspecting a parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_04: High commander inspecting a parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_05: High commander inspecting a parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_06: High commander inspecting a parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_07: High commander inspecting a parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_08: High commander inspecting a parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A.



Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_09: High commander inspecting a parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_10: ZPRA high commander, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

3A_17_11: Commander giving a report to high commander

3A_17_12: High commander at parade with cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_13: High commander at parade with cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena, Eddy Sigoge and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_14: High commander at parade with cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_15: High commander at parade with cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_16: High commander at parade with cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_17: High commander at parade with cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_18: High commander at parade with cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_19: High commander at parade with cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_17_20: Army commander at parade with cadres, individuals identified A.N Mangena [1977]

3A_17_21: Army commander at parade with cadres, individuals identified A.N Mangena [1977]

3A_17_22: Army commander at parade with cadres, individuals identified A.N Mangena [1977]

3A_17_23: Army commander at parade with cadres, individuals identified A.N Mangena [1977]

3A_17_24: Army commander at parade with cadres, individuals identified A.N Mangena [1977]

3A_18: Alfred Nikita Mangena with troops on parade in Freedom Camp (FC), 1977; Training exercise for recruits, 1977

[1977]



Alfred Nikita Mangena with troops on parade in Freedom Camp (FC); Training exercise for recruits, 1977

3A_18_01: Report presentation to commander at ZPRA parade

[1977]

3A 18 02: Parade in formations

[1977]

3A_18_03: Parade in formation

[1977]

3A_18_04: Trotting arms exercise

[1977]

3A_18_05: Trotting arms exercise

[1977]

3A_18_06: Alfred Nikita Mangena, ZPRA commander in Zambia.

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

3A_18_07: Alfred Nikita Mangena meeting ZPRA cadres

[1977]

3A_18_08: Recruits ready to go for training

[1977]

3A_18_09: Alfred Nikita Mangena talking to ZPRA cadres

[1977]

3A_18_10: Alfred Nikita Mangena talking to ZPRA cadres

[1977

3A_18_11: Alfred Nikita Mangena talking to ZPRA cadres

[1977]

3A_18_12: Alfred Nikita Mangena at parade with cadres

[1977]

3A_18_13: Alfred Nikita Mangena at parade with cadres

[1977]

3A_18_14: Alfred Nikita Mangena at parade with cadres

[1977]

3A_18_15: Alfred Nikita Mangena looking at a poster of ZAPU leaders

[1977]

3A_18_16: Parade report to ZPRA army commander

[1977]

3A_18_17: Cadre relaxing

[1977]

3A_18_18: Alfred Nikita Mangena and cadres on patrol

[1977]

3A_18_19: Alfred Nikita Mangena looking at a poster of ZAPU leaders

[1977]

3A_18_20: Army commander detailing cadres

[1977]

3A_18_21: Guns piled

[1977]

3A_18_22: Cadres toyi-toying with guns

[1977]



3A_18_23: Cadres toyi-toying with guns

[1977]

3A_18_24: Cadres toyi-toying with guns

[1977]

3A_18_25: Cadres toyi-toying with guns

[1977]

3A_18_26: Cadres toyi-toying with guns

[1977]

3A_18_27: Cadres toyi-toying with guns

[1977]

3A_18_28: Cadres toyi-toying with guns

[1977]

3A_19: Mwembeshi Camp pass-out parade with Joshua Nkomo and Alfred Nikita Mangena, 1977
[1977]

Mwembeshi Camp pass-out parade with Joshua Nkomo and Alfred Nikita Mangena, 1977

3A_19_01: Supreme commander watching soldiers, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1977]

3A_19_02: Supreme commander watching soldiers, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

3A_19_03: Supreme commander watching soldiers, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1977]

3A_19_04: Supreme commander watching soldiers, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1977]

3A 19 05: Cadres at parade

[1977]

3A_19_06: Cadres at parade

[1977]

3A_19_07: Cadres at parade

[1977]

3A_19_08: Joshua Nkomo at parade

[1977]

3A_19_09: Joshua Nkomo at parade

[1977]

3A_19_10: Joshua Nkomo at parade

[1977]

3A_19_11: Joshua Nkomo at parade

[1977]

3A_19_12: Joshua Nkomo at parade

[1977]

3A_19_13: Joshua Nkomo at parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and E. Masengu

3A_19_14: Alfred Nikita Mangena at parade

[1977]

3A_19_15: Alfred Nikita Mangena at parade

[1977]

3A_19_16: Alfred Nikita Mangena briefing cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and A.N Mangena



[1977]

3A_19_17: Alfred Nikita Mangena briefing cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and A.N Mangena [1977]

3A_19_18: Cadres toyi-toying

[1977]

3A_19_19: Cadres toyi-toying

[1977]

3A_19_20: Supreme commander talking to camp staff, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A.N Mangena and A. Mutiniri

[1977]

3A_19_21: Supreme and Army commander, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and A.N Mangena [1977]

3A_19_22: Supreme and Army commander, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and A.N Mangena [1977]

3A_19_23: Supreme and Army commander, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and A.N Mangena [1977]

3A_19_24: Cadres at parade

[1977]

3A_19_25: Cadres at parade

[1977]

3A_19_26: High commander at parade, individuals identified E. Masengu

[1977

3A_19_27: Parade addressed by Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_19_28: Parade addressed by Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_19_29: Parade addressed by Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_19_30: Parade addressed by Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_19_31: Parade addressed by Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_20: Joshua Nkomo at pass out parade, 1977

[1977]

Joshua Nkomo at pass out parade, 1977

3A_20_01: Cadres at pass out parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_20_02: Troops in formation

[1977]

3A_20_03: Pass out parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_20_04: Joshua Nkomo with Alfred Nikita Mangena (army commander), and E. Masengu (chief of training) at a pass out parade

[1977]

3A_20_05: Troops in formation

[1977]



3A_20_06: ZPRA army commander at the parade, individuals identified A.N Mangena

[1977]

3A_20_07: Joshua Nkomo with Alfred Nikita Mangena (army commander), and E. Masengu (chief of training) at a pass out parade

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo (supreme commander), Alfred Nikita Mangena (army commander), and E. Masengu (chief of training) at the pass-out parade was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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3A_20_08: Dark image

[1977]

3A_20_09: Cadres at a pass out parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_20_10: Damaged image

[1977]

3A_20_11: ZPRA army commander at the parade, individuals identified A.N Mangena

[1977

3A_20_12: Cadres at pass out parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_20_13: Pass out parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977

3A_20_14: Pass out parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_20_15: Dark image

[1977]

3A_20_16: Tinted image

[1977]

3A_20_17: Damaged image

[1977]

3A_20_18: Dark image

[1977]

3A_20_19: Cadres at pass out parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_20_20: Pass out parade, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

3A_21: Military training in the bush including rope climbing and obstacle crossing, 1977

[1977]

Military training in the bush including rope climbing and obstacle crossing, 1977

3A_21_01: A ZPRA cadre crossing a river in flood using a rope

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a ZPRA cadre crossing a river in flood using a rope was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. A similar photograph appears in the publication 'Zimbabwe in the struggle: a contemporary documentation', published by the Zimbabwe African Peoples Union-Patriotic Front, circa 1978.

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3A 21 02: Cadres landing using a rope



[1	19	7	7	1

3A_21_03: Cadres landing using a rope

[1977]

3A 21 04: Lessons conducted under trees

[1977]

3A_21_05: Lessons conducted under trees

[1977]

3A_21_06: Lessons conducted under trees

[1977]

3A_21_07: Lessons conducted under trees

[1977]

- 3A_21_08: Instractor conducting lessons, individuals identified suspected to be Goronga [1977]
- 3A_21_09: Instructor conducting lessons, individuals identified suspected to be Goronga [1977]
- 3A_21_10: Instructor conducting lessons, individuals identified suspected to be Goronga [1977]
- 3A_21_11: Obstacle crossing using a rope
- 3A_21_12: Instructor conducting lessons, individuals identified suspected to be Goronga
- 3A_21_13: Instructor conducting lessons, individuals identified suspected to be Goronga [1977]
- 3A_21_14: Obstacle crossing using a rope

[1977]

- 3A_21_15: Instructor conducting lessons, individuals identified suspected to be Goronga [1977]
- 3A_22: Dr Bango at Nampundwe with Joshua Nkomo, 1977

[1977]

Dr Bango at Nampundwe with Joshua Nkomo, 1977

- 3A_22_01: Medical team at Victory Camp, individuals identified Gordon Bango, Mpondo and Mandevu [Access image jpeg, Preservation image tiff,]
 - Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.
- 3A_22_02: Cadres walking, individuals identified Gordon Bango, Mpondo and Mandevu [1977]
- 3A_22_03: Cadres walking, individuals identified Gordon Bango, Mpondo and Mandevu [1977]
- 3A_22_04: Cadres walking, individuals identified Gordon Bango, Mpondo and Mandevu [1977]
- 3A_22_05: Joshua Nkomo attended in a clinic, individuals identified Gordon Bango and Joshua Nkomo [1977]
- 3A_22_06: Joshua Nkomo attended in a clinic, individuals identified Gordon Bango and Joshua Nkomo [1977]
- 3A_23: Training exercise in camp; Victory Camp children; Medical exam, 1977

Training exercises in camp; Victory Camp children; Medical exam, 1977



3A 23 01: A senior cadre holding a child, individuals identified Ben Maphosa

[1977]

3A 23 02: Women and kids

[1977]

3A_23_03: A young boy

[1977]

3A_23_04: Cadres toyi-toying and holding guns

[1977]

3A_23_05: Girls in blankets

[1977]

3A_23_06: Bayonet charge training

[1977]

3A_23_07: Crowd of kids

[1977]

3A_23_08: Lesson for cadres in the bush

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff, ,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image ZPRA cadres during a lesson in the bush was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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3A_23_09: Doctor attending a patient, individuals identified DR Gordon Bango

[1977]

3A_23_10: Obstacle crossing

[1977]

3B 01: Zambian army band; Photos at Victory Camp, 1978

[1978]

Zambian army band; Photos at Victory Camp, 1978

3B_01_01: Zambian band members

[1978]

3B_01_02: Zambian band members

[1978]

3B 01 03: Zambian band members

[1978]

3B_01_04: Construction inspection at Victory Camp, individuals identified Rampaul

[1978]

3B_01_05: Children waiting to be fed, individuals identified Rampaul

[1978]

3B_03: Casualties of Freedom Camp: dead bodies, mass grave, napalm victims; The Freedom Camp masacre file; Dead bodies following air strike in Lusaka, 19 October 1978

[1978]

Casualties of Freedom Camp: dead bodies, mass grave, napalm victims; The Freedom Camp masacre file; Dead bodies following air strike in Lusaka, 19 October 1978

3B_03_01: Dead bodies covered with blankets

[1978]

3B_03_02: Charred bodies covered with blankets

[1978]

3B 03 03: Charred bodies covered with blankets



[1978]

3B_03_04: ZAPU officials looking through bodies of victims of bombings in Freedom Camp , Zambia on 19
October 1978

[19 October 1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZAPU officials looking through bodies of victims of bombings in Freedom camp, Zambia on 19 October 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_03_05: A relative trying to identify a body of a bombing victim in Freedom Camp, Zambia on 19 October 1978

[19 October 1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image a relative trying to identify a body of a bombing victim in Freedom Camp, Zambia on 19 October 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_03_06: Dead bodies

[1978]

3B_03_07: Freedom Camp turmoil after masacre

[1978]

3B_03_08: Bodies of victims of bombings in Freedom Camp, Zambia on 19 October 1978 being loaded onto a gaz truck for mass burial.

[19 October 1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of bodies of victims of bombings in Freedom Camp, Zambia on 19 October 1978 being loaded onto a gaz truck for mass burial was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_03_09: Ferrying of dead bodies using a zeel truck to the mass grave site

[1978]

3B_03_10: Officials assess the Freedom Camp after the masacre

[1978]

3B_03_11: Dead body

[1978]

3B_03_12: Dead bodies

[1978]

3B_03_13: Dead bodies

[1978]

3B_03_14: Dead bodies awaiting removal to mass grave

[19 October 1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of dead bodies of Freedom Camp, Zambia on 19 October 1978 bombing victims in covered awaiting removal to mass grave was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_03_15: Mass grave

[1978]

3B_03_16: Bodies of bombing victims being moved into a mass grave after the Freedom Camp massacre

[19 October 1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]



Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of the bodies of bombing victims being moved into a mass grave after the Freedom Camp massacre on 19 October 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_03_17: Bodies of Freedom Camp, Zambia on 19 October 1978 bombing victims moved into a mass grave [19 October 1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of bodies of Freedom Camp, Zambia on 19 October 1978 bombing victims moved into a mass grave was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B 03 18: Mass grave

[1978]

3B_03_19: Mass grave

[1978]

3B_03_20: Mass grave

[1978]

3B_03_21: Mass grave

[1978]

3B_03_22: Delegation led by Chief of Staff, individuals identified A. Mutiniri

[1978]

3B 03 23: Dead bodies

[1978]

3B_04: Freedom Camp bombing: bodies, mass grave, property damage; The Freedom Camp masacre continued; Dead bodies following air strike in Lusaka, 19 October 1978

[1978]

Freedom Camp bombing: bodies, mass grave, property damage; The Freedom Camp masacre continued; Dead bodies following air strike in Lusaka, 19 October 1978

3B 04 01: Dead bodies

[1978]

3B_04_02: ZPRA cadres moving bodies of bombings victims after the Freedom Camp massacre

[19 October 1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA cadres moving bodies of bombings victim in Freedom camp, Zambia on 19 October 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_04_03: Three comrades carrying dead bodies of bombing victims

[1978]

3B_04_04: A mass of dead bodies with comrades

[1978]

3B_04_05: ZPRA cadres moving bodies of bombings victims after the Freedom Camp massacre

[19 October 1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA cadres moving bodies of bombings victim in Freedom camp, Zambia on 19 October 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_04_06: ZPRA cadres moving bodies of bombings victims



[1978]

3B 04 07: Delegates assess the situation after the aftermath of the Air raid

[1978]

3B 04 08: Mass of dead bodies

[1978]

3B_04_09: Mass of dead bodies

[1978]

3B_04_10: The charred bodies of bombings victims after the Freedom Camp massacre

[19 October 1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of charred bodies of bombed victims in the aftermath of the Freedom Camp massacre on 19 October 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B 04 11: Remains of bombed structures

[1978]

3B_04_12: Remains of bombed structures

[1978]

3B_04_13: Dead bodies in large numbers

[1978]

3B_04_14: Dead bodies in large numbers

[1978]

3B_04_15: Dead bodies in large numbers

[1978]

3B 04 16: Kitchen remains

[1978]

3B_04_17: Bombed clinic

[1978]

3B_04_18: Truck loaded with bodies of Freedom Camp victims for burial

[19 October 1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a gaz truck loaded with bodies of Freedom Camp, Zambia on 19 October 1978 bombing victims, transferred for burial was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_04_19: Truck loaded with bodies of Freedom Camp victims for burial

[1978]

3B_04_20: ZPRA cadres inspecting the extent of damage on a building after the 1978 bombing of Joshua Nkomo's residence, Zambia

[October 1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA cadres inspecting the extent of damage on a building after the 1978 bombing of Joshua Nkomo's residence in Zambia was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_04_21: ZPRA cadres inspecting the extent of damage on building after the 1978 bombing

[1978]

3B_05: Bombing /air raid on Freedom Camp (FC)

[1978]



Bombed houses in Freedom following airstrike in Lusaka, 19 Oct 1978

3B_05_01: Burrying victims in the mass grave

[1978]

3B_05_02: Burrying victims in the mass grave

[1978]

3B_05_03: Bombed clinic

[1978]

3B_05_04: Bombed kitchen

[1978]

3B_05_05: Bodies laid before burial

[1978]

3B_05_06: Destroyed buildings

[1978]

3B_05_07: Man walking

[1978]

3B_05_08: Bombed bus

[1978]

3B_05_09: Bombed bus

[1978]

3B_05_10: Men standing

[1978]

3B_05_11: Men inspecting the damage

[1978]

3B_05_12: Damaged house

[1978]

3B_05_13: Damaged house

[1978]

3B_07: Journalists and diplomats being shown the damage done by the airstrike raid Freedom Camp in Lusaka,

[1978]

Journalists and diplomats being shown the damage done by the airstrike raid on Freedom Camp in 1978

3B_07_01: Destroyed buildings

[1978]

3B_07_02: Destroyed buildings

[1978]

3B_07_03: Remains of destroyed buildings

[1978]

3B_07_04: View of the destroyed structure, individuals identified Steven Nkomo

[1978]

3B_07_05: Tents and burnt bed

[1978]

3B_07_06: Remains of a burnt car/truck

[1978]

3B_07_07: Remains of a burnt car/truck

[1978]

3B_07_08: Assessing the situation after bombardment



[1978]

3B_07_09: Assessing the situation after bombardment

[1978]

3B 07 10: Bombed truck

[1978]

3B_07_11: S.K Moyo at work in the camp

[1978]

3B_07_12: Bombed truck

[1978]

3B_07_13: Delegates standing, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Steven Nkomo [1978]

3B_07_14: Delegates standing, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Steven Nkomo [1978]

3B_07_15: Delegates standing, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Steven Nkomo [1978]

3B_07_16: Delegates standing, individuals isentified Joshua Nkomo and Steven Nkomo [1978]

3B_07_17: Remains of food

[1978]

3B_07_18: Remains of food

[1978]

3B_08: Casualties of rear front and camp raids bombardments, 1979

[1979]

Casualties of rear front and camp raids bombardments, 1979

3B_08_01: Survivors of the attack

[1979]

3B_08_02: Survivors of the attacks

[1979]

3B_08_03: Survivors of the attacks

[1979]

3B_08_04: Survivors of the attacks

[1979]

3B_08_05: Survivors of the attacks

[1979]

3B_08_06: Survivor of Mangena's death, individuals identified Jack Dark and Mpofu

[1979]

3B_08_07: Sorvivors of the attacks

[1979]

3B_08_08: Survivors of the attacks

[1979]

3B_08_09: Injured man

[1979]

3B_08_10: Injured man

[1979]

3B_08_11: Injured man

[1979]



3B_08_12: Injured man

[1979]

3B_08_13: Injured man

[1979]

3B_08_14: Survivors of the attacks

[1979]

3B_10: Bombing of Freedom Camp; Remains of bullets, bombs and damaged buildings; Bombing of camps in Lusaka, 1978-1979

[1978 - 1979]

Bombing of Freedom Camp; Remains of bullets, bombs and damaged buildings; Bombing of camps in Lusaka, 1978-1979

3B_10_01: Remains of bombed material

[1979]

3B 10 02: Remains of bombed material

[1979]

3B_10_03: Unused bullets

[1979]

3B_10_04: Unused bullets

[1979]

3B_10_05: Fragments of exploded bomb

[1979]

3B_10_06: Fragments of exploaded bomb

[1979]

3B 10 07: Fragments of the bomb at the scene of bombardments

[1979]

3B_10_08: The remains of a building and truck after the Freedom Camp bombing

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a destroyed building and truck after the bombing of Freedom Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_10_09: The remains of a building and truck after the bombing

[1979]

3B_10_10: The remains of a building and truck after the bombing

[1979]

3B_10_11: Napalmed tree

[1979]

3B_10_12: Bombed and destroyed buildings

[1979]

3B_10_13: Bombed scattered publications

[1979]

3B_10_14: Bombed scattered publications

[1979]

3B_10_15: Bombed houses

[1979]

3B_10_16: Fragments of the bomb at the scene of bombardments



[1979]

3B_10_17: Fragments of the bomb at the scene of bombardments [1979]

3B_10_18: Fragments of the bomb at the scene of bombardments [1979]

3B_10_19: Bombed house and on lookers

[1979]

3B_10_20: Bombed house and on lookers

[1979]

3B_11: Bombing of ZAPU Freedom Camp in Lusaka, 1978

[1978]

Bombing of ZAPU Freedom Camp in Lusaka, 1978

3B_11_01: Journalists interviewing survivors of the air raid

[1978]

3B_11_02: Debris of bombardments

[1978]

3B_11_03: Debris of bombardments

[1978]

3B_11_04: Debris of bombardments

[1978]

3B_11_05: Destroyed buildings

[1978]

3B_11_06: Destroyed buildings

[1978]

3B_11_07: House and truck destroyed and men watching a zeel

[1978]

3B_11_08: House and truck destroyed and men watching a zeel

[1978]

3B_11_09: Destroyed buildings

[1978]

3B_11_10: Journalists interviewing a survivor

[1978]

3B_11_11: Unexploaded bombs

[1978]

3B_11_12: Bombed clinic

[1978]

3B_11_13: Bombed clinic

[1978]

3B_11_14: Bombed clinic

[1978]

3B_11_15: Bombed clinic

[1978]

3B_11_16: Bombed clinic

[1978]

3B_11_17: Splinter bomb

[1978]



3B_11_18: Propaganda of the enemy

[1978]

3B_11_19: Bombed truck

[1978]

3B_11_20: Craz

[1978]

3B_11_21: Bombed engine

[1978]

3B_11_22: Remains of food supply

[1978]

3B_11_23: Information material

[1978]

3B_12: Freedom Camp bombing, property damage, weapons used; Bombing ZAPU camps in Lusaka,1978

Freedom Camp bombing, property damage, weapons used; Bombing ZAPU camps in Lusaka, 1978

3B_12_01: Bombed terrain trees

[1978]

3B_12_02: Bombed terrain trees

[1978]

3B_12_03: Bombed truck

[1978]

3B_12_04: Bombed tree

[1978]

3B 12 05: Gate and a sack remains

[1978]

3B_12_06: Gate and a sack remains

[1978]

3B_12_07: Food remains sack

[1978]

3B_12_08: Debris of shed bombed burning cooking oil

[1978]

3B_12_09: Debris of shed bombed burning cooking oil

[1978]

3B_12_10: Debris of shed bombed burning cooking oil

[1978]

3B_12_11: Debris of shed bombed burning cooking oil

[1978]

3B_12_12: Penetration of a rocket against a wall

[1978]

3B_12_13: Destroyed tents debris

[1978]

3B_12_14: Destroyed tents debris

[1978]

3B_12_15: Kitchen and utensils pots bombed

[1978]

3B_12_16: Kitchen and utensils pots bombed



[1978]

3B 12 17: Cluster bomb

[1978]

3B_12_18: Two men and a destroyed transformer bullet

[1978]

3B_12_19: A bullet war head and catridge

[1978]

3B_12_20: A bullet war head and catridge

[1978]

3B_12_21: A bullet war head and catridge

[1978]

3B_12_22: Cluster bomb

[1978]

3B 12 23: Cluster bomb

[1978]

3B_12_24: Cluster bomb

[1978]

3B_14: Conference display of captured weapons and uniforms, 1979

[1979]

Conference display of captured weapons and uniforms, 1979

3B_14_01: Freedom fighters with captured clothes

[1979]

3B_14_02: Captured arms and camouflage of the DAS

[1979]

3B 14 03: Captured arms and camouflage of the DAS

[1979]

3B_14_04: Captured arms and camouflage of the DAS

[1979]

3B_14_05: Display of captured weapons and Joshua Nkomo making a statement, Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa, A. Nxele, A. Jirira and Mpofu

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of displayed captured weapon and Joshua Nkomo making a statement was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_14_06: ZAPU leaders and captured weapons, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa, A. Nxele, A. Jirira and Mpofu

[1979]

3B_14_07: Joshua Nkomo is making a statement next to a display of captured weapons, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa, A. Nxele, A. Jirira and Mpofu

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image Joshua Nkomo making a statement next to a display of captured weapons was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. Also identified in this image is Treasurer General A. Dirira. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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3B 14 08: Freedom fighters with captured clothes



[1979]

3B 14 09: Freedom fighters with captured clothes

[1979]

3B_14_10: Captured radios and weapons

[1979]

3B_14_11: Captured radios and weapons

[1979]

3B_14_12: Display of captured weapons

[1979]

3B_14_13: Display of captured weapons

[1979]

3B_14_14: Display of captured weapons

[1979]

3B 14 15: Display of captured weapons

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of captured weapon on display was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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3B_14_16: Display of captured weapons

[1979]

3B_14_17: Display of captured weapons

[1979]

3B_14_18: 'The turning point' - the final strategy

[April 1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a display of weapons as part of an exhibition titled 'The turning point' was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_14_19: Weapons and The turning point

[1979]

3B_14_20: Weapons and The turning point

[1979]

3B_14_21: Weapons and The turning point

[1979]

3B_14_22: Weapons and The turning point

[1979]

3B_15: Captured weapons Lusaka, 1979

[1979]

Captured weapons Lusaka, 1979

3B_15_01: A rocket used in a bombing

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a rocket amongst weapons captured in Lusaka was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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3B_15_02: A rocket used in a bombing

[1979]



3B_15_03: A rocket used in a bombing

[1979]

3B_15_04: Weapons and uniforms captured in 1978 or 79, probably from a Rhodesian forces camp within Zambia

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

3B_15_05: Weapons and uniforms captured in 1978 or 79, probably from a Rhodesian forces camp within Zambia

[1979]

3B_15_06: Weapons and uniforms captured in 1978 or 79, probably from a Rhodesian forces camp within Zambia.

[1979]

3B_15_07: Display of captured materials and weapons of DAS

[1979]

3B_15_08: Captured weapons G3's and Mkhokhemkhokhe

[1979]

3B_15_09: Weapons and uniforms that were captured in 1979

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

3B_15_10: Weapons and uniforms that were captured

[1979]

3B_15_11: Weapons and uniforms that were captured

[1979]

3B 15 12: Weapons and uniforms that were captured

[1978]

3B_15_13: Weapons and uniforms that were captured

[1979]

3B_15_14: Weapons and uniforms that were captured

[1979]

3B_15_15: Weapons and uniforms that were captured

[1979]

3B_15_16: Weapons and uniforms that were captured

[1979]

3B_15_17: Weapons and uniforms that were captured

[1979]

3B_15_18: Weapons and uniforms that were captured

[1979]

3B_15_19: Weapons and uniforms that were captured

[1979]

3B_15_20: Weapons and uniforms that were captured

[1979]

3B_15_21: Weapons and uniforms that were captured

[1979]

3B_16: Captured weapons, uniforms, ammunition, explosives and a downed airplane in Lusaka, 1979

Captured weapons, uniforms, ammunition, explosives and a downed airplane in Lusaka, 1979



3B_16_01: Freedom fighters and a downed spotter plane engine [1979]

3B 16 02: Freedom fighters and a downed spotter plane engine

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of Freedom Fighters and a downed spotter plane engine was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'. Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

3B_16_03: Freedom fighters and a downed spotter plane engine [1979]

3B_16_04: Freedom fighters and a downed spotter plane engine

3B_16_05: Freedom fighters and a downed spotter plane engine

3B_16_06: Freedom fighters and a downed spotter plane engine [1979]

3B_16_07: Display of captured clothes [1979]

3B_16_08: Display of captured clothes

3B_16_09: Captured explosives, weapons and ammunition [1979]

3B_16_10: Captured explosives, weapons and ammunition

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of captured explosives, weapons and ammunition was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_16_11: Captured explosives, weapons and ammunition [1979]

3B_16_12: Captured explosives, weapons and ammunition [1979]

3B_16_13: Captured explosives, weapons and ammunition [1979]

3B_16_14: Captured explosives, weapons and ammunition [1979]

3B_16_15: Captured explosives, weapons and ammunition [1979]

3B_17: Captured and destroyed weapons in Lusaka; Cadres inspecting captured weapons and part of downed plane Zambia, 1979

[1979]

Captured and destroyed weapons in Lusaka; Cadres inspecting captured weapons and part of downed plane Zambia,

3B_17_01: Captured weapons 'guns, ammunition, clothes and rockets [1979]

3B_17_02: Captured weapons 'guns, ammunition, clothes and rockets

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]



Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of Captured weapons, guns, ammunition, clothes and rockets taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'. Black and white 35mm negative.

3B_17_03: Captured weapons 'guns, ammunition, clothes and rockets [1979]

3B_17_04: A cadre inspects captured weapons in Lusaka

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a cadre inspecting captured weapons in Zambia was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_17_05: A cadre inspect captured weapons in Lusaka [1979]

3B_17_06: Two freedom fighters inspecting captured weapons [1979]

3B_17_07: Two freedom fighters inspecting captured weapons [1979]

3B_17_08: Two freedom fighters inspecting captured weapons [1979]

3B_17_09: Display of captured weapons [1979]

3B_17_10: Display of captured weapons

[1979]

3B_17_11: Display of captured weapons [1979]

3B_17_12: Display of captured weapons

3B_17_13: Display of captured weapons

[1979]

3B_17_14: Display of captured weapons [1979]

3B_17_15: Display of captured weapons [1979]

3B_17_16: CGT downed helicopter [1979]

3B_17_17: CGT downed helicopter [1979]

3B_17_18: CGT downed helicopter

[1979]
3B_17_19: Parts of a destroyed spotter plane

[1979]
3B_17_20: Parts of a destroyed spotter plane

[1979]

3B_17_21: Cadres inspecting parts of the destroyed spotter plane [1979]

3B_17_22: Cadres inspect parts of the destroyed spotter plane [1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]



Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of the cadres inspecting parts of the downed spotter plane was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_17_23: Cadres inspecting parts of the destroyed spotter plane [1979]

3B_19: Debris of bombed ZPRA headquarters, 1978

[1979]

Debris of bombed ZPRA headquarters, 1978

3B_19_01: A destroyed house remains

[1979]

3B_19_02: A destroyed house remains

[1979]

3B_19_03: A destroyed house remains

[1979]

3B_19_04: A house without a roof and wall with gunshot holes

[1979]

3B_19_05: A house without a roof and wall with gunshot holes

[1979]

3B_19_06: A house without a roof and wall with gunshot holes

[1979]

3B_19_07: A house without a roof and wall with gunshot holes

[1979]

3B_19_08: Destroyed complex

[1979]

3B_19_09: Destroyed complex

[1979]

3B_19_10: Destroyed complex

[1979]

3B_19_11: Destroyed complex

[1979]

3B_19_12: Destroyed complex

[1979]

3B_19_13: Destroyed complex

[1979]

3B_19_14: Destroyed complex

[1979]

3B_19_15: Destroyed complex

[1979]

3B_19_16: Destroyed complex

[1979]

3B_19_17: Destroyed complex

[1979]

3B_19_18: Destroyed complex

[1979]

3B_19_19: ZPRA HQ vicinity

[1979]



3B_19_20: Destroyed buildings

[1979]

3B_19_21: Destroyed buildings

[1979]

3B_19_22: Destroyed buildings

[1979]

3B_19_23: Destroyed buildings

[1979]

3B_20: ZPRA headquarters damaged after the Rhodesian airstrike in Zambia, 1978

[1978]

ZPRA headquarters damaged after the Rhodesian airstrike in Zambia, 1978

3B_20_01: ZPRA headquarters after the bombing

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of the destroyed ZPRA headquarters after Rhodesia air strikes was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_20_02: ZPRA headquarters after the bombing

[1978]

3B_20_03: ZPRA headquarters after the bombing

[1978]

3B 20 04: The effects of 1978 bombings on one of the buildings at Freedom Camp

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

3B 20 05: ZPRA headquarters after the bombing

[1978]

3B_20_06: ZPRA headquarters after the bombing

[1978]

3B_20_07: ZPRA headquarters after the bombing

[1978]

3B_20_08: ZPRA headquarters after the bombing

[1978]

3B_20_09: Houses with hanged clothes destroyed

[1978]

3B_20_10: Houses with hanged clothes destroyed

[1979]

3B_20_11: Houses with hanged clothes destroyed

[1978]

3B_20_12: Houses with hanged clothes destroyed

[1978]

3B_20_13: Destroyed buildings

[1978]

3B_20_14: Destroyed buildings

[1978]

3B_20_15: Destroyed buildings

[1978]

3B_21: Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house after Rhodesian air and ground attack, 1978



[1978]

Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house after Rhodesian air and ground attack, 1978

3B_21_01: Another view of Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house in 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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3B_21_02: Another view of Jushua Nkomo's destroyed house

[1978]

3B_21_03: Another view of Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house

[1978]

3B_21_04: Inside Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house

[1978]

3B 21 05: Destroyed house, wall only

[1978]

3B_21_06: Part of the house that was not seriously damaged

[1978

3B_21_07: Part of the house that was not seriously damaged

[1978]

3B_21_08: Destroyed buildings

[1978]

3B_21_09: Destroyed fence

[1978]

3B 21 10: Destroyed house but with roof

[1978]

3B_21_11: Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house after Rhodesian air and ground attack

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house after Rhodesian air and ground attack was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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3B_21_12: Inside view of the destroyed house

[1978]

3B_21_13: Ruble of a house

[1978]

3B_21_14: Another view of Joshua Nkomo 's house showing bullet holes after the the bombing in 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this is another view of Joshua Nkomo 's house showing bullet holes after the bombing in 1978 and was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_22: Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house after Rhodesian air and ground attack, 1978

[1978]

Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house after Rhodesian air and ground attack, 1978

3B_22_01: House riggled with bullet holes



[1978]

3B_22_02: Pegeot 404

[1978]

3B 22 03: Destroyed house

[1978]

3B_22_04: Destroyed house

[1978]

3B_22_05: Destroyed house

[1978]

3B_22_06: Destroyed house surrounded by trees

[1978]

3B_22_07: Destroyed house surrounded by trees

[1978]

3B 22 08: Fence with bullet holes

[1978]

3B_22_09: Fence with bullet holes

[1978]

3B_22_10: Front view of Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house

[1978]

3B_22_11: Front view of Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house

[1978]

3B_22_12: Another view of Joshua Nkomo's house

[1978]

3B 22 13: View of the house through the window

[1978]

3B_22_14: View of the house through the window

[1978]

3B_22_15: View of the destroyed doors

[1978]

3B_22_16: Front view of Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house

[1978]

3B_22_17: Front view of Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house

[1978]

3B_22_18: Entry gate to Joshua Nkomo's house that was bombed in 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

3B_22_19: Wall showing bullet holes

[1978]

3B_22_20: Part of the side of the house

[1978]

3B_23: Joshua Nkomo's bombed house and captured weapons, 1978

[1978]

Joshua Nkomo's bombed house and captured weapons, 1978

3B 23 01: Fence of Joshua Nkomo's house border

[1978]

3B_23_02: A car at the cottage



[1978]

3B_23_03: A car at the cottage

[1978]

3B 23 04: House ruggled with bullets

[1978]

3B_23_05: Side view of Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house

[1978]

3B_23_06: Side view of Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house

[1978]

3B_23_07: Side view of Joshua Nkomo's destroyed house

[1978]

3B_23_08: Toiled destroyed

[1978]

3B_23_09: Toilet destroyed

[1978]

3B_23_10: Captured material after repulsing the enemy

[1978]

3B_23_11: Captured material after repulsing the enemy

[1978

3B_24: Visit by international delegates after Freedom Camp bombardments, 1978

[1978]

Visit by international delegates after Freedom Camp bombardments, 1978

3B_24_01: Steven Nkomo with foreign delegates

[1978]

3B_24_02: Steven Nkomo with foreign delegates

[1978]

3B_24_03: Delegates inspect a bombed truck

[1978]

3B_24_04: Delegates inspect a bombed truck

[1978]

3B_24_05: Delegates inspect a bombed truck

[1978]

3B_24_06: Delegates inspect a bombed truck

[1978]

3B_24_07: Delegates inspect a bombed truck

[1978]

3B_24_08: Delegates inspect a bombed truck

[1978]

3B_24_09: Delegates inspect a bombed truck

[1978]

3B_24_10: Visit by international community at bombed camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_24_11: Visit by international community at bombed camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]



3B_24_12: Delegates inspects rubbles at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_24_13: Delegates inspects rubbles at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_24_14: ZAPU pressident discuss with delegates, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_24_15: ZAPU president discuss with delegates, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_24_16: Delegates inspect bombed house

[1978]

- 3B_24_17: Delegates inspect bombed house, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and T.G Silundika [1978]
- 3B_24_18: Delegates inspect bombed house, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and T.G Silundika [1978]
- 3B_24_19: Delegates inspect camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and T.G Silundika
- 3B_25: Journalists and visitors viewing damage after the Freedom Camp bombardment, 1978 [1979]

Journalists and visitors viewing damage after the Freedom Camp attacks, 1978

- 3B_25_01: Joshua Nkomo, journalists and visitors viewing the damage after the Freedom Camp attacks [1979]
- 3B_25_02: Joshua Nkomo, journalists and visitors viewing the damage after the Freedom Camp attacks, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, Steven Nkomo and Amos Nxele
 [1979]
- 3B_25_03: Joshua Nkomo, journalists and visitors viewing the damage after the Freedom Camp attacks, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, Steven Nkomo and Amos Nxele

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo with journalists and visitors viewing the damages at Freedom Camp after the attack was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. Identified in this picture are Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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3B_25_04: Delegates with Joshua Nkomo the owner of the house

[1979]

3B_25_05: Delegates with Joshua Nkomo the owner of the house

[1979]

3B_25_06: Delegates with Joshua Nkomo and Steven Nkomo the owner of the house [1979]

3B_25_07: Delegates with Joshua Nkomo the owner of the house [1979]

3B_26: Joshua Nkomo's house after bombing, 1978

[1979]

Joshua Nkomo's house after bombing, 1978

3B_26_01: Part of the bombed house with no roof

[1979]



3B_26_02: Part of the bombed house with no roof

[1979]

3B_26_03: Part of the bombed house with no roof

[1979]

3B_26_04: Viewers observing the damage and a soldier

[1979]

3B_26_05: On lookers at the damaged house

[1979]

3B_26_06: Viewers looking at the cottage

[1979]

3B_26_07: Bombed house

[1979]

3B_26_08: Bombed house

[1979]

3B_27: ZAPU headquarters after bombing, 1979

[1979]

ZAPU headquarters after bombing, 1979

3B_27_01: Portrait of an unidentified person

[1979]

3B_27_02: Destroyed house

[1979]

3B_27_03: Destroyed house

[1979]

3B 27 04: View of the whole house destruction

[1979]

3B_27_05: View of the whole house destruction

[1979]

3B_27_06: View of the whole house destruction

[1979]

3B_27_07: View of the whole house destruction

[1979]

3B_27_08: View of the whole house destruction

[1979]

3B_27_09: View of the whole house destruction

[1979]

3B_28: Bombed houses in Freedom Camp, 1978

[1978]

Bombed houses in Freedom Camp, 1978

3B_28_01: Bombed vicinity at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B 28 02: Bombed tree

[1978]

3B_28_03: Bombed tree

[1978]

3B_28_04: Bombed tree

[1978]



3B_28_05: Bombed tree [1978]

3B 28 06: Bombed tree

[1978]

3B_28_07: Bombed tree

[1978]

3B_28_08: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_28_09: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_28_10: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_28_11: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_28_12: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_28_13: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_28_14: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_28_15: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_28_16: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_28_17: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_28_18: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_28_19: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B 28 20: Bombed tree

[1978]

3B_28_21: Bombed tree

[1978]

3B_28_22: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_28_23: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_28_24: Bombed houses at Freedom Camp

[1978]

3B_29: Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at the burial of Alfred Nikita Mangena in Lusaka, 1978 [1978]

Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at the burial of Alfred Nikita Mangena in Lusaka, 1978

3B_29_01: ZAPU and Zambia flags hoisted by ZPRA cadres

[1978]

3B_29_02: ZAPU and Zambia flags hoisted by ZPRA cadres



[1978]

3B_29_03: ZAPU and Zambia flags hoisted by ZPRA cadres

[1978]

3B_29_04: ZAPU leaders attending Nikita Mangena's funeral, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and O.R Tambo

[1978]

3B_29_05: ZAPU leaders attending Nikita Mangena's funeral, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and O.R Tambo

[1978]

3B_29_06: Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at the burial of Nikita Mangena

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Joshua Nkomo and Oliver Tambo at the burial of Nikita Mangena in Lusaka in 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

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3B_29_07: A crowd mourners including uniformed ZPRA cadres

[1978]

3B_29_08: A crowd mourners including uniformed ZPRA cadres

[1978

3B_29_09: A crowd mourners including uniformed ZPRA cadres, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, O.R Tambo, A. Mutiniri and Amos Nxele

[1978]

3B_29_10: ZPRA cadres at the funeral

[1978]

3B_29_11: ZPRA cadres at the funeral

[1978]

3B_29_12: ZAPU and ANC leaders at the funeral, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, O.R Tambo and Joseph Msika

[1978]

3B_29_13: ZAPU and ANC leaders at the funeral, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, O.R Tambo and Joseph Msika

[1978]

3B_30: Nikita Mangena's funeral, 1978

[1978]

Nikita Mangena's funeral, 1978

3B_30_01: Pall bearers and mourners, individuals identified Lookout Masuku, Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_30_02: Pall bearers and mourners, individuals identified Lookout Masuku, Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_30_03: ZAPU, ANC, relatives and mourners at the burial site, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo and E. Ndlovu

[1978]



3B_30_04: ZAPU, ANC, relatives and mourners at the burial site, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo and E. Ndlovu

[1978]

3B_30_05: Mourners with flowers and Cubans, individuals identified J. Msika

[1978]

3B_30_06: Leaders and mourners listening to speeches at the grave site, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and O.R Tambo

[1978]

3B_30_07: Leaders and mourners listening to speeches at the grave site, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and O.R Tambo

[1978]

3B_30_08: Leaders and mourners listening to speeches at the grave site, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and O.R Tambo

[1978]

3B_30_09: Leaders and mourners listening to speeches at the grave site, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and O.R Tambo

[1978]

3B_30_10: ZAPU leaders and mourners at the funeral, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_30_11: ZAPU leaders and mourners at the funeral, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_30_12: ZAPU leaders and mourners at the funeral, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_31: Nikita Mangena's funeral, 1978

[1978]

Nikita Mangena's funeral, 1978

- 3B_31_01: Mourners waiting for the copse of Nikita Mangena, individual identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 3B_31_02: Mourners waiting for the copse of Nikita Mangena, individual identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 3B_31_03: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd, individual identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

3B_31_04: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd

[1978]

3B_31_05: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd

[1978]

3B_31_06: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd

[1978]

3B_31_07: Joshua Nkomo addressing the crowd

[1978]

3B_31_08: ZAPU president addressing mourners that included Cubans, individual identified Joshua Nkomo, O.R Tambo, T.G Silundika and Phebion Makoni

[1978]



- 3B_31_09: ZAPU president addressing mourners that included Cubans, individual identified Joshua Nkomo, O.R Tambo, T.G Silundika and Phebion Makoni
 [1978]
- 3B_31_10: ZAPU president addressing mourners that included Cubans, individual identified Joshua Nkomo, O.R Tambo, T.G Silundika and Phebion Makoni
- 3B_31_11: ZAPU president addressing mourners that included Cubans, individual identified Madzimbamuto, O.R Tambo, Samuel Munodawafa and A. Nxele

 [1978]
- 3B_31_12: ZAPU president addressing mourners that included Cubans, individual identified Madzimbamuto, O.R Tambo, Samuel Munodawafa and A. Nxele
- 3B_31_13: ZAPU president addressing mourners that included Cubans, individual identified Madzimbamuto, O.R Tambo, Samuel Munodawafa and A. Nxele

 [1978]
- 3B_31_14: ZAPU president addressing mourners that included Cubans, individual identified Madzimbamuto, O.R Tambo, Samuel Munodawafa and A. Nxele

 [1978]
- 3B_31_15: ZAPU president addressing mourners that included Cubans, individual identified Madzimbamuto, O.R Tambo, Samuel Munodawafa and A. Nxele

 [1978]
- 3B_31_16: ZAPU president addressing mourners that included Cubans, individual identified Madzimbamuto, O.R Tambo, Samuel Munodawafa and A. Nxele

 [1978]
- 3B_31_17: ZAPU president addressing mourners that included Cubans, individual identified Madzimbamuto, O.R Tambo, Samuel Munodawafa and A. Nxele

 [1978]
- 3B_31_18: Mourners waiting for the copse of Nikita Mangena, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo
- 3B_31_19: Mourners waiting for the copse of Nikita Mangena, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 3B_31_20: Mourners waiting for the copse of Nikita Mangena, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 3B_31_21: Cubans and ZAPU leaders at Zimbabwe house, individuals identified T.G Silundika, O.R Tambo and S. Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_32: Nikita Mangena's funeral at Zimbabwe House, 1978

Nikita Mangena's funeral at Zimbabwe House, 1978

- 3B_32_01: ZAPU, ANC and mourners gathered, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and O.T Tambo [1978]
- 3B_32_02: ZAPU president talks to Cubans, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa [1978]
- 3B_32_03: ZAPU president talking to Cubans, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa [1978]
- 3B_32_04: Mourners gathering



[1978]

- 3B_32_05: President of ZAPU and mourners, flags at half mask, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 3B_32_06: President of ZAPU and mourners, flags at half mask, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 3B_32_07: President of ZAPU and mourners, flags at half mask, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 3B_32_08: President of ZAPU and mourners, flags at half mask, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo
- 3B_32_09: President of ZAPU and mourners, flags at half mask, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo [1978]
- 3B_32_10: President of ZAPU and mourners, flags at half mask [1978]
- 3B_32_11: Pall bearers carrying the coffin, individuals identified Lookout Masuku [1978]
- 3B_32_12: Pall bearers carrying the coffin of Nikita Mangena, individuals identified Lookout Masuku [1978 Access image jpeg, Preservation image tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of pall bearers carrying the coffin of Nikita Mangena was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. Identified in this image is Lookout Masuku. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_32_13: Nikita Mangena's coffin at Zimbabwe house in Lusaka, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of Nikita Mangena's coffin at Zimbabwe house in Lusaka was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. Identified in this picture are Joshua Nkomo and S. Munodawafa. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

- 3B_32_14: Coffin layed down at Zimbabwe house, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa [1978]
- 3B_32_15: Mourners flags half mask

[1978]

3B_33: Nikita Mangena burial at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978

[1978]

Nikita Mangena burial at Leopard Hill, 1978

3B_33_01: Lowering the coffin

[1978]

3B_33_02: Leaders and mourners, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele, Jane Ngwenya and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_33_03: Speaker addressing mourners, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele, Jane Ngwenya and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_33_04: Speaker addressing mourners, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele, Jane Ngwenya and Samuel Munodawafa



3B_33_05: Speaker addressing mourners, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele, Jane Ngwenya and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_33_06: Speaker addressing mourners, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele, Jane Ngwenya and Samuel Munodawafa

3B_33_07: Speaker addressing mourners, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele, Jane Ngwenya and Samuel Munodawafa

3B_33_08: Speaker addressing mourners, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele, Jane Ngwenya and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_33_09: Speaker addressing mourners, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele, Jane Ngwenya and Samuel Munodawafa

3B_33_10: Speaker addressing mourners, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele, Jane Ngwenya and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_34: Nikita Mangena's burial, laying of wreaths 1978

Nikita Mangena's burial laying of wreaths, 1978

3B_34_01: Laying of wreaths at grave site

3B_34_02: Laying of wreaths at grave site, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele [1978]

3B_34_03: Laying of wreaths at grave site, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele

3B_34_04: Laying of wreaths at grave site, individuals identified O.R Tambo and Joshua Nkomo [1978]

3B_34_05: Laying of wreaths at grave site, individuals identified O.R Tambo and Joshua Nkomo [1978]

3B_34_06: Laying of wreaths at grave site, individuals identified O.R Tambo and Joshua Nkomo [1978]

3B_34_07: Laying of wreaths at grave site, individuals identified O.R Tambo and Joshua Nkomo

3B_34_08: Laying of wreaths at grave site, individuals identified O.R Tambo and Joshua Nkomo [1978]

3B_35: African National Congress (ANC) funeral in Lusaka, 1978 [1978]

African National Congress (ANC) funeral in Lusaka, 1978

3B_35_01: Church leaders lead mourners to the grave

3B_35_02: Church leaders lead mourners to the grave [1978]

3B_35_03: Church leaders lead mourners to the grave [1978]



3B_35_04: Church leaders lead mourners to the grave

[1978]

3B_35_05: Road to the cemetry

[1978]

3B_35_06: ZPTA cadres in combat uniform lining at the cemetry

[1978]

3B_35_07: ZPRA cadres in combat uniform lining at the cemetry

[1978]

3B_35_08: Pall bearers carrying the coffin

[1978]

3B_35_09: Pall bearers carrying the coffin

[1978]

3B_35_10: Coffin at the grave site

[1978]

3B_35_11: Coffin at the grave site

[1978]

3B_35_12: Mourners at the grave site

[1978]

3B_36: Nikita Mangena's burial, 1978

[1978]

Nikita Mangena's burial

3B_36_01: Mourners lowering the coffin, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

3B_36_02: Mourners lowering the coffin, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_36_03: Mourners lowering the coffin, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_36_04: Mourners lowering the coffin, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_36_05: Mourners cover the grave with sand, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

3B_37: Nikita Mangena's burial, 1978

[1978]

Nikita Mangena's burial, 1978

3B_37_01: Gathering of mourners

[1978]

3B_37_02: Gathering of mourners

[1978]

3B_37_03: Gathering of mourners

[1978]

3B_37_04: Gathering of mourners, individuals identified O.R Tambo and Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

3B_37_05: Gathering of mourners



[1978]

3B_38: African National Congress (ANC) funeral, 1978

[1978]

African National Congress (ANC) funeral, 1978

3B_38_01: Women holding wreaths

[1978]

3B_38_02: Coffin with flag on top and mourners

[1978]

3B_38_03: Coffin with flag on top and mourners

[1978]

3B_38_04: Coffin with flag on top and mourners

[1978]

3B_38_05: Coffin with flag on top and mourners

[1978]

3B_38_06: Coffin with flag on top and mourners

[1978]

3B_38_07: Mourners singing and saluting, individuals identified E. Masengu

[1978]

3B_38_08: Mourners singing and saluting, individuals identified E. Masengu

[1978]

3B_38_09: Mourners singing and saluting, individuals identified E. Masengu

[1978

3B_39: Joshua Nkomo addressing mourners at Nikita Mangena's burial at Leopard Hill Lusaka Zambia, 1978 [1978]

Joshua Nkomo addressing mourners at Nikita Mangena's burial at Leopard Hill Lusaka Zambia, 1978

3B_39_01: Mourners at the funeral, individuals identified O.R Tambo, Jane Ngwenya, Eunice Sandi and M. Njawunda

[1978]

3B_39_02: Mourners at the funeral, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele, M. Njawunda and Hudzvi [1978]

3B_39_03: Mourners at the funeral, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele, M. Njawunda and Hudzvi [1978]

3B_39_04: Mourners at the funeral, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele, M. Njawunda and Hudzvi [1978]

3B_39_05: Mourners at the funeral, individuals identified Hudzvi, Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele, M. Njawunda and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_39_06: Gathering of mourners

[1978]

3B_39_07: Gathering of mourners, individuals identified E. Ndlovu

[1978]

3B_39_08: Gathering of mourners, individuals identified E. Ndlovu

[1978]

3B_39_09: ZAPU president addressing mourners, individuals identified O.R Tambo and Joshua Nkomo

3B_39_10: ZAPU president addressing mourners, individuals identified O.R Tambo and Joshua Nkomo



[1978]

3B_39_11: ZAPU president addressing mourners, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_39_12: ZAPU president addressing mourners, individuals identified Kenneth Kaunda, Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele and Samuel Munodawafa
[1978]

3B_40: Nikita Mangena's burial; A gathering addressed by Joshua Nkomo at Victory Camp, 1978

Nikita Mangena's burial; A gathering addressed by Joshua Nkomo at Victory Camp, 1978

3B_40_01: Laying of wreaths

[1978]

3B_40_02: ZAPU/ZPRA leaders commanders cadres salute, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and A. Mutiniri

[1978]

3B_40_03: ZAPU/ZPRA leaders commanders cadres salute, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and A. Mutiniri

[1978]

3B_40_04: ZAPU/ZPRA leaders commanders cadres salute, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, Samuel Munodawafa and A. Mitiniri

[1978]

3B_40_05: Refugees gather and await to be addressed

3B_40_06: Refugees gather and await to be addressed [1978]

3B_40_07: Refugees gather and await to be addressed [1978]

3B_40_08: Refugees gather and await to be addressed [1978]

3B_40_09: Refugees gather and await to be addressed [1978]

3B_40_10: Refugees gather and await to be addressed [1978]

3B_40_11: Refugees gather and await to be addressed [1978]

3B_40_12: Refugees gather and await to be addressed [1978]

3B_40_13: Refugees gather and await to be addressed [1978]

3B_40_14: Refugees gather and await to be addressed

3B_40_15: Refugees gather and await to be addressed [1978]

3B_40_16: Refugees gather and await to be addressed [1978]

3B_40_17: Refugees gather and await to be addressed



[1978]

3B_40_18: Refugees gather and await to be addressed

[1978]

3B_40_19: President of ZAPU address morners at Victory Camp, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

3B_40_20: Refugees gather and await to be addressed

[1978]

3B_40_21: Refugees gather and await to be addressed

[1978]

3B_40_22: Refugees gather and await to be addressed

[1978]

3B_41: Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress funeral at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978 [1978]

Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress funeral in Zambia, 1978

3B_41_01: Mourners addressed

[1978]

3B_41_02: Coffin surrounded by cadres

[1978]

3B_41_03: Laying of wreaths

[1978]

3B_41_04: Mourners at funeral

[1978]

3B 41 05: Mourners at Funeral

[1978]

3B_41_06: Mourners at funeral

[1978]

3B_41_07: Open coffin

[1978]

3B_41_08: Body viewing

[1978]

3B_41_09: Body viewing

[1978]

3B_41_10: Funeral cottage

[1978]

3B_41_11: Removing coffin out of the herse

[1978]

3B_41_12: Women saluting and holding flowers

[1978]

3B_41_13: Women salute and holding flowers

[1978]

3B_41_14: Man/ soldier leading the cottage

[1978]

3B_42: Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress burial at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978

Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress burial at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978



3B_42_01: Arrival of coffin at Zimbabwe house [1978]

3B_42_02: Arrivel of coffin at Zimbabwe house

[1978]

3B_42_03: Mourners in tent

[1978]

3B_42_04: Mourners in tent

[1978]

3B_42_05: Mourners in tent

[1978]

3B_42_06: Mourners in tent

[1978]

3B_42_07: Mourners in tent

[1978]

3B_42_08: Mourners in tent

[1978]

3B_42_09: Mourners in tent

[1978]

3B_42_10: Body viewing

[1978]

3B_42_11: Body viewing

[1978]

3B_42_12: Arrival at Leopard's Hill

[1978]

3B_42_13: Arrivel at Leopard's Hill

[1978]

3B_42_14: Arrival at Leopard's Hill

[1978]

3B_42_15: Arrival at Leopard's Hill

[1978]

3B_42_16: Carrying coffin at grave site

[1978]

3B_42_17: Cadres carrying coffin at grave site

[1978]

3B_42_18: Cadres carrying coffin at grave site

[1978]

3B_42_19: Cadres carrying coffin at grave site

[1978]

3B_42_20: Cadres carrying coffin at grave site

[1978]

3B_42_21: Cadres carrying coffin at grave site

[1978]

3B_42_22: Cadres carrying coffin at grave site

[1978]

3B_42_23: Cadres carrying coffin at grave site



3B_43: Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress burial at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978 [1978]

Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress burial at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978

3B_43_01: Religious leader conducting the proleadings at the burial site

[1978]

3B_43_02: Religious leader conducting the proleadings at the burial site

[1978]

3B_43_03: Lowering the coffin

[1978]

3B_43_04: Lowering the coffin

[1978]

3B_43_05: Lowering the coffin

[1978]

3B_43_06: Lowering the coffin

[1978]

3B_43_07: Lowering the coffin

[1978]

3B_43_08: Last respect of the dead lay to rest

[1978]

3B_43_09: Funeral attendants, individuals identified Gift Siziba and Nee Masuku

[1978]

3B_43_10: Women to lay the wreaths

[1978]

3B 43 11: Church members singing

[1978]

3B_43_12: Church members singing

[1978]

3B_44: Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress burial at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978 [1978]

Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress burial at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978

3B 44 01: Hearse arriving at the cemetry

[1978]

3B_44_02: Hearse arriving at the cemetry

[1978]

3B_44_03: Lifting the coffin from hearse

[1978]

3B_44_04: Lifting the coffin from the hearse

[1978]

3B_44_05: Joshua Nkomo and T.G Silundika by the grave

[1978]

3B_44_06: Joshua Nkomo and T.G Silundika by the grave

[1978]

3B_44_07: Joshua Nkomo and T.G Silundika by the grave

[1978]

3B_44_08: Joshua Nkomo and T.G Silundika by the grave



3B_44_09: Joshua Nkomo and T.G Silundika by the grave

[1978]

3B_44_10: Joshua Nkomo and Amos Nxele by the grave

[1978]

3B_44_11: Joshua Nkomo and Amos Nxele by the grave

[1978]

3B_44_12: Mourners by the grave

[1978]

3B_44_13: Double exposure

[1978]

3B_44_14: Mourners at the grave, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

3B_44_15: Mourners at the grave, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

3B_44_16: Mourners at the grave

[1978]

3B_44_17: Mourners at the grave, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele

[1978]

3B_44_18: Mourners at the grave, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele

[1978]

3B_44_19: Mourners at the grave

[1978

3B_44_20: Prayer at the grave, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and A. Nxele

[1978]

3B_44_21: Prayer at the grave

[1978]

3B_45: Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress burial at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978

[1978

Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress burial at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978

3B_45_01: Unidentified person giving a speech at the grave site

[1978]

3B_45_02: Mourners

[1978]

3B_45_03: Mourners

[1978]

3B_45_04: Unidentified person giving a speech at the grave site

[1978]

3B_45_05: Unidentified peraon giving a speech at the grave site

[1978]

3B_45_06: Soldiers saluting

[1978]

3B_45_07: Mourners

[1978]

3B_45_08: Shovelling dirt on grave

[1978]

3B_45_09: Putting dirt on grave



[1978]

3B_45_10: Putting dirt on grave

[1978]

3B 45 11: Cadres singing

[1978]

3B_45_12: Laying wreaths

[1978]

3B_45_13: Laying wreaths

[1978]

3B_45_14: Cadres saluting at the grave site

[1978]

3B_45_15: Cadres saluting at the grave site

[1978]

3B_45_16: ANC saluting

[1978]

3B_45_17: ANC saluting

[1978]

3B_45_18: ANC saluting

[1978]

3B_45_19: Mourners

[1978]

3B 45 20: Mourners

[1978]

3B 45 21: Mourners

[1978]

3B_45_22: Mourners

[1978]

3B_46: Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress (ANC) burial at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978 [1978]

Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress (ANC) burial at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978

3B_46_01: Joshua Nkomo at the grave site

[1978]

3B_46_02: Opened coffin by the grave site, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele and T.G Silundika

3B_46_03: Opened coffin by the grave site, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele and T.G Silundika [1978]

3B_46_04: Unidentified person at the grave site

[1978]

3B_46_05: Unidentified person at the grave site

[1978]

3B_46_06: Unidentified person at the grave site

[1978]

3B_46_07: Mourners, cadres and leaders at the grave site

[1978]

3B_46_08: Mourners, cadres and leaders at the grave site



3B_46_09: Mourners, cadres and leaders at the grave site, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

3B_46_10: Mourners, cadres and leaders at the grave site

[1978]

3B_46_11: Mourners

[1978]

3B_46_12: Mourners

[1978]

3B_46_13: Mourners

[1978]

3B_46_14: Joshua Nkomo, Amos Nxele and T.G Silundika at the grave site

[1978

3B_46_15: Joshua Nkomo and Amos Nxele at the grave site

[1978]

3B_46_16: Joshua Nkomo and Amos Nxele at the grave site

[1978]

3B_46_17: Joshua Nkomo at the grave

[1978]

3B_46_18: Joshua Nkomo at the grave

[1978]

3B_46_19: Joshua Nkomo at the grave

[1978]

3B_46_20: Joshua Nkomo at the grave

[1978]

3B_46_21: Joshua Nkomo at the grave

[1978]

3B_46_22: Joshua Nkomo at the grave

[1978]

3B_46_23: Joshua Nkomo at the grave

[1978]

3B_46_24: Joshua Nkomo at the grave

[1978]

3B_46_25: Joshua Nkomo at the grave

[1978]

3B_47: Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress (ANC) burial at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978

Not known but suspected to be a African National Congress (ANC) burial at Leopard Hill in Zambia, 1978

3B_47_01: Lowering the coffin

[1978]

3B_47_02: Lowering the coffin, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1978]

3B 47 03: Coffin lowered, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and T.G Silundika

[1978]

3B_48: Possible JD funeral at Leopard Hill cemetery 1977; Public Department shaft; Historical photographs of Rhodesia Railways Employees Executive Committee in 1952

[1978 base on 1952]



Possible JD funeral at Leopard Hill cemetery 1977; Public Department shaft; Historical photographs of Rhodesia Railways Employees Executive Committee in 1952

3B_48_01: Last respect of the dead by throwing soil to the grave [1978]

3B_48_02: Mourners gathered at the grave site

[1978]

3B_48_03: Covering the grave with soil

[1978]

3B_48_04: ZPRA cadres at the grave site

[1978]

3B_48_05: ZPRA cadres at the grave site

[1978]

3B_48_06: Leveling the grave to shape it

[1978]

3B_48_07: Leveling the grave to shape it

- 3B_48_08: ZAPU officials at the garve site laying wreaths, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, Sikwili Moyo, Albert Nxele, Nelson Bokwe, Patson Mole and John Nkomo
 [1978]
- 3B_48_09: ZAPU officials at the grave site laying wreaths, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, Sikwili Moyo, Albert Nxele, Nelson Bokwe, Patson Mole and John Nkomo
 [1978]
- 3B_48_10: ZAPU officials at the grave site laying wreaths, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, Sikwili Moyo, Albert Nxele, Nelson Bokwe, Patson Mole and John Nkomo

 [1978]
- 3B_48_11: ZAPU officials at the grave site laying wreaths, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, Sikwili Moyo, Albert Nxele, Nelson Bokwe, Patson Mole and John Nkomo
 [1978]
- 3B_48_12: ZAPU officials at the grave site laying wreaths, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, Sikwili Moyo, Albert Nxele, Nelson Bokwe, Patson Mole and John Nkomo

 [1978]
- 3B_48_13: ZAPU officials at the grave site laying wreaths, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, Sikwili Moyo, Albert Nxele, Nelson Bokwe, Patson Mole and John Nkomo
 [1978]
- 3B_48_14: ZAPU officials at the grave site laying wreaths, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, Sikwili Moyo, Albert Nxele, Nelson Bokwe, Patson Mole and John Nkomo
 [1978]
- 3B_48_15: Mourners leaving the grave site, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, Sikwili Moyo, Albert Nxele, Nelson Bokwe, Patson Mole and John Nkomo

 [1978]
- 3B_48_16: Man of God bless the grave, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, Sikwili Moyo, Albert Nxele, Nelson Bokwe, Patson Mole and John Nkomo

 [1978]
- 3B_48_17: Man of God bless the grave, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, Sikwili Moyo, Albert Nxele, Nelson Bokwe, Patson Mole and John Nkomo

 [1978]



3B_48_18: Man of God bless the grave, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, Sikwili Moyo, Albert Nxele, Nelson Bokwe, Patson Mole and John Nkomo

[1978]

3B 48 19: Portrait of Saul Gwakuba Ndlovu

[1978]

3B_48_20: Portrait of Lazarus Mpofu

[1978]

3B_48_21: Lazarus Mpofu and John Mbedzi at work

[1978]

3B_48_22: Lazarus Mpofu and John Mbedzi at work

[1978]

3B_48_23: Saul Gwakuba Ndlovu at work

[1978]

3B_48_24: Photo of Rhodesia Railway's Employees and Executive Committee

[1978]

3B_48_25: Photo of Rhodesia Railway's Employees and Executive Committee

[1978]

3B_48_26: Photo of Rhodesia Railway's Employees and Executive Committee

[1978]

3B_49: Lazarus Mpofu

[1978]

Lazarus Mpofu

3B_49_01: Lazarus Mpofu at work

[1978]

3B_49_02: Lazarus Mpofu at work

[1978]

3B_51: Portraits of Jason Ziyapapa (JZ) Moyo

Portraits of Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

3B_51_01: Portrait of JZ Moyo

[0000]

3B_51_02: Portrait of JZ Moyo

[0000]

3B_51_03: Portrait of JZ Moyo

[0000]

3B_51_04: Half portrait of JZ Moyo

[0000]

3B_51_05: Half portrait of JZ Moyo

[0000]

3B_51_06: Portrait of JZ Moyo

[0000]

3B_51_07: Portrait of JZ Moyo

[0000]

3B_51_08: Portrait of JZ Moyo

[0000]

3B_51_09: Portrait of JZ Moyo



[0000]

3B_51_10: Portrait of JZ Moyo

[0000]

3B 51 11: Portrait of JZ Moyo

[0000]

3B_51_12: Portrait of JZ Moyo

[0000]

3B_51_13: Portrait of JZ Moyo wearing traditional gear

[0000]

3B_51_14: Portrait of JZ Moyo wearing a traditional gear

[0000]

3B_52: Portraits of Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[no date]

Portraits of Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

3B_52_01: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[0000]

3B_52_02: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Jason Ziyapapa Moyo was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_52_03: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[0000]

3B_52_04: Jason Ziyapap Moyo

[1978]

3B_52_05: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[0000]

3B_52_06: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[0000]

3B_52_07: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[1978]

3B_52_08: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Jason Ziyapapa Moyo was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

3B_52_09: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[0000]

3B_53: Portraits of Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[no date]

Portraits of Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

3B_53_01: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[0000]

3B_53_02: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[0000]

3B_53_03: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo



[0000]

3B_53_04: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[0000]

3B 53 05: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[0000]

3B_53_06: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[0000]

3B_53_07: Jason Ziyapapa Moyo

[0000]

4: Box 4

4A_02: Refugee camps: children at Victory and JZ Camps

[Circa 1978- 1979]

Victory Camp and JZ Camp children

4A_02_01: Children from Victory Camp and JZ Camp having a meal, individuals identified Sikwili Moyo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

4A_02_02: Children from Victory Camp and JZ Camp having a meal, individuals identified Sikwili Moyo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1978]

4A_02_03: Children from Victory Camp and JZ Camp having a meal, individuals identified Sikwili Moyo and Samuel Munodawafa

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Children from Victory Camp and JZ Moyo Camp having a meal was taken by Zenzo Nkobi, circa 1978-9. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_02_04: Boy with a self made gun

[1978]

4A_02_05: Boy with a self made gun

[1978]

4A_02_06: Kids at Victory Camp

[1978]

4A_02_07: Three girls with their kids, individuals identified Nokuthula and Isabel

[1978]

4A_02_08: Three girls with their kids, individuals identified Isabel

[1978]

4A_02_09: Kids standing

[1978]

4A_02_10: Kids standing at Victory Camp

[1978]

4A_02_11: Sikwili talking to a woman

[1978]

4A_02_12: Sikwili talking to a woman

[1978]

4A_02_13: Sikwili talking to a woman



4A_02_14: Sikwili and Samuel Munodawafa talking to a woman

[1978]

4A_02_15: Sikwili talking to a woman

[1978]

4A_02_16: Refugees women gathered

[1978]

4A_02_17: Refugees women gathered

[1978]

4A_02_18: Refugees women gathered

[1978]

4A_02_19: Journalists and kids at the assembly

[1978]

4A_02_20: Journalists and kids at the assembly

[1978]

4A_02_21: Kids at the assembly

[1978]

4A_02_22: Kids at the assembly

[1978]

4A_02_23: Kids at the assembly

[1978]

4A_02_24: Kids showing ZAPU slogan

[1978]

4A_02_25: Kids standing

[1978]

4A_02_26: Kids standing

[1978]

4A_02_27: Two kombis

[1978]

4A_02_28: Two men standing

[1978]

4A_02_29: Mother with babies

[1978]

4A_02_30: Mother with babies

[1978]

4A_02_31: Kids seated

[1978]

4A_02_32: Kids seated

[1978]

4A_02_33: Kids seated

[1978]

4A_02_34: Kids seated

[1978]

4A_02_35: Kids seated

[1978]

4A_02_36: Boy with a music drum



4A_04: German journalists visit Victory Camp; Children's lessons, Clothing factory, 1978 [1978]

German journalists visit Victory Camp; Children's lessons; Clothing factory, 1978

4A_04_01: Women with babies attending lessons

[1978]

4A_04_02: Women with babies attending lessons

[1978]

4A_04_03: Girls being taught

[1978]

4A_04_04: Girls on their was back from doing their laundry

[1978]

4A_04_05: Girls on their way back from doing their laundry

[1978]

4A_04_06: A boy at Victory Camp

[1978]

4A_04_07: Women in the clothing factory

[1978]

4A_04_08: Women in the clothing factory

[1978]

4A_04_09: Women in the clothing factory

[1978]

4A_04_10: The factory building

[1978]

4A 04 11: Girls on their way back from doing their laundry

[1978]

4A_04_12: A girl on her way back from fetching water

[1978]

4A_04_13: Girl listening attentively in class

[1978]

4A_04_14: Women with babies attending lessons

[1978]

4A_04_15: Women with babies attending lessons

[1978]

4A_04_16: A mother with her kids showing a toy man

[1978]

4A_04_17: A mother and her kids showing a toy man

[1978]

4A_04_18: A mother with her kids showing a toy man

[1978]

4A_04_19: Journalist observing a lesson

[1978]

4A_04_20: Journalist observing a lesson

[1978]

4A_04_21: Journalist observing a lesson

[1978]

4A_04_22: Women with babies attending lessons



[1978]

4A_04_23: Women with babies attending lessons

[1978]

4A_04_24: Lessons conducted in the open

[1978]

4A_04_25: A kid at Victory Camp

[1978]

4A_04_26: Young girls in class

[1978]

4A_04_27: Two teachers and a man giving a toy to a baby

[1978]

4A_04_28: Two teachers and a man giving a toy to a baby

[1978]

4A_04_29: Two teachers and a man giving a toy to a baby

[1978]

4A_04_30: Pupils in class receiving lessons

[1978]

4A_04_31: A bot at Victory Camp

[1978]

4A_04_32: A teacher writing on the chalk board

[1978]

4A_04_33: Teacher interacting with her pupils while the journalist is watching

[1978]

4A 04 34: Teacher interacting with her pupils while the journalist is watching

[1978

4A_04_35: Teacher interacting with her pupils while the journalist is watching

[1978]

4A_04_36: Teacher interacting with her pupils while the journalist is watching

[1978]

4A_05: Similar lifestyle and activities conducted at ZAPU refugee camps, 1977; Photos at Victory Camp and JZ Camp, mostly of kitchen and eating

[1977]

Similar lifestyle activities conducted at ZAPU refugee camps, 1977; Photos at Victory Camp and JZ Camp, mostly of the kitchen and eating

4A_05_01: Girls fetching water

[1977]

4A_05_02: Girls fetching water

[1977]

4A_05_03: Girls washing dishes

[1977]

4A_05_04: Boys given food and waiting to get relish

[1977]

4A_05_05: Boys given food and waiting to get relish

[1978]

4A_05_06: Old man that did some of the camp chores



4A_05_07: A journalist at the camp

[1977]

4A_05_08: Old men dishing food for the boys

[1977]

4A_05_09: Boys waiting for their chance to get food

[1977]

4A_05_10: Two boys relaxing

[1977]

4A_05_11: Journalists discussing with camp leaders

[1977]

4A_05_12: The security personel

[1977]

4A_05_13: The security personel

[1977]

4A_05_14: The security personel

[1977]

4A_05_15: Group leader controlling boys

[1977]

4A_05_16: Food dished to girls while journalists observe

[1977]

4A_05_17: Food dished to girls while journalists observe

[1977]

4A_05_18: Utensils used in the kitchen

[1977]

4A_05_19: Sadza the stable food dished

[1977]

4A_05_20: Sadza and milk ready

[1977]

4A_05_21: A woman and her baby

[1977]

4A_05_22: Boys queuing for milk after getting sadza

[1977]

4A_05_23: Tent accommodation for boys in the camp

[1977]

4A_05_24: Tent accommodation for boys in the camp

[1977]

4A_05_25: Tent accommodation for boys in the camp

[1977]

4A_05_26: A woman and her baby

[1977]

4A_05_27: Tent accommodation for boys in the camp

[1977]

4A_06: Victory and JZ Camps: lessons; clothing factory; mothers and babies; educating the back bone of a country; fugees afforded the fundamental right in camps, 1977

[1977]

Victory and JZ Camps lessons, clothing factory, mothers and babies; educating the back bone of a country; refugees



afforded the fundamental right in camps, 1977

3A_06_35: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees

[1977]

4A 06 01: Lessons under trees

[1977]

4A_06_02: Lessons under trees

[1977]

4A_06_03: Lessons under trees

[1977]

4A_06_04: Girl carrying dirty clothes to a water point

[1977]

4A_06_05: Girl carrying dirty clothes to a water point

[1977]

4A_06_06: A mother and her baby

[1977]

4A_06_07: A mother and her baby

[1977]

4A_06_08: A mother and her baby

[1977]

4A_06_09: A mother and her baby

[1977]

4A_06_10: Sewing machine on display

[1977]

4A_06_11: Sewing machine on display

[1977]

4A_06_12: Practical sewing lessons in progress

[1977]

4A_06_13: Practical sewing lessons in progress

[1977]

4A_06_14: Practical sewing lessons in progress

[1977]

4A_06_15: Practical sewing lessons in progress

[1977]

4A_06_16: A newlr born baby and her mother

[1977]

4A_06_17: A newly born baby and her mother

[1977]

4A_06_18: A mother doing her laundry

[1977]

4A_06_19: A mother doing her laundry

[1977]

4A_06_20: A mother doing her laundry

[1977]

4A_06_21: A mother doing her laundry

[1977]

4A_06_22: Girl carrying dirty clothes to a water point



[1977]

4A_06_23: A baby

[1977]

4A 06 24: Man sitted at his shelter tent

[1977]

4A_06_25: Man sitted at his shelter tent

[1977]

4A_06_26: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees

[1977

4A_06_27: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees

[1977]

4A_06_28: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees

[1977]

4A_06_29: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees

[1977]

4A_06_30: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees in JZ Moyo Camp

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a teacher conducting his lesson under the trees in JZ Moyo Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_06_31: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees

[1977]

4A 06 32: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees

[1977]

4A_06_33: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees

[1977]

4A_06_34: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees

[1977]

4A_06_36: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees

[1977]

4A_06_37: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees

[1977]

4A_06_38: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees

[1977]

4A_06_39: Teacher conducting a lesson under the trees

[1977]

4A_08: Kids living in refugee camps

[1978]

Children living in Victory and JZ refugee camps

4A 08 01: Kids assembled

[1978]

4A_08_02: Kids assembled

[1978]

4A_08_03: Kids assembled



4A_08_04: Kids assembled

[1978]

4A 08 05: Kids assembled

[1978]

4A_08_06: Party slogan order of the day

[1978]

4A_08_07: Party slogan order of the day

[1977]

4A_08_08: Party slogan order of the day

[1978]

4A_08_09: Ideology and slogans of the party were vital for the kids in camps

[1978]

4A_08_10: Ideology and slogans of the party were very vital for the kids in camps

[1978]

4A_08_11: Three boys sharing a book to read

[1978]

4A_08_12: Three boys sharing a book to read

[1978]

4A_08_13: Some boys wishing to be commanders in years to come

[1978]

4A_08_14: Some boys wishing to be commanders in years to come

[1978]

4A_08_15: Patrolling within the camp

[1978]

4A_08_16: Collecting fire woods as part of the duties

[1978]

4A_08_17: Collecting fire woods as part of the duties

[1978]

4A_08_18: A hut made by a young boy out of poles, dung and grass

[1978]

4A_08_19: A hut made by a young boy out of poles, dung and grass

[1978]

4A_08_20: A hut made by a young boy out of poles, dung and grass

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a hut made by a young boy out of poles, dung and grass was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_08_21: Tall trees around the camp

[1978]

4A_08_22: Singing is one of the activities in camp

[1978]

4A_08_23: A refugee seing the terrain surrounding the camp

[1978]

4A_08_24: Three boys sharing a book

[1978]

4A_08_25: Tall trees surround the camp



[1978]

4A_13: Musical entertainment as moral booster in Victory and JZ refugee Camps; Defence pits at Victory Camp, 1978

[1978]

Musical entertainment as moral booster in Victory and JZ refugee Camps; Defense pits at Victory Camp, 1978

4A_13_01: Music group, singers and dancers

[1978]

4A_13_02: Group member

[1978]

4A_13_03: Music group members

[1978]

4A_13_04: Music group members

[1978]

4A_13_05: Members of the music group playing the drums

[1978]

4A_13_06: Guitarists doing what they do best

[1978]

4A_13_07: Member of the singers

[1978]

4A_13_08: People dancing to the music

[1978]

4A_13_09: People dancing to the music

[1978]

4A_13_10: People dancing to the music

[1978]

4A_13_11: People dancing to the music

[1978]

4A_13_12: Dancers of the band

[1978]

4A_13_13: Percussion instruments as part of the insruments of the band

[1978]

4A_13_14: Percussion instruments as part of the instruments of the band

[1978]

4A_13_15: Dancers of the band

[1978]

4A_13_16: Kida watching the band in action

[1978]

4A_13_17: Kids watching the band in action

[1978]

4A_13_18: Kids watching the band in action

[1978]

4A_13_19: Band in action

[1978]

4A_13_20: Band in action

[1978]

4A_13_21: Band in action



[1978]

4A 13 22: Band members

[1978]

4A 13 23: Band members

[1978]

4A_13_24: Comrade Mbira dancing to the tune

[1978]

4A_13_25: Musicians

[1978]

4A_13_26: Comrade Mbira dancing to the tune

[1978]

4A_13_27: Ngozi the band member dancing

[1978]

4A 13 28: Band member dancing

[1978]

4A_13_29: Comrade Mbira dancing to the tune

[1978]

4A_13_30: Comrade Mbira dancing to the tune

[1978]

4A_13_31: Out of the defence pits and reading

[1978]

4A_13_32: Woman doing her daily chores with her baby

[1978]

4A 13 33: Woman doing her daily chores with her baby

[1978]

4A_13_34: A girl on jovial mood

[1978]

4A_13_35: A girl on jovial mood

[1978]

4A_13_36: Tent accommodation at Victory Camp

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of tent accommodation at Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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4A_13_37: Woman doing her daily chores with her baby

[1978]

4A_13_38: Woman doing her daily chores with her baby

[1978]

4A_13_39: The old hut found at Victory Camp

[1978]

4A_13_40: Girls who resided at the camp

[1978]

4A_13_41: Girls who resided at the camp

[1978]

4A_13_42: Girls who resided at the camp



4A_14: ZAPU treasurer and members of Solidarity Organisation visit Victory Camp, 1978 [1978]

ZAPU treasurer and members of Solidarity Organisation visit Victory Camp

4A_14_01: House where treasurer leaved

[1978]

4A_14_02: Children of the treasurer

[1978]

4A_14_03: Children of the treasurer

[1978]

4A_14_04: Children of the treasurer

[1978]

4A_14_05: Children of the treasurer

[1978]

4A 14 06: The area around the house

[1978]

4A_14_07: Treasurer's son in the kitchen

[1978]

4A_14_08: The wife of the treasurer in the kitchen

[1978]

4A_14_09: The wife of the treasurer in the kitchen

[1978]

4A_14_10: Children feeding

[1978]

4A 14 11: Children feeding

[1978]

4A_14_12: Children washing hands after eating

[1978]

4A_14_13: Kids assembled for the visit by the team led by the treasurer

[1978]

4A_14_14: Kids assembled for the visit by the team led by the treasurer

[1978]

4A_14_15: Kids assembled for the visit by the team led by the treasurer

[1978]

4A_14_16: The visiting team, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni [1978]

[1970]

4A_14_17: The visiting team, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni

[1978]

4A_14_18: The visiting team, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni

[1978]

4A_14_19: The visiting team, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni

[1978]

4A_14_20: The visiting team, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni

[1978]

4A_14_21: The visiting team, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni

[1978]

4A_14_22: The visiting team, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni



[1978]

4A_14_23: The visiting team, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni [1978]

4A_14_24: Visitors addressing Victory Camp, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni

[1978]

4A_14_25: Visitors addressing Victory Camp, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni

[1978]

4A_14_26: Visitors addressing Victory Camp, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni

[1978]

4A_14_27: Visitors addressing Victory Camp, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni

[1978]

4A_14_28: Visitors addressing Victory Camp, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni

[1978]

4A_14_29: Visitors addressing Victory Camp, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni

[1978]

4A_14_30: Visitors addressing Victory Camp, individuals identified Amos Jirira, Jane Ngwenya and Phibion Makoni

[1978]

4A_17: Joseph Msika at Matero, Lusaka on Zimbabwe Day, 1978

[1978]

Joseph Msika at Matero, Lusaka on Zimbabwe Day, 1978

4A_17_01: Woman holding a baby

[1978]

4A_17_02: Women with babies

[1978]

4A_17_03: Women with babies, individual identified Desire Khuphe and Joseph Msika

[1978]

4A_17_04: ZAPU leaders commemorating Zimbabwe Day, individuals identified J. Msika and A. Jirira

[1978]

4A_17_05: Ladies singing

[1978]

4A_17_06: Ladies singing

[1978]

4A_17_07: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1978]

4A_17_08: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1978]

4A_17_09: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1978]

4A_17_10: Crowd commemorating Zimbabwe Day



[1978]

4A_17_11: Crowd commemorating Zimbabwe Day

[1978]

4A_17_12: Crowd commemorating Zimbabwe Day

[1978]

4A_17_13: Commemorating Zimbabwe Day in Lusaka, Zambia

[17 March 1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a crowd commemorating Zimbabwe Day in Lusaka, Zambia was taken by Zenzo Nkobi on 17 March 1978. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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4A_17_14: Crowd commemorating Zimbabwe Day

[1978]

4A_17_15: ZAPU leaders commemorating Zimbabwe Day

[1978]

4A_17_16: ZAPU leaders commemorating Zimbabwe Day

[1978]

4A_17_17: ZAPU leaders commemorating Zimbabwe Day

[1978]

4A_17_18: ZAPU leaders commemorating Zimbabwe Day

[1978]

4A_17_19: ZAPU leaders commemorating Zimbabwe Day

[1978]

4A 17 20: Entertainers dancing for the crowd

[1978]

4A_17_21: Entertainers dancing for the crowd

[1978]

4A_17_22: Traditional dancers

[1978]

4A_17_23: Traditional dancers

[1978]

4A_17_24: Traditional dancers

[1978]

4A_17_25: Traditional dancers

[1978]

4A_17_26: Kids singing for the guests

[1978]

4A_17_27: Kids singing for the guests

[1978]

4A_17_28: Kids singing for the guests

[1978]

4A_17_29: Kids singing for the guests

[1978]

4A_17_30: Gathering addressed

[1978]

4A_17_31: Gathering addressed



[19/0]		9	7	\cup]
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4A_17_32: Joseph Msika and others listening, individuals identified Joseph Msika and A. Jirira

4A_17_33: Man addressing guests

[1978]

4A_17_34: Kids singing and dancing for the guests [1978]

4A_17_35: Kids singing and dancing for the guests [1978]

4A_17_36: Kids singing and dancing for the guests [1978]

4A_17_37: Women listening whilst seated [1978]

4A_17_38: Women listening whilst seated [1978]

4A_17_39: Women listening whilst seated [1978]

4A_18: Anti-aircraft unit training, 1978

[1978]

Anti-aircraft unit training, 1978

4A_18_01: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness [1978]

4A_18_02: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness [1978]

4A_18_03: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness [1978]

4A_18_04: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness [1978]

4A_18_05: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness [1978]

4A_18_06: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness [1978]

4A_18_07: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness [1978]

4A_18_08: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness [1978]

4A_18_09: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness [1978]

4A_18_10: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness [1978]

4A_18_11: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness [1978]

4A_18_12: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness [1978]

4A_18_13: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness [1978]



4A_18_14: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness

[1978]

4A 18 15: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness

[1978]

4A_18_16: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness

[1978]

4A_18_17: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness

[1978]

4A_18_18: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness

[1978]

4A_18_19: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness

[1978]

4A_18_20: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness

[1978]

4A_18_21: ZPRA cadres during anti-aircraft unit training

[1978 - Access image - jpg, Preservation image - tiff]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZPRA cadres during anti-aircraft unit training was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_18_22: ZAPU crew covered by infantry unit

[1978]

4A 18 23: ZAPU crew covered by infantry unit

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of ZAPU crew covered by infantry unit was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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4A_18_24: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness

[1978]

4A_18_25: ZAG-U crew in combat readiness

[1978]

4A_18_26: Demonstration of combined force

[1978]

4A_18_27: Demonstration of combined force

[1978]

4A_18_28: Demonstration of firing and rolling

[1978]

4A_18_29: Demonstration of firing and rolling

[1978]

4A_19: Zambia ZAPU province addresed by ZAPU national chairperson in Kwabatha Lusaka, 1977

1977]

Zambia ZAPU province addresed by ZAPU national chairperson in Kwabatha Lusaka, 1977

4A_19_01: ZAPU members gathered at a hall,. individuals identified Desire Khuphe

[1977]

4A_19_02: Some members of the party at the meeting

[1977]

4A_19_03: People ready to get into the hall for the meeting



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4A_19_04: Crowd being addressed

[1977]

4A_19_05: Samuel Munodawafa addressing the meeting

[1977]

4A_19_06: Samuel Munodawafa ddressing the meeting

[1977]

4A_19_07: Dancers entertains the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_08: Crowd listening

[1977]

4A_19_09: Crowd listening

[1977]

4A_19_10: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_11: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_12: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_13: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_14: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_15: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_16: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_17: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_18: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_19: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_20: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_21: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_22: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_23: ZAPU members gathered at a hall

[1977]

4A_19_24: Dancers entartaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_25: A ZAPU official addressing the crowd, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa

4A_19_26: A ZAPU official addressing the crowd, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa



[1977]

4A_19_27: Samuel Munodawafa leaving the hall after a meeting

[1977]

4A 19 28: Samuel Munodawafa leaving the hall after the meeting

[1977]

4A_19_29: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_30: Dancers entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_19_31: Girls at the defense pits

[1977]

4A_19_32: Girls at the defense pits

[1977]

4A_19_33: Girls at the defense pits

[1977]

4A_19_34: Girls at the defense pits

[1977]

4A_19_35: Girls at at the defense pits

[1977]

4A_19_36: Girls at the defense pits

[1977]

4A_22: Some activities that took place in ZAPU refugee camps: lessons, clothing factory and Journalists being shown bomb damage, 1977

[1977]

Some activities that took place in ZAPU refugee camps: lessons, clothing factory and Journalists being shown bomb damage, 1977

4A_22_01: Lessons conducted out in the open in Victory Camp

[1977 - Access image - jpeg , Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of chalkboards for lessons that were conducted in the open in Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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4A_22_02: Group work of the class in the chalk board

[1977]

4A_22_03: Group work of the class in the chalk board

[1977]

4A_22_04: Group work of the class in the chalk board

[1977]

4A_22_05: Girl reading on her own under the tree

[1977]

4A_22_06: Two girls assisting each other during reading lessons

[1977]

4A_22_07: Two girls assisting each other during reading lessons

[1977]

4A_22_08: Lessons over



4A_22_09:	Men using cloth cutting machine in the factory [1977]
4A_22_10:	Men assisting each other to off load delivered raw material [1977]
4A_22_11:	Men assisting each other to off load delivered raw materisl
4A_22_12:	Men assisting each other to off load delivered raw material [1977]
4A_22_13:	Men assisting each other to off load delivered raw material [1977]
4A_22_14:	Learning and teaching tool, chalk board
4A_22_15:	Damaged bomb
4A_22_16:	Damaged bombs
4A_22_17:	Damaged bomb
4A_22_18:	Damaged bomb
4A_22_19:	Journalists inspecting bomb damage [1977]
4A_22_20:	Journalists inspecting bomb damage [1977]
4A_22_21:	Man using a cutting machine [1977]
4A_22_22:	Man using a cutting machine [1977]
4A_22_23:	Man using a cutting machine [1977]
4A_22_24:	Man using a cutting machine [1977]
4A_22_25:	Men using sewing machines at work [1977]
4A_22_26:	Man using a cutting machine [1977]
4A_22_27:	Journalists inspecting bomb damage
4A_22_28:	[1977] Pile and heaps of bomb damage [1977]
4A_22_29:	Journalists inspecting bomb damage
4A_22_30:	Pile and heaps of bomb damage
4A 22 31·	[1977] ZAPU official showing journalist bomb damage



4A_22_32: ZAPU officials showing journalist bomb damage

[1977]

4A_22_33: Damaged truck at Victory Camp vicinity

[1977]

4A_22_34: The visitors assessing the damage

[1977]

4A_22_35: The visitors assessing the damage

[1977]

4A_22_36: Journalists observing the damage

[1977]

4A 22 37: The visitors assessing the damage

[1977]

4A_22_38: Truck, van and journalists

[1977]

4A_22_39: Girls standing infront of the classroom

[1977]

4A_22_40: Two girls sewing and knitting

[1977]

4A_22_41: A young girl posing for a photo

[1977]

4A_22_42: A young girl posing for a photo

[1977]

4A_22_43: A young girl posing for a photo

[1977]

4A_22_44: Girls doing their laundry

[1977]

4A_22_45: Girls doing their laundry

[1977

4A_23: Top ZAPU and German Democratic Republic (GDR) officials visit JZ Camp; Various activities at JZ Camp, 1977

[1977]

Top ZAPU and German Democratic Republic (GDR) officials visit JZ Camp; Various activities at JZ Camp, 1977

4A_23_01: Two officials visiting the camp, individuals identified Sikwili Moyo and Dan Madzimbamuto

[1977]

4A_23_02: Kids gather for the official visit

[1977]

4A_23_03: ZAPU officials and kids at the camp, individuals identified Sikwili Moyo

[1977]

4A_23_04: ZAPU officials and kids at the camp, individuals identified Sikwili Moyo

[1977]

4A_23_05: Kids gather for the official visit

[1977]

4A_23_06: Another ZAPU official with kids in the camp, individuals identified S.K Moyo

[1977]

4A_23_07: Another ZAPU official with kids in the camp, individuals identified S.K Moyo



4A_23_08: Kids showing ZAPU slogan, individuals identified S.K Moyo

[1977]

4A_23_09: Kids showing ZAPU slogan, individuals identified S.K Moyo

[1977]

4A_23_10: Kids shown in large numbers

[1977]

4A_23_11: GDR officials at the camp

[1977]

4A_23_12: Kids gathered

[1977]

4A_23_13: Kids gathered

[1977]

4A_23_14: Kids gathered

[1977]

4A_23_15: Officials moving around the camp, individuals identified S.K Moyo

[1977]

4A_23_16: Boys learning to read and write

[1977]

4A_23_17: Boys watching the proceedings

[1977]

4A_23_18: Boys watching the proceedings

[1977]

4A_23_19: Boys meeling around the camp

[1977]

4A_23_20: Boys learning to read and write

[1977]

4A_23_21: Boys learning to read and write

[1977]

4A_23_22: Boys dramatizing

[1977]

4A_23_23: Boys dramatizing

[1977]

4A_23_24: Boy relaxing and waiting for the next instruction

[1977]

4A_23_25: Boys learning to read and write

[1977]

4A_23_26: Boy relaxing and waiting for the next instruction

[1977]

4A_23_27: Boy relaxing and waiting for the next instruction

[1977]

4A_23_28: Feeding time in JZ Camp

[1977]

4A_23_29: Feeding time in JZ Camp

[1977]

4A_23_30: Feeding time in JZ Camp



4A_23_31: Feeding time in JZ Camp

[1977]

4A_23_32: Feeding time in JZ Camp

[1977]

4A_23_33: Some ZAPU officials in the camp

[1977]

4A_23_34: Some ZAPU officials in the camp

[1977]

4A_23_35: Some ZAPU officials in the camp

[1977]

4A_23_36: Some ZAPU officials in the camp

[1977]

4A_24: Assembled refugees being entertained at Victory Camp, 1977

[1977]

Assembled refugees being entertained at Victory Camp

4A_24_01: Refugees listening very attentively

[1977]

4A_24_02: Dancers lining up to perform

[1977]

4A_24_03: Dancers lining up to perform

[1977]

4A_24_04: Youngest dancer lifted up by a man

[1977]

4A_24_05: Refugees in larger numbers

[1977]

4A_24_06: Obscured dancers

[1977]

4A_24_07: Refugees seated and listening

[1977]

4A_24_08: Refugees seated and listening

[1977]

4A_24_09: Refugees seated and listening

[1977]

4A_24_10: Refugees seated and listening

[1977]

4A_24_11: Refugees seated and listening

[1977]

4A_24_12: Refugees seated and listening

[1977]

4A_24_13: Refugees seated and listening

[1977]

4A_24_14: Refugees seated and listening

[1977]

4A_24_15: Refugees showing party slogan

[1977]

4A_24_16: Refugees shown in large numbers



[1	19	7	7	1

4A_24_17: Kids from JZ Camp entertaining the crowd

[1977]

4A_24_18: Refugees shown in large numbers

[1977]

4A_24_19: Refugees shown in large numbers

[1977]

4A_24_20: Refugees shown in large numbers

[1977]

4A_24_21: Refugees in large numbers

[1977]

4A_24_22: Refugees in large numbers

[1977]

4A_24_23: Dancers in action

[1977]

4A_24_24: Dancers in action

[1977]

4A_24_25: Dancers in action

[1977]

4A_24_26: Refugees showing party slogan

[1977]

4A_24_27: Refugee showing party slogan

[1977]

4A_24_28: Refugees showing party slogan

[1977]

4A_24_29: Refugees showing party slogan

[1977]

4A_24_30: Refugees showing party slogan

[1977]

4A_24_31: Refugees showing party slogan

[1977]

4A_24_32: Refugees showing party slogan

[1977]

4A_24_33: Kids singing for the crowd

[1977]

4A_24_34: Kids singing for the crowd

[1977]

4A_24_35: Refugees in large numbers

[1977]

4A_24_36: Refugees in large numbers

[1977]

4A_24_37: Refugees in large numbers

[1977]

4A_24_38: Refugees in large numbers

[1977]

4A_24_39: Refugees in large numbers



[1977]

4A_24_40: Dancers in action

[1977]

4A 24 41: Dancers in action

[1977]

4A_24_42: Dancers in action

[1977]

4A_24_43: ZAPU officials at Victory Camp watching the entertainers

[1977]

4A_24_44: Crowd at Victory Camp

[1977]

4A_24_45: Refugees listening very attentively

[1977]

4A_27: ZAPU Zambia province members attend a meeting at Kabwata Hall in Lusaka, 1977

[1977]

ZAPU Zambia province members attend a meeting at Kabwata Hall in Lusaka, 1977

4A_27_01: Party members greeting each other before the meeting

[1977]

4A_27_02: Unidentified person drinking water from the tap

[1977]

4A_27_03: Unidentified person drinking water from the tap

[1977]

4A_27_04: NOT CLEAR

[1977]

4A_27_05: Portrait of a lady

[1977]

4A_27_06: Nothing

[1977]

4A_27_07: Preparing food for members attending the meeting

[1977]

4A_27_08: Preparing food for members attending the meeting

[1977]

4A_27_09: Portrait of a lady

[1977]

4A_27_10: Meeting of ZAPU Members living in Zambia, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa

[1977]

4A_27_11: Traditional dancers in action

[1977]

4A_27_12: Traditional dancers in action

[1977]

4A_27_13: Traditional dancers in action

[1977]

4A_27_14: Traditional dancers in action

[1977]

4A_27_15: Traditional dancers in action

[1977]



4A 27 16: ZAPU members attending a meeting, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya [1977] 4A_27_17: ZAPU members attending a meeting, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya 4A_27_18: ZAPU members attending a meeting, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya [1977] 4A_27_19: Traditioinal dancers in action [1977] 4A_27_20: Traditional dancers in action [1977] 4A_27_21: ZAPU members attending a meeting, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya [1977] 4A_27_22: ZAPU members attending a meeting, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya [1977] 4A_27_23: ZAPU members attending a meeting, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya [1977] 4A_27_24: Traditional dancers in action [1977] 4A_27_25: ZAPU members attending a meeting, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya 4A 27 26: Traditional dancers in action [1977] 4A_27_28: Top ZAPU official, individuals identified Desire Khuphe [1977] 4A_27_29: Top ZAPU official, individuals identified Desire Khuphe [1977] 4A_27_30: Food preparation for top official [1977] 4A_27_31: Food preparation for top official [1977] 4A_27_32: Dancers getting ready [1977] 4A_27_33: Dancers getting ready [1977] 4A_27_34: The meeting of top ZAPU members living in Zambia, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977] 4A_27_35: Traditional dancers in action [1977] 4A_27_36: Addy Mlotshwa and Kelly Malaba shaking hands [1977] 4A 27 37: Dancers [1977] 4A_27_38: Dancers in action

[1977]

[1977]

4A 27 39: Meeting of ZAPU member living in Zambia



4A_27_40: Traditional dancers in action

[1977]

4A_27_41: Traditional dancers in action

[1977]

4A_27_42: Traditional dancers in action

[1977]

4A_27_43: Members listening to the addressing, individuals identified Saul Gwakuba and Lazarus Mpofu

4A_27_44: Members listening to the addressing, individuals identified Saul Gwakuba and Lazarus Mpofu

4A 27 45: Traditional dancers in action

[1977]

4A_28: Scenes at Victory Camp, 1979

[Circa 1978-1979]

Scenes at Victory Camp, 1979

4A_28_01: Four girls, one pregnant relaxing

[1978]

4A_28_02: Girls plaiting their hair

[1978]

4A_28_03: Girls standing next to the washed clothes

[1978]

4A_28_04: Girls relaxing

[1978]

4A 28 05: Delegates visiting Victory Camp

[1977]

4A_28_06: Dark image

[1978]

4A_28_07: Occupants relaxing in the buildings

[1977]

4A_28_08: Occupants relaxing in the buildings

[1978]

4A_28_09: Occupants relaxing in the buildings

[1978]

4A_28_10: Kids mending their clothes

[1977]

4A_28_11: Delegates touring the camp

[1978]

4A_28_12: Delegates touring the camp, individuals identified Stephen Nkomo

[1978]

4A_28_13: Girl with a gun and others relaxing

[1978]

4A_28_14: Girl on duty

[1978]

4A_28_15: Girl on duty

[1977]

4A_28_16: Girl on duty



[1978]

4A_28_17: Girl on duty

[1978]

4A 28 18: Girl on duty

[1978]

4A_28_19: Baby sleeping

[1978]

4A_28_20: Young woman with her baby

[1978]

4A_28_21: Young woman with her baby

[1978]

4A_28_22: Pregnant girls at the clinic

[1978]

4A_28_23: Pregnant girls at the clinic

[1978]

4A_28_24: Kitchen

[1978]

4A_28_25: Delegates meeting mothers and their babies

[1978]

4A_28_26: Delegates meeting mothers and their babies

[1978]

4A_28_27: Delegates meeting mothers and their babies

[1978]

4A_28_28: Delegates with Joshua Nkomo, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa, Joshua Nkomo and Joseph Msika

[1978]

4A_28_29: Delegates with Joshua Nkomo, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa, Joshua Nkomo and Joseph Msika

[1978]

4A_28_30: Delegates with Joshua Nkomo, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa, Joshua Nkomo and Joseph Msika

[1978]

4A_28_31: Delegates with Joshua Nkomo, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa, Joshua Nkomo and Joseph Msika

[1978]

4A_29: Children at Victory Camp assembled for entertainment, 1978

[1978]

Children at Victory Camp assembled for entertainment, 1978

4A_29_01: Crowd of refugees mostly kids sloganeering

[1978]

4A_29_02: Crowd of refugees mostly kids sloganeering

[1978]

4A_29_03: Crowd of refugees mostly kids sloganeering

[1978]

4A_29_04: Crowd of refugees mostly kids sloganeering

[1978]



4A_29_05: Kids listening to the addressing

[1978]

4A_29_06: Kids listening to the addressing

[1978]

4A_29_07: Part of the kids standing up and listening

[1978]

4A_29_08: Girls listening to the addressing standing up

[1978]

4A_29_09: Girls lining up

[1978]

4A_29_10: Young boys crowding togather

[1978]

4A_29_11: Boys lining up

[1978]

4A_29_12: Young boys lining up

[1978]

4A_29_13: Young boys lining up

[1978]

4A_29_14: Boys gather at Victory Camp

[1978]

4A_29_15: Boys gather at Victory Camp

[1978]

4A_29_16: Boys lining up

[1978]

4A_29_17: Refugees singing

[1978]

4A_29_18: Boys singing and dancing

[1978]

4A_29_19: Washed and dried clothes

[1978]

4A_29_20: Girl cooking food

[1978]

4A_29_21: Girl cooking food

[1978]

4A_29_22: Girl cooking food

[1978]

4A_29_23: Girl cooking food

[1978]

4A_29_24: Girl cooking food

[1978]

4A_29_25: Girls listening to someone addressing them

[1978]

4A_29_26: Girls listening to someone addressing them

[1978]

4A_29_27: Traditional dancers in action

[1978]



4A_29_28: Traditional dancers in action

[1978]

4A_29_29: Traditional dancers in action

[1978]

4A 29 30: Traditional dancers in action

[1978]

4A_29_31: Delegates viewing donated clothes, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya

[1978]

4A_29_32: Delegates viewing donated clothes, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya

[1978]

4A_29_33: Jane Ngwenya walking in the camp

[1978]

4A_29_34: Jane Ngwenya walking in the camp

[1978]

4A_29_35: Girl standing in the kitchen

[1978]

4A_29_36: Young woman with the baby in the kitchen

[1978]

4A_29_37: Girls singing and dancing

[1978]

4A 29 38: Girls toyi-toying

[1978]

4A_29_39: Kids assembled

[1978]

4A_29_40: Girls lined up

[1978]

4A_29_41: Girls lined up

[1978]

4A_31: Jason Ziyapapa school; soldier with a gun; Thebe lessons at JZ Camp, 1978

[1978]

Jason Ziyapapa school; soldier with a gun; Thebe lessons at JZ Camp

4A_31_01: Children being taught by a soldier with a gun in JZ Camp

[1978]

4A_31_02: Children being taught by a soldier with a gun in JZ Moyo Camp

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a soldier with a gun teaching children in JZ Moyo Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_31_03: Children receiving lessons from a teacher

[1978]

4A_31_04: Children receiving lessons from a teacher

[1978]

4A_31_05: Class teacher and children under the trees at Victory Camp in 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

4A_31_06: Children receiving lessons from the teacher



[1978]

4A_31_07: Children being taught by a soldier with a gun

[1978]

4A_31_08: Children being taught by a soldiers with a gun

[1978]

4A_31_09: Boys getting their lessons from a teacher

[1978]

4A_31_10: Boys getting their lessons from a teacher

[1978]

4A_31_11: A teacher giving lessons

[1978]

4A_31_12: Terrain or vicinity of the camp

[1978]

4A_31_13: Terrain or vicinity of the camp

[1978]

4A_31_14: Stationery and excercise books

[1978]

4A_31_15: A chalk board

[1978]

4A_31_16: A teacher giving lessons

[1978]

4A_31_17: Reading lessons and boys reading

[1978]

4A 31 18: Pupils after lessons

[1978]

4A_31_19: A teacher giving lessons

[1978]

4A_31_20: A teacher giving lessons

[1978]

4A_31_21: Teacher and pupils in class

[1978]

4A_31_22: Teacher and pupils in class

[1978]

4A_31_23: Teacher and pupils in class

[1978]

4A_32: Victory Camp, individuals and groups, 1978

[1978]

Victory Camp, individuals and groups, 1978

4A_32_01: Man and woman sitting on gun poles relaxing

[1978]

4A_32_02: Man and woman sitting on gun poles relaxing

[1978]

4A_32_03: Two girls relaxing and others sitted, individuals identified Jean

[1978]

4A_32_04: Two girls relaxing and others sitted, individuals identified Jean

[1978]



4A_32_05: Photo of a girl

[1978]

4A_32_06: Photo of a girl

[1978]

4A_32_07: Portrait of nurse Lucy

[1978]

4A_32_08: Portrait of nurse Lucy

[1978]

4A_32_09: Portrait of nurse Lucy

[1978]

4A_32_10: Portrait of nurse Lucy

[1978]

4A_32_11: Kids relaxing in the kitchen

[1978]

4A_32_12: Man and woman sitting on gun poles relaxing

[1978]

4A_32_13: Portrait of a nurse

[1978]

4A_32_14: Portrait of a nurse

[1978]

4A_32_15: Portrait of a nurse

[1978]

4A_32_16: Driver and girl standing near an ambulance, individuals identified Mangwana(ambulance driver)

[1978]

4A_32_17: Girls relaxing

[1978]

4A_32_18: Girls relaxing

[1978]

4A_32_19: Women knitting and others relaxing

[1978]

4A 32 20: Journalist interview

[1978]

4A_32_21: Journalist interview

[1978]

4A_32_22: Journalist interview

[1978]

4A_33: Joshua Nkomo and Chinamano escorting foreign visitors to Victory Camp, 1979

[1979]

Joshua Nkomo and Chinamano escorting foreign visitors to Victory Camp, 1979

4A_33_01: ZAPU president greets inmates of Victory Camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo and Manguni

[1979]

4A_33_02: ZAPU president greets inmates of Victory Camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo and Manguni

[1979]

4A_33_03: ZAPU president greets inmates of Victory Camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua



Nkomo and Manguni

[1979]

4A_33_04: Leaders of ZAPU at Victory Camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo and Manguni

[1979]

4A_33_05: Leaders of ZAPU at Victory Camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo and Manguni

[1979]

4A_33_06: Kids listening to the leaders addressing them, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo and Manguni

[1979]

4A_33_07: Kids listening to the leaders addressing them, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo and Manguni

[1979]

4A_33_08: Kids listening to the leaders addressing them, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo and Manguni

[1979]

4A_33_09: Kids at assembly

[1979]

4A_33_10: Kids at assembly

[1979]

4A_33_11: Kids at assembly

[1979]

4A 33 12: Kids at assembly

[1979]

4A_33_13: Kids at assembly

[1979]

4A_33_14: Kids at assembly

[1979]

4A_33_15: Kids at assembly

[1979]

4A_33_16: Kids at assembly

[1979]

4A_33_17: Kids at assembly

[1979]

4A_33_18: Kids at assembly

[1979]

4A_33_19: Kids at assembly

[1979]

4A_33_20: Women and their babies as part of the assembly

[1979]

4A_33_21: Women and their babies as part of the assembly

[1979]

4A_33_22: Inmates and delegates being addressed, individuals identified Saul Gwakuba

[1979]

4A_33_23: ZAPU president addressing at the camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo, L.



Sihwa and Manguni

[1979]

4A_33_24: ZAPU president addressing at the camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo, L. Sihwa and Manguni

[1979]

4A_33_25: ZAPU president addressing at the camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo, L. Sihwa and Manguni

[1979]

4A_33_26: ZAPU president addressing at the camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo, L. Sihwa and Manguni

[1979]

4A_33_27: ZAPU president addressing at the camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo and T. Lesabe

[1979]

4A_33_28: ZAPU president addressing at the camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo and T. Lesabe

[1979]

4A_33_29: ZAPU president addressing at the camp, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo and T. Lesabe

[1979]

4A_33_30: Joshua Nkomo discussing with visitors

[1979]

4A_33_31: ZAPU president with foreign delegates, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1979]

4A_33_32: ZAPU president greeting delegates, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

4A_33_33: ZAPU president greets delegates, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo

[1979]

4A_33_34: Delegates and ZAPU leaders, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1979]

4A_33_35: Delegates and ZAPU leaders, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano, Joshua Nkomo and Samuel Munodawafa

[1979]

4A_34: Traditional dancing and entertainment in Victory Camp, 1979

[1979]

Traditional dancing and entertainment in Victory Camp, 1979

4A_34_01: Man dressed in a skin hat dancing and singing

[1979]

4A_34_02: Man dressed in a skin hat dancing and singing

[1979]

4A_34_03: Man dressed in a skin hat dancing and singing

[1979]

4A_34_04: Man dressed in a skin hat dancing and singing

[1979]



4A_34_05:	Man dressed in a skin hat dancing and singing [1979]
4A_34_06:	Man dressed in a skin hat dancing and singing [1979]
4A_34_07:	Girls watching the man [1979]
4A_34_08:	Blank image [1979]
4A_34_09:	Driver talking to a girl [1979]
4A_34_10:	Woman watching a man singing [1979]
	Portrait of a girl [1979]
	Woman watching a man singing [1979]
	Man dressed in a skin hat dancing and singing [1979]
	Man dressed in a skin hat dancing and singing [1979]
	Man dressed in a skin hat dancing and singing [1979]
	Mna dressed in a skin hat dancing and singing [1979]
	Man dressed in a skin hat dancing and singing [1979]
	Man dressed in a skin hat dancing and singing [1979]
	Kids watching the dancing man [1979] Mothers as part of spectators
	Mothers as part of spectators [1979] Mothers as part of spectators
	[1979] Mothers as part of spectators
	[1979] Mothers as part of the spectators
	[1979] Some spectators in the hall
	[1979] More of the spectators watching
	[1979] More of the spectators watching
	[1979] More spectators watching

[1979]



4A_34_28: Part of the spectators

[1979]

4A_34_29: Two cute girls

[1979]

4A_34_30: Two girls standing

[1979]

4A_34_31: Two girls standing

[1979]

4A_34_32: Two girls standing

[1979]

4A_34_33: Two girls standing

[1979]

4A_34_34: Girls and their babies

[1979]

4A_34_35: Girls watching the singer

[1979]

4A_34_36: Girls watching the singer

[1979]

4A_34_37: Girls watching the singer

[1979]

4A_34_38: Girls watching the singer

[1979]

4A_35: Teaching and learning in progress at JZ school, JZ Moyo Camp: classes and eating, 1979 [1979]

Teaching and learning in progress at JZ school, JZ Moyo Camp: classes and eating, 1979

4A_35_01: Kids preparing for the lessons

[1979]

4A_35_02: Kids preparing for the lessons

[1979]

4A_35_03: Practical lessons in progress

[1979]

4A_35_04: Practical lessons in progress

[1979]

4A_35_05: Kids during break time

[1979]

4A_35_06: Kids during break time

[1979]

4A_35_07: Kids building shelters with grass during practical lessons

[1979]

4A_35_08: Lessons in progress

[1979]

4A_35_09: Lessons in progress

[1979]

4A_35_10: Lessons in progress

[1979]

4A_35_11: Teacher and his pupils in the open class



[1979]

4A_35_12: Class teacher and children under the trees at Victory Camp in 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

4A_35_13: Teacher and his pupils in the open class

[1979]

4A_35_14: Teacher and his pupils in the open class

[1979]

4A_35_15: Teacher conducting his class in the open in JZ Moyo Camp

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a teacher conducting his class in the open in JZ Moyo Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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4A_35_16: Teacher and his pupils in the open class

[1979]

4A_35_17: Teacher marking while his students watch

[1979]

4A_35_18: Class room and seats made out of poles and sack

[1979]

4A_35_19: Teacher and his pupils in the open class

[1979]

4A_35_20: Teacher and his pupils in the open class

[1979]

4A_35_21: Teacher and pupils in class

[1979]

4A_35_22: Teacher and children in an open air class in Victory Camp in 1978

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

4A_35_23: Pupils relaxing during break time

[1979]

4A_35_24: Teacher and pupils in class

[1979]

4A_35_25: Teacher and pupils in class

[1979]

4A_35_26: Teacher and pupils in class

[1979]

4A_35_27: Teacher and pupils in class

[1979]

4A_35_28: Teacher pointing out words on the chalk board

[1979]

4A_35_29: Teacher pointing out words on the chalk board

[1979]

4A_35_30: Feeding time for pupils

[1979]

4A_35_31: Feeding time for pupils



П	9	/	91
-			-

4A_35_32: Feeding time for pupils

[1979]

[4070]

4A_35_33: Logistic personnel distributing plates

[1979]

4A_35_34: Physical lessons for the pupils

[1979]

4A_35_35: Pupils waiting to get their share of food

[1979]

4A_35_36: Pupils waiting to get their share of food

[1979]

4A_35_37: Pupils waiting to get their share of food

[1979]

4A_35_38: Pupils eating

[1979]

4A_35_39: A tent with pupils

[1979]

4A_40: ZAPU 1980 election campaigns in Harare

[1980]

ZAPU 1980 election campaigns in Harare

4A_40_01: ZAPU party supports wearing the regalia

[1980]

4A_40_02: ZAPU party supports wearing the regalia

[1980]

4A_40_03: ZAPU party supports wearing the regalia

[1979]

4A_40_04: ZAPU party supporters boarding a bus

[1980]

4A_40_05: ZAPU supporters on a bus

[1980]

4A_40_06: ZAPU supporters on a bus

[1980]

4A_40_07: ZAPU supporters singing

[1980]

4A_40_08: ZAPU party supporters boarding a bus

[1980]

4A_40_09: ZAPU party supporters boarding a bus

[1980]

4A_40_10: ZAPU supporters grouping in a tent for campaigns

[1980]

4A_40_11: ZAPU supporters grouping in a tent for campaigns

[1980]

4A_40_12: ZAPU supporters teaching others on how to vote for ZAPU

[1980]

4A_40_13: ZAPU supporters teaching others on how to vote for ZAPU

[1980]



	arty supporters putting on party regalia
4A_40_15: W	/omen supporting ZAPU 980]
	/omen supporting ZAPU 980]
	arty officials and party supporters 980]
	upporters on a bus 980]
	arty supporters in bed 980]
[1	arty supporters in bed 980]
[1	APU supporters teaching others in how to vote for ZAPU 980]
[1	APU supporters teaching others on how to vote for ZAPU 980]
[1	APU supporters teaching others on how to vote for ZAPU, individuals identified Enos Malandu 980]
[1	arty officials meeting supporters, individuals identified Enos Malandu 980]
[1	athering of party supporters, individuals identified Enos Malandu 980]
[1	arty supporters discussing, individuals identified Enos Malandu 980]
[1	us carrying supporters, individuals identified Enos Malandu 980]
[1	arty supporters with officials, individuals identified M. Noko 980]
[1	arty supporters with officials, individuals identified M. Noko 980]
[1	arty supporters with officials, individuals identified M. Noko 980]
[1	arty supporters with officials, individuals identified M. Noko 980]
[1	arty supporters with officials, individuals identified M. Noko 980]
[1	upporters waving good bye to officials, individuals identified M. Noko 980]
[1	arty supporters standing near the tent, individuals identified M. Noko 980]
4A 40 35 Pa	arty supporters standing near the tent, individuals identified M. Noko

[1980]

4A_40_36: Party officials meeting supporters, individuals identified M. Noko



4A_40_37: Party officials meeting supporters, individuals identified M. Noko [1980]

4A_42: Dr. Steve Mwale in Victory Camp with Joshua Nkomo

[1977]

Dr. Steve Mwale in Victory Camp with Joshua Nkomo

4A_42_01: Refugees feeding on sadza without relish

[1977]

4A_42_02: Refugees feeding on sadza without relish

[1977]

4A_42_03: Refugees feeding on sadza without relish

[1977]

4A_42_04: Refugees feeding on sadza without relish

[1977]

4A_42_05: Refugees feeding on sadza without relish

[1977]

4A_42_06: Refugees feeding on sadza without relish

[1977]

4A_42_07: ZAPU leader with a Zambian minister, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_08: ZAPU leader with a Zambian Minister, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_09: ZAPU leader with a Zambian Minister, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_10: Officials addressing refugees, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, A. Jirira and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_11: Officials addressing refugees, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, A. Jirira and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_12: Two girls posing for a photo, individuals identified Busi Mthayisi and Bawelile

[1977]

4A_42_13: Two girls posing for a photo, individuals identified Busi Mthayisi and Bawelile

1977

4A_42_14: Officials addressing refugees, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, A. Jirira and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_15: Officials addressing refugees, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, A. Jirira and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_16: Officials addressing refugees, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, A. Jirira and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_17: Officials addressing refugees, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, T.G Silundika, A. Jirira and DR



Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_18: Delegates composed of Zambian and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_19: Delegates composed of Zambian and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_20: Delegates composed of Zambian and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_21: Delegates composed of Zambian and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_22: Delegates composed of Zambian and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_23: Delegates composed of Zambian and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_24: Delegates composed of Zambian and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_25: Delegates composed of Zambian and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_26: Delegates composed of Zambian and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo, A. Nxele and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_27: Delegates composed of Zambian and ZAPU officials, individuals identified Joshua Nkomo and DR Mwale

[1977]

4A_42_28: Old man at the camp, individuals identified Desire Khuphe

[1977]

4A_42_29: Two delegates, individuals identified Desire Khuphe

[1977]

4A_42_30: Old man at the camp, individuals identified Desire Khuphe

[1977]

4A_42_31: Queuing for food, individuals identified Desire Khuphe

[1977]

4A_42_32: Food with relish dished, individuals identified Desire Khuphe

[1977

4A 42 33: Food with relish dished, individuals identified Desire Khuphe

[1977]

4A_42_34: Refugees discussing after a meal, individuals identified Desire Khuphe

[1977]



4A_42_35: Refugees within the camp premises, individuals identified Desire Khuphe

[1977]

4A_42_36: ZAPU delegates who lived in Zambia

[1977]

4A_43: Zimbabweans living in squatter camps outside Harare (probably Epworth Mission)

[1980s?]

Zimbabweans living in squatter camps outside Harare (probably Epworth Mission)

4A_43_01: Siblings near their hut

[1980]

4A_43_02: Men at their residential squalors

[1980]

4A 43 03: Two women sitted out of their hut

[1980]

4A_43_04: Better placed squatter's houses

[1980]

4A_43_05: Better placed squatter's houses

[1980]

4A_43_06: Better placed squatter's houses

[1980]

4A_43_07: Better placed squatter's houses

[1980]

4A_43_08: Two women and part of the developed Norton

[1980]

4A 43 09: Children of the squatter

[1980]

4A_43_10: The squatter camp site

[1980]

4A_43_11: Portrait of a woman living in the camp

[1980]

4A_43_12: View of the squatter camp

[1980]

4A_43_13: Washing point of the camp

[1980]

4A_43_14: Woman and her baby

[1980]

4A_43_15: Two men after doing their laundry

[1980]

4A_44: UNHCR programme: returning refugees in Luveve reception centre in Bulawayo, 1980

[1980]

UNHCR programme: returning refugees in Luveve reception centre in Bulawayo, 1980

4A_44_01: Refugees arriving at Luveve

[1980]

4A_44_02: Josiah Chinamano waiving to the crowd on their return in 1980

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

4A_44_03: Refugees showing their ZAPU support



[1980]

4A_44_04: Refugees gather at Luveve

[1980]

4A_44_05: Refugees arriving on a bus at Luveve

[1980]

4A_44_06: Refugees arriving on a bus at Luveve

[1980]

4A_44_07: Refugees arriving on a bus at Luveve

[1980]

4A_44_08: Refugees arriving on a bus at Luveve

[1980]

4A_44_09: Tents accommodation for refugees

[1980]

4A_44_10: ZAPU leaders visiting refugees at Luveve, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano and George Mayisa

[1980]

4A_44_11: ZAPU leaders visiting refugees at Luveve, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano and George Mayisa

[1980]

4A_44_12: ZAPU leaders visiting refugees at Luveve, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano and George Mavisa

[1980]

4A_44_13: More refugees arriving at Luveve

[1980]

4A_44_14: More refugees arriving at Luveve

[1980]

4A_44_15: More refugees arriving at Luveve

[1980]

4A_44_16: More refugees arriving at Luveve

[1980]

4A_44_17: Returnees arriving in Bulawayo with their luggage in 1980

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

4A_44_18: Returnees arriving in Bulawayo with their luggage

[1980]

4A_44_19: Returnees arriving in Bulawayo with their luggage

[1980]

4A_44_20: Refugees in jovial mood at the camp

[1980]

4A_44_21: Parents meeting refugees

[1980]

4A_44_22: More arrivals at Luveve

[1980]

4A 44 23: More arrival at Luveve

[1980]

4A_44_24: Refugees being addressed by ZAPU leaders



[1980]

4A_44_25: Refugees being addressed by ZAPU leaders

[1980]

4A_44_26: Emotions of meeting relatives after some time

[1980]

4A_44_27: Emotions of meeting relatives after some time

[1980]

4A_44_28: Mother and daughter reunited at Luveve

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of an emotional woman meeting her daughter who has returned from Zambia was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010. The two women in this image have been identified by Sibonginkosi Hlabangana as relatives Sadie Moyo holding her daughter Nomhle Veli Moyo on the day Nomhle came back from Zambia. By 2013 both women were still living in Zimbabwe.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_44_29: Emotions of meeting relatives after some time

[1980]

4A_44_30: Interacting with refugees

[1980]

4A_45: Luveve reception centre for returning refugees and some ZAPU properties; ZAPU vehicles in Bulawayo garage, 1980

[1980]

Luveve reception centre for returning refugees and some ZAPU properties; ZAPU vehicles in Bulawayo garage, 1980

4A 45 01: Returning refugees and their luggage

[1980]

4A_45_02: Returning refugees and their luggage

[1980]

4A_45_03: ZAPU vise president addressing returning refugees, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano

[1980]

4A_45_04: Refugees being addressed

[1980]

4A_45_05: Returning refugees at Luveve

[1980]

4A_45_06: Returnees arriving in Bulawayo with their luggage in 1980

[1980]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

4A_45_07: Returnees arriving in Bulawayo with their luggage

[1980]

4A_45_08: Parked buses and pitched tents

[1980]

4A_45_09: People waiting for the arrival of passengers at the airport

[1980]

4A_45_10: Bus and cars parked at the garage

[1980]

4A_45_11: Some ZAPU properties

[1980]



4A 45 12: Some ZAPU properties

[1980]

4A_45_13: Laundry for refugees

[1980]

4A_45_14: Feeding time for refugees

[1980]

4A_45_15: Feeding time for refugees

[1980]

4A_45_16: ZAPU garage with parked cars

[1980]

4A_45_17: ZAPU garage with parked cars

[1980]

4A_45_18: Mechanics repairing cars

[1980]

4A_45_19: Mechanics repairing cars

[1980]

4A_45_20: The garage with cars

[1980]

4A_45_21: The garage with cars

[1980]

4A 45 22: Bus and cars parked at the garage

[1980]

4A_45_23: Returning refugees at Luveve

[1980]

4A_45_24: Refugees addressed

[1980]

4A_45_25: ZAPU officials parents, relatives, health staff and refugees

[1980]

4A_45_26: Refugees being addressed

[1980]

4A_45_27: Refugees being addressed

[1980]

4A_46: Refugees returnees under United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) at Luveve Transit Camp; Disabled veterans at Ntabazinduna, 1980

[1980]

Refugees returnees under United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) at Luveve Transit Camp; Disabled veterans at Ntabazinduna, 1980

4A_46_01: Mother and man waiting for the arrival of refugees

[1980]

4A_46_02: The injured freedom fighters at Luveve

4A_46_03: Doctors and nurses in attendance at the camp

4A_46_04: Doctors and nurses in attendance at the camp

4A_46_05: The injured freedom fighter on a wheel chair



[1980]

4A_46_06: Returning refugees dropped at Luveve

[1980]

4A_46_07: Returning refugees dropped at Luveve

[1980]

4A_46_08: Returning refugees dropped at Luveve

[1980]

4A_46_09: Young babies as part of refugees

[1980]

4A_46_10: Freedom fighter injured

[1980]

4A_46_11: Health personnel attending to mothers and their babies

[1980]

4A 46 12: Buses with refugees at the camp

[1980]

4A_46_13: Buses with refugees at the camp

[1980]

4A_46_14: Buses with refugees at the camp

[1980]

4A_46_15: Brother and sister near an ambulance

[1980]

4A_46_16: Nurse giving medication to the injured and sick refugees

[1980]

4A 46 17: Young returning refugees

[1980]

4A_46_18: Injured young refugees feeding

[1980]

4A_46_19: Injured young refugees feeding

[1980]

4A_46_20: Injured young refugees feeding

[1980]

4A_46_21: Refugees at Luveve

[1980]

4A_46_22: Refugees at Luveve

[1980]

4A_46_23: Arrival of refugees at South Mpopoma Station

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of the arrival of refugees at South Mpopoma Station was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_46_24: Returning refugees on a train

[1980 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of returning refugees on a train was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1980. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_46_25: Arrival of refugees at South Mpopoma station



[1980]

4A_46_26: Returning refugees on a train

[1980]

4A_50: Refugees at their first port of call, Botswana

[1977]

Refugees at their first port of call, Botswana

4A_50_01: Refugees in the camp ready to move

[1977]

4A_50_02: Refugees in the camp ready to move

[1977]

4A_50_03: Refugees in the camp ready to move

[1977]

4A_50_04: Feeding time for refugees

[1977]

4A_50_05: Feeding time for refugees

[1977]

4A_50_06: Feeding time for refugees

[1977]

4A_50_07: Refugees at parade

[1977]

4A_50_08: Refugees at parade

[1977]

4A_50_09: Refugees at parade

[1977]

4A_50_10: Feeding time for refugees

[1977]

4A_50_11: Feeding time for refugees

[1977]

4A_50_12: Two refugees washing their clothes

[1977]

4A_50_13: Two refugees washing their clothes

[1977]

4A_50_14: Refugees at a water point

[1977]

4A_50_15: Refugees relaxing

[1977]

4A_50_16: Refugees at a water point

[1977]

4A_50_17: Refugees at a water point

[1977]

4A_50_18: Refugees practising ZAPU slogan

[1977]

4A_50_19: Refugees practising ZAPU slogan

[1977]

4A_50_20: Refugees practising ZAPU slogan

[1977]



4A_50_21: Refugees on trucks going to their next destination

[1977]

4A_50_22: Refugees doing their laundry

[1977]

4A_50_23: Commander of the camp

[1977]

4A_50_24: Refugees doing their laundry

[1977]

4A_52: Samuel Munodawafa in Mumbwa meeting in 1977, meeting of party members, Mumbwa Zambia [1977]

Samuel Munodawafa in Mumbwa meeting in 1977, meeting of party members, Mumbwa Zambia

- 4A_52_01: ZAPU chair person addressing party supporters of Zambia, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_02: Zambia supporters sitting under a tree during a meeting of party members in Mumbwa, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa

[1977 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Zambia supporters sitting under a tree during a meeting of party members in Mumbwa was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1977. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

- 4A_52_03: ZAPU chair person addressing party supporters of Zambia, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_04: Party supporters discussing party issues, individuals identified Killion Bhebhe
- 4A_52_05: Samuel Munodawafa having a one to one with party supporters
- 4A_52_06: Samuel Munodawafa having a one to one with party supporters

[1977]

4A_52_07: Samuel Munodawafa addressing supporters

[1977]

4A_52_08: Samuel Munodawafa addressing supporters

[1977]

4A_52_09: Samuel Munodawafa addressing supporters

[1977]

4A_52_10: Samuel Munodawafa addressing supporters

[1977]

4A_52_11: Part of the supporters addressed

[1977]

4A_52_12: Discussing party issues

[1977]

4A_52_13: Party supporters who hold positions in the party

[1977]

4A_52_14: A lady greeting party officials

[1977]

4A_52_15: Party officials greeting supporters, individuals identified Killion Bhebhe

[1977]



4A_52_1	6: Party	supporters	addressed
	[1977]		

- 4A_52_17: Supporters addressed by party officials, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_18: Supporters addressed by party officials, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_19: Supporters addressed by party officials, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_20: Supporters addressed by party officials, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_21: Supporters addressed by party officials, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_22: Supporters addressed by party officials, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa
- 4A_52_23: Supporters addressed by party officials, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_24: Supporters addressed by party officials, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_25: Supporters addressed by party officials, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_26: Supporters addressed by party officials, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_27: Supporters addressed by party officials, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_28: Part of ZAPU supporters listening, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_29: ZAPU chair man addressing supporters, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_52_30: ZAPU chair man addressing supporters, individuals identified Samuel Munodawafa [1977]
- 4A_53: Unidentified wedding in Lusaka, 1977

[1977]

Unidentified wedding in Lusaka, 1977

4A_53_01: Wedding guests

[1977]

4A_53_02: Bridal party and guests

[1977]

4A_53_03: Bridal party and guests

[1977]

4A_53_04: Bridal party and guests

[1977]

4A_53_05: Guests

[1977]

4A_53_06: Bridal party infront of house, individuals identified Paulos Matjaka

4A_54: Victory Camp Zimbabwe refugees; ZAPU members meeting in Lusaka, 1979



[1979]

Victory Camp Zimbabwe refugees; ZAPU members meeting in Lusaka, 1979

4A_54_01: Part of refugees assembled, individuals identified Dometria and Popular Kid

4A_54_02: Part of refugees assembled, individuals identified Dometria and Popular Kid [1979]

4A_54_03: Tents donated to Victory Camp by United Nations(UN)

4A_54_04: Tents donated to Victory Camp by United Nations(UN)

4A_54_05: Tents donated to Victory Camp by United Nations(UN)

[1979]

4A_54_06: Two girls doing their laundry

[1979]

4A_54_07: A woman and her baby

[1979]

4A_54_08: Two girls doing their laundry

[1979]

4A_54_09: Two girls doing their laundry

[1979]

4A 54 10: Clean water being delivered to Victory Camp by truck

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of clean water being delivered to refugees in Victory Camp by truck was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_54_11: Clean water being delivered to Victory Camp by truck

[1979]

4A_54_12: A girl with clean plates

[1979]

4A_54_13: Young boys with home made guns

[1979]

4A_54_14: Young boys with home made guns

[1979]

4A_54_15: Young girls playing at defence pits

[1979]

4A_54_16: Pregnant woman with a friend

[1979]

4A_54_17: Pregnant woman with a friend

[1979]

4A_54_18: Pregnant woman with a friend

[1979]

4A_54_19: Tent and few refugees relaxing

[1979]

4A_54_20: Tent and few refugees relaxing

[1979]



4A_54_21: A girl carrying buckets of water in Victory Camp

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image a girl carrying buckets of water in Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_54_22: Girl holding a baby

[1979]

4A_54_23: Delegates at a conference

[1979]

4A_54_24: Delegates being addressed, individuals identified Desire Khuphe

[1979]

4A_54_25: Delegates being addressed, individuals identified Desire Khuphe

[1979]

4A_54_26: Delegates being addressed, individuals identified Desire Khuphe

[1979]

4A_54_27: Delegates at a meeting

[1979]

4A_54_28: Delegates at a meeting

[1979]

4A_54_29: Portrait of a girl

[1979]

4A_54_30: Girls doing their hair

[1979]

4A 54 31: Portrait of a boy

[1979]

4A_54_32: Young girls playing at defence pits

[1979]

4A_58: Refugees at Francistown transit camp, 1979

[1979]

Living in Francistown transit camp

4A_58_01: Refugees relaxing in their bedrooms

[1979]

4A_58_02: Refugees relaxing in their bedrooms

[1979]

4A_58_03: Man relaxing in the camp

[1979]

4A_58_04: Man relaxing in the camp

[1979]

4A_58_05: ZAPU representative speaking to a young girl, individuals identified Mayisa- Ndlovu

[1979]

4A_58_06: Unidentified man speaking to the same girl

[1979]

4A_58_07: Unidentified man speaking to the same girl

[1979]

4A_58_08: Two women in their bedroom

[1979]



4A_58_09: A young man

[1979]

4A_58_10: Part of refugees

[1979]

4A_58_11: Man fetching water

[1979]

4A_58_12: Refugees ready to be transferred to Zambia

[1979]

4A_58_13: Men assembled for selection to be transported to Zambia

[1979]

4A_58_14: Men assembled for selection to be transported to Zambia

[1979]

4A_58_15: Men assembled for selection to be transported to Zambia

[1979]

4A_58_16: Young refugees girls

[1979]

4A_58_17: Women and bedding gadget

[1979]

4A_58_18: Logistic official distributing blankets

[1979]

4A 58 19: Logistic official distributing blankets

[1979]

4A_58_20: Call register

[1979]

4A_58_21: A refugee showing a blanket given to him

[1979]

4A_58_22: Refugees relaxing

[1979]

4A_58_23: Refugees relaxing

[1979]

4A_58_24: Refugees relaxing in their sleeping quarters in the Francistown transit camp

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of refugees relaxing in their sleeping quarters in the Francistown transit camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_58_25: Officials with refugees

[1979]

4A_58_26: Piles of blankets for refugees

[1979]

4A_58_27: Some refugees washing their clothes

[1979]

4A_58_28: Refugees sleeping in the open

[1979]

4A_62: Refugees at Kafue clinic, Zambia 1977

[1977]



Refugees attended to a	t Kafue clinic, Zambia 1	977
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4A_62_01: Women with babies queuing at the clinic [1977]

4A_62_02: Women with babies queuing at the clinic

4A_62_03: Women with babies queuing at the clinic [1977]

4A_62_04: Women with babies queuing at the clinic [1977]

4A_62_05: A nurse holding a baby [1977]

4A_62_06: A nurse holding a baby

[1977]

4A_62_07: Women with babies queuing at the clinic [1977]

4A_62_08: Women with babies queuing at the clinic [1977]

4A_62_09: Women with babies queuing at the clinic

4A_62_10: Women addressed by nurses at the clinic, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya

4A_62_11: Women addressed by nurses at the clinic, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya

4A_62_12: Women addressed by nurses at the clinic, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya [1977]

4A_62_13: Women addressed by nurses at the clinic, individuals identified Jane Ngwenya

4A_64: Victory Camp, Zambia: cooking and dishing food at an assembly point, 1979 [1978-1979]

Victory Camp Zambia; Cooking and dishing food at an assembling point

4A 64 01: Kids at the kitchen waiting for food

[1979]

4A_64_02: Sadza dished to kids

[1979]

4A_64_03: Sadza dished to kids

[1979]

4A_64_04: Sadza dished to kids

[1979]

4A_64_05: Sadza dished to kids

[1979]

4A_64_06: Milk dished as relish

[1979]

4A_64_07: Milk dished as relish

[1979]

4A_64_08: Milk dished as relish

[1979]



4A_64_09: Milk dished as relish

[1979]

4A_64_10: Kids playing

[1979]

4A_64_11: Kids playing

[1979]

4A_64_12: Kids playing

[1979]

4A_64_13: Kids queing for food

[1979]

4A_64_14: Kids queing for food

[1979]

4A_64_15: Cookers dishing milk

[1979]

4A_64_16: Kids gathered

[1979]

4A_64_17: Kids gathered

[1979]

4A_64_18: Gathering of men

[1979]

4A_64_19: Gathering of men

[1979]

4A_64_20: Gathering of men

[1979]

4A_64_21: Part of the gathering

[1979]

4A_64_22: Part of the gathering

[1979]

4A_64_23: Part of the gathering

[1979]

4A_64_24: Part of the gathering

[1979]

4A_64_25: Portrait of a woman

[1979]

4A_64_26: Portrait of a woman

[1979]

4A_64_27: Portrait of a boy

[1979]

4A_64_28: Portrait of a boy

[1979]

4A_64_29: Gathering of refugees

[1979]

4A_64_30: Gathering of refugees

[1979]

4A_64_31: Gathering of refugees

[1979]



4A_64_32: Gathering of refugees

[1979]

4A_64_33: Gathering of refugees

[1979]

4A_65: Joseph Msika meeting Joshua Nkomo at Kafue surbubs and Matero; Party members meeting in a hall in Lusaka; Outdoor entertainment at an unidentified location or event, 1979

[1979]

Joseph Msika meeting Joshua Nkomo at Kafue surbubs and Matero; Party members meeting in a hall in Lusaka; Outdoor entertainment at an unidentified location or event, 1979

4A_65_01: ZAPU supporters gather to be addressed

[1979]

4A_65_02: Girls holding a poster showing Mazurena running

[1979]

4A 65 03: LMG choir in action

[1979]

4A_65_04: ZAPU supporters gather to be addressed

[1979]

4A_65_05: Delegates listening to the addressing

[1979]

4A_65_06: Delegates listening to the addressing

[1979]

4A_65_07: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1979]

4A_65_08: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1979]

4A_65_09: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1979]

4A_65_10: Joseph Msika addressing delegates, individuals identified Joseph Msika, E. Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, Aron Ndlovu, Bhutshe, Newart, Victor Mlambo and S.K Moyo

[1979]

4A_65_11: Joseph Msika addressing delegates, individuals identified Joseph Msika, E. Ndlovu, Sikwili Moyo, Aron Ndlovu, Bhutshe, Newart, Victor Mlambo and S.K Moyo

[1979]

4A_65_12: Pupils entertaining delegates

[1979]

4A_65_13: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1979]

4A_65_14: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1979]

4A_65_15: Portrait of Joseph Msika

[1979]

4A_65_16: Minister addressing delegates, individuals identified Mainza Chona, Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano and Sikwili Moyo

[1979]

4A_65_17: Minister addressing delegates, individuals identified Mainza Chona, Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano and Sikwili Moyo



[1979]

4A_65_18: Minister addressing delegates, individuals identified Mainza Chona, Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano and Sikwili Moyo

[1979]

4A_65_19: Minister addressing delegates, individuals identified Mainza Chona, Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano and Sikwili Moyo

[1979]

4A_65_20: Minister addressing delegates, individuals identified Mainza Chona, Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano and Sikwili Moyo

[1979]

4A_65_21: Pupils singing for delegates, individuals identified Mainza Chona, Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano and Sikwili Moyo

[1979]

4A_65_22: Pupils singing for delegates, individuals identified Mainza Chona, Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano and Sikwili Moyo

[1979]

4A_65_23: Pupils singing for delegates, individuals identified Mainza Chona, Joshua Nkomo, Josiah Chinamano and Sikwili Moyo

[1979]

4A_65_24: Delegates listening, individuals identified Bhebhe

[1979]

4A_65_25: Delegates listening, individuals identified A. Jirira and Hitler Hunzwi

4A_65_26: ZPRA commanders and a choir, individuals identified C. Cele, A. Mutiniri, J. Maseko and Venge

4A_65_27: Marimba band and school choir, individuals identified Naison Kutshekhaya and Paul Matsheka [1979]

4A_65_28: Delegates being addressed, individuals identified S.K Moyo, Josiah Chinamano, A. Nxele and Early Winebag

[1979]

4A_65_29: Marimba band and school choir, individuals identified Naison Kutshekhaya and Paul Matsheka [1979]

4A_65_30: Marimba band and school choir, individuals identified Naison Kutshekhaya and Paul Matsheka [1979]

4A_66: Party members outside Kwabatha Hall after a meeting, 1978

[1978]

Party members outside Kwabatha Hall after a meeting, 1978

4A_66_01: Pupils singing and dancing

[1978]

4A_66_02: Pupils in support of ZAPU

[1978]

4A_66_03: Girls and their teacher singing

[1978]

4A_66_04: Abraham Nkiwane with ZAPU officials outside Kwabata Hall after a meeting, individuals identified Abraham Nkiwane and Desire Khuphe

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff, ,]



Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of Abraham Nkiwane with ZAPU officials outside Kwabata Hall after a meeting was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition -

'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_66_05: Supporters standing up

[1978]

4A_66_06: Delegates listening

[1978]

4A_66_07: Delegates talking to each other

[1978]

4A_66_08: ZAPU officials greeting supporters, individuals identified Steven Nkomo and Hilda Mahlangu

4A_66_09: ZAPU officials greeting supporters, individuals identified Steven Nkomo and Hilda Mahlangu [1978]

4A_66_10: ZAPU officials, individuals identified Patson Male and DR Bango

[1978]

4A_66_11: Part of ZAPU officials

[1978]

4A_66_12: Doctor Bango's family

[1978]

4A_66_13: Doctor Bango's family

[1978]

4A 66 14: A music band in action

[1978]

4A_66_15: A music band in action

[1978]

4A_66_16: A music band in action

[1978]

4A_66_17: Kids posing for a photo, individuals identified Gugu, Thembi, and Victor

[1978]

4A_66_18: Kids posing for a photo, individuals identified Gugu, Thembi and Victor

[1978]

4A_66_19: Doctor and a friend, individuals identified DR Bango and Tapela

[1978]

4A_66_20: Photo of a man

[1978]

4A_66_21: Portrait of Tapela's wife

[1978]

4A_66_22: Woman who is about to drink water from the tap

[1978]

4A_66_23: Kids posing for a photo

[1978]

4A 66 24: Traditional dancers and drums

[1978]

4A_66_25: Ladies posing for a photo, individuals identified Cecilia Bhebhe and Grace Noko



[1978]

4A_70: Medical attention and hygiene in camps; Health at Victory Camp with Dr Bango examining patients and checking hygiene

[Array]

Medical attention and hygiene in camps; Health at Victory Camp with Dr Bango examining patients and checking hygiene

4A_70_01: A doctor examining a patient's ear at a refugee camp health care centre, individuals identified DR Bango

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

4A_70_02: A doctor examining a patients ear at a refugee camp health care centre, individuals identified DR Bango

[0000]

4A_70_03: Medical doctor checking the eyes of the patient, individuals identified DR Bango

4A_70_04: A pregnant woman being attended to by Dr Bango at Victory Camp's health care centre

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a pregnant woman being attended to by Dr Bango at Victory Camp's health centre was taken by Zenzo Nkobi, date unknown. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

- 4A_70_05: A pregnant woman being attended to by Dr Bango at Victory Camp's health care centre [0000]
- 4A_70_06: A pregnant woman being attended to by Dr Bango at Victory Camp's health care centre
- 4A_70_07: A pregnant woman being attended to by Dr Bango at Victory Camp's health care centre [Access image jpeg, Preservation image tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

- 4A_70_08: A pregnant woman being attended to by Dr Bango at Victory Camp's health care centre [0000]
- 4A_70_09: Display of dishes for refugees
- 4A_70_10: Inspection of kitchen utensils before food is served

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of an inspection of kitchen utensils before food is being served was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. Included in SAHA virtual exhibition-

'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_70_11: Inspection of kitchen utensils before food is served [0000]

4A_70_12: Cooking sadza

[0000]

4A_70_13: Inspection of kitchen utensils before food is served [0000]

4A_70_14: Food inspection at Victory Camp

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]



Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of health personnel inspecting food at Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

- 4A_70_15: Doctor interviewing the cook, individuals identified DR Bango
- 4A_70_16: Cooks preparing food [0000]
- 4A_70_17: Cooks in the kitchen [0000]
- 4A_70_18: Cooks cook while the doctors team inspects, individuals identified DR Bango
- 4A_70_19: Cooks cook while the doctors team inspects, individuals identified DR Bango [0000]
- 4A_70_20: Cooks cook while the doctors team inspects, individuals identified DR Bango [0000]
- 4A_70_21: Eye inspection, individuals identified DR Bango [0000]
- 4A_70_22: Eye inspection, individuals identified DR Bango
- 4A_70_23: Eye inspection, individuals identified DR Bango [0000]
- 4A_70_24: Eye inspection, individuals identified DR Bango [0000]
- 4A_70_25: Eye inspection, individuals identified DR Bango [0000]
- 4A_70_26: Eye inspection, individuals identified DR Bango [0000]
- 4A_70_27: Eye inspection, individuals identified DR Bango [0000]
- 4A_70_28: Eye inspection, individuals identified DR Bango
- 4A_70_29: Eye inspection, individuals identified DR Bango [0000]
- 4A_70_30: Eye inspection, individuals identified DR Bango [0000]
- 4A_71: ZAPU children performing at African National Congress (ANC) solidarity event in Lusaka, 1977
 [1977]

ZAPU children performing at African National Congress (ANC) solidarity event in Lusaka, 1977

4A_71_01: Youth in action toyi-toying

[1977]

- 4A_71_02: Boys at the parade, individuals identified A. Mutiniri
- 4A_71_03: Woman and her child

[1977]

4A_71_04: Girls about to perform [1977]



4A_71_05: Gathering of all age refugees

[1977]

4A_71_06: Gathering of all age refugees

[1977]

4A_71_07: Gathering of all age refugees

[1977]

4A_71_08: Portrait of a boy

[1977]

4A_71_09: Girls about to perform

[1977]

4A_71_10: Girls in action toyi-toying

[1977]

4A_71_11: Girls in action toyi-toying

[1977]

4A_71_12: Girls in action toyi-toying

[1977]

4A_71_13: Youth at a meeting and dancing for the gathering

[1977]

4A_71_14: Two unidentified people

[1977]

4A_71_15: Spectators watching and dangerously sitted on top of the roof

[1977

4A_71_16: Youth at a meeting and dancing for the gathering

[1977]

4A_71_17: Young girls watching

[1977]

4A_71_18: Young girls watching

[1977]

4A_71_19: Part of the gathering

[1977]

4A_71_20: Girls

[1977]

4A_71_21: Gathering of the Liberation Movement supporters

[1977]

4A_71_22: Gathering of the Liberation Movement supporters

[1977]

4A_71_23: Boys toyi-toying

[1977]

4A_71_24: Boys toyi-toying

[1977]

4A_71_25: Boys toyi-toying

[1977]

4A_71_26: Choir singing for delegates

[1977]

4A_71_27: Boys toyi-toying



4A_71_28: Boys toyi-toying

[1977]

4A_72: SWAPO, ANC and ZAPU children's party in Lusaka, 1979

[1979]

SWAPO, ANC and ZAPU children's party in Lusaka, 1979

4A_72_01: Youth girls dancing to the music

[1979]

4A_72_02: Youth girls dancing to the music

[1979]

4A_72_03: Youth girls dancing to the music

[1979]

4A_72_04: Youth girls dancing to the music

[1979]

4A_72_05: Youth girls dancing to the music

[1979]

4A_72_06: Delegates at the youth party watching

[1979]

4A_72_07: Youth and delegates sitted and watching

[1979]

4A_72_08: Youth and delegates sitted and watching

[1979]

4A_72_09: Woman and her children

[1979]

4A_72_10: Girl giving a speech

[1979]

4A_72_11: Girl giving a speech

[1979]

4A_72_12: Girl giving a speech

[1979]

4A_72_13: Lady giving a speech to the audience

[1979]

4A_72_14: The audience

[1979]

4A_72_15: Part of the audience

[1979]

4A_73: Josiah Chinamano visit refugee camps; Nampundwe Transit Camp; Feeding and tent accommodation; Chinamano at Luveve Reception Centre; Refugees at unknown location, 1977

[1977]

Josiah Chinamano visit refugee camps; Nampundwe Transit Camp; Feeding and tent accommodation; Chinamano at Luveve Reception Centre; Refugees at unknown location, 1977

4A_73_01: ZAPU officials addressing arriving refugees

[1977]

4A_73_02: ZAPU officials addressing arriving refugees

[1977]

4A 73 03: ZAPU officials addressing arriving refugees



4A_73_04: ZAPU officials addressing arriving refugees

[1977]

4A_73_05: Refugees preparing to receive food

[1977]

4A_73_06: Girl pushing wheelbarrow with bags of melie meal

[1977

4A_73_07: Girl pushing wheelbarrow with bags of melie meal

[1977]

4A_73_08: Woman with a child

[1977]

4A_73_09: Refugees toyi-toying toward the kitchen

[1977

4A_73_10: Refugees toyi-toying toward the kitchen

[1977]

4A_73_11: Refugees relaxing in tents

[1977]

4A_73_12: Refugees relaxing in tents

[1977]

4A_73_13: Girls relaxing

[1977]

4A_73_14: Girls relaxing

[1977

4A_73_15: Girls sitting on a strecher relaxing, individuals identified Annah and Nomalanga

[1977]

4A_73_16: Refugees addressed

[1977]

4A_73_17: Vice president discussing with camp residents, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano [1977]

4A_73_18: Vice president discussing with camp residents, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano [1977]

4A_73_19: Vice president discussing with camp residents, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano [1977]

4A_73_20: Vice president discussing with camp residents, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano [1977]

4A_73_21: Vice president discussing with camp residents, individuals identified Josiah Chinamano [1977]

4A_73_22: Part of refugees addressed

[1977]

4A_73_23: Part of refugees addressed

[1977]

4A_73_24: Journalist who accompanied the vice president

[1977]

4A_73_25: Portrait of a man

[1977]

4A 73 26: House within the camp



4A_73_27: Woman doing kitchen chores

[1977]

4A_75: Secretarial school for refugees in Zambia

[1978]

Secretarial school for refugees in Zambia

- 4A_75_01: Class in progress at a secretarial school for refugees in Victory Camp [1978]
- 4A_75_02: Class in progress at a secretarial school for refugees in Victory Camp [1978]
- 4A_75_03: Class in progress at a secretarial school for refugees in Victory Camp [1978]
- 4A_75_04: Class in progress at a secretarial school for refugees in Victory Camp [1978]
- 4A_75_05: Class in progress at a secretarial school for refugees in Victory Camp
- 4A_75_06: Class in progress at a secretarial school for refugees in Victory Camp [1978]
- 4A_75_07: Class in progress at a secretarial school for refugees in Victory Camp

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative,

this image of a class in progress at a secretarial school for refugees in Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi, circa 1977-8. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

- 4A_75_08: Class in progress at a secretarial school for refugees in Victory Camp
- 4A_75_09: Class in progress at a secretarial school for refugees in Victory Camp
- 4A_75_10: Girls resting

[1978]

4A_75_11: Secretarial pool busy

[1978]

4A_75_12: Secretarial pool busy

[1978]

4A_75_13: One of the secretaries, individuals identified Elizabeth Khuphe

[1978]

4A_75_14: One of the secretaries

[1978]

4A_75_15: Teacher moving around the class giving personal lessons

4A_80: Refugee camp in Francistown in Botswana

[no date]

Francistown Transit Camp, Botswana

4A_80_02: Refugees feeding at Francistown transit camp

[Access image - jpeg , Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of refugees feeding at Francistown transit camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi, date unknown. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.



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4A_80_03: Refugees feeding at Francistown transit camp

[0000]

4A 80 04: A group of refugees eating in the Francistown transit camp

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of a group of refugees eating in the Francistown transit camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's Iens'

4A_80_05: Refugees gathering in the Francistown transit camp

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of refugees gathering in the Francistown transit camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

4A 80 06: Refugees gathering in the Francistown transit camp

[0000]

4A_80_07: Part of refugees eating

[0000]

4A_80_08: Part of refugees eating

[0000]

4A_80_09: Part of refugees eating

[0000]

4A_80_10: Refugees during fiiding time

[0000]

4A 80 11: Refugees arriving at the camp

[0000]

4A_80_12: Refugees arriving at Francistown Camp

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a colour 35mm negative, this image of refugees arriving at the Francistown transit camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

4A_80_13: Refugees sleeping in the open at the Francistown transit camp

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of refugees sleeping in the open at the Francistown transit camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi, date unknown. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009. This photograph appears in the publication 'Zimbabwe in the struggle: a contemporary documentation', published by the Zimbabwe African Peoples Union - Patriotic Front, circa 1978.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

4A_80_14: Young refugees lining

[0000]

4A_80_15: Young refugees lining

[0000]

4A_80_16: Refugees sitted on beds relaxing

[0000]

4A_80_17: Portrait of a refugee

[0000]

4A_80_18: Refugees eating



[0000]

4A_80_19: Refugees eating

[0000]

4A 80 20: Refugees eating

[0000]

4A_80_21: Refugees eating

[0000]

4A_80_22: Refugees eating

[0000]

4A_80_23: Refugees eating

[0000]

4A_80_24: Refugees eating

[0000]

4A_86: Education for refugees included the ideology of the party-orientation

[1977]

Education for refugees included political science so as to teach the ideology of the party. Identified in this image is Enos Malandu, ZAPU political commissioner

4A_86_01: Marxism and Leninism lessons taught, individuals identified Malandu Enos

[1977

4A_86_02: Marxism and Leninism lessons taught, individuals identified Malandu Enos

[1977]

4A_86_03: Students during break time

[1977]

4A 86 04: Students during break time

[1977]

4A_86_05: Marxism and Leninism lessons taught

[1977]

4A_86_06: Teacher Enos Malandu giving a lesson on Marxism and Leninism to refugees in Nampundwe Camp

[1977 - Access image - jpeg , Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of teacher Enos Malandu giving a lesson on Marxism and Leninism to refugees in Nampundwe Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi, circa 1977. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

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4A_86_07: Marxism and Leninism lessons taught

[1977]

4A_86_08: Marxism and Leninism lessons taught

[1977]

4A_86_09: Students listening to the teacher

[1977]

4A_86_10: Teacher conducting lessons, individuals identified Enos Malandu

[1977]

4A_86_11: Students listening

[1977]

4A_86_12: Participants walking around

[1977]

4A_86_13: Portrait of a participant



[1977]

4A 86 14: One of the teachers

[1977]

4A 86 15: Participants in the classroom

[1977]

4A_86_16: Some participants listening to the teacher

[1977]

4A_86_17: Some participants listening to the teacher

[1977]

4A_86_18: Some participants listening to the teacher

[1977]

4A_86_19: Some participants listening to the teacher

[1977]

4A_86_20: Some participants listening to the teacher

[1977]

4A_86_21: Some participants listening to the teacher

[1977]

4A_86_22: Some participants listening to the teacher

[1977]

4A_86_23: Some participants listening to the teacher

[1977]

4A_86_24: Some participants listening to the teacher

[1977]

4A 86 25: Some participants listening to the teacher

[1977]

4A_86_26: Teacher emphasises a point, individuals identified Enos Malandu

[1977]

4A_86_27: Participants in a class

[1977]

4A_86_28: Participants in a class

[1977]

4A_86_29: Boys reading on their own

[1977]

4A_86_30: Boys reading on their own

[1977]

4A_86_31: Unidentified person at the camp clinic

[1977]

4A_86_32: A girl working in the clinic at JZ Moyo Camp

[Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a girl working at the JZ Moyo Camp clinic was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Specialized Archival Solutions in 2010.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_86_33: Boys relaxing

[1977]

4A_89: Victory Camp: Edward Ndlovu with diplomats making donation of sports and educational equipment, 1978



Edward Ndhlovu in Victory Camp with diplomats making a donation of sport and educational equipment, 1978

4A_89_01: Victory Camp refugees assembled

[1978]

4A_89_02: Victory Camp refugees assembled

[1978]

4A_89_03: Victory Camp refugees assembled

[1977]

4A_89_04: Victory Camp refugees assembled

[1978]

4A_89_05: Two girls going for lessons

[1978]

4A 89 06: E. Ndlovu and a white visitor

[1978]

4A_89_07: E. Ndlovu and a white visitor

[1978]

4A_89_08: E. Ndlovu and delegates

[1978]

4A_89_09: Victory Camp refugees assembled

[1978]

4A_89_10: ZAPU delegates at Victory Camp

[1978]

4A 89 11: ZAPU delegates at Victory Camp

[1978]

4A 89 12: Portrait of E. Ndlovu

[1978]

4A_89_13: Portrait of E. Ndlovu

[1978]

4A_89_14: Portrait of E. Ndlovu

[1978]

4A_89_15: Commonwealth leaders delivering donations to refugees at Victory Camp in 1979, individuals identified E. Ndlovu and Phebion Makoni

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

4A_89_16: Playing netball, individuals identified E. Ndlovu

[1978]

4A_89_17: Posing with a soccer ball, individuals identified E. Ndlovu

[1978]

4A_89_18: Commonwealth leaders delivering donations to refugees at Victory Camp, individuals identified Phibion Makoni and Mpofu

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009

4A_89_19: Commonwealth leaders delivering donations to refugees at Victory Camp, individuals identified Phebion Makoni and Mpofu

[1978]

4A_89_20: Girls showing gratitude for the donations at Victory Camp in 1979

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]



Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

- 4A_89_21: E. Ndlovu and foreign delegates, individuals identified E. Ndlovu, Phebion Makoni and Matshalanga [1978]
- 4A_89_22: Leadership addressing the crowd after receiving donations, individuals identified E. Ndlovu, Phebion Makoni and Matshalanga

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Black and white 35mm negative. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

4A_89_23: Leadership addressing the crowd after receiving donations, individuals identified E. Ndlovu, Phebion Makoni and Matshalanga

[1978]

4A_89_24: Leadership addressing the crowd after receiving donations, individuals identified E. Ndlovu, Phebion Makoni and Matshalanga

[1978]

4A_89_25: Leadership addressing the crowd after receiving donations, individuals identified E. Ndlovu, Phebion Makoni and Matshalanga

[1978]

4A_89_26: Leadership addressing the crowd after receiving donations, individuals identified E. Ndlovu, Phebion Makoni and Matshalanga

[1978]

4A_90: Recruits boarding a plane in Botswana to Zambia, 1978

Refugees boarding a plane from Botswana to Zambia, 1978

- 4A_90_01: Refugees boarding a plane from Botswana to Zambia [1978]
- 4A_90_02: Refugees boarding a plane from Botswana to Zambia [1978]
- 4A_90_03: Refugees boarding a plane from Botswana to Zambia
- 4A_90_04: Refugees boarding a plane from Botswana to Zambia [1978]
- 4A_90_05: Refugees boarding a plane from Botswana to Zambia [1978]
- 4A_90_06: Refugees boarding a plane from Botswana to Zambia [1978]
- 4A_90_07: Refugees boarding a plane from Botswana to Zambia

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of refugees boarding a plane from Botswana to Zambia in 1978 was taken by Zenzo Nkobi. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009. Included in SAHA virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens'

4A_90_08: Refugees boarding a plane from Botswana to Zambia [1978]

4A_90_09: Refugees boarding a plane from Botswana to Zambia

[1978 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of refugees boarding a plane from Botswana to Zambia was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1978. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online in 2009. Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012



4A_90_10: Refugees boarding a plane from Botswana to Zambia

[1978]

4A_92: Victory Camp girls: individuals and small groups tented accommodation

[1978-1979]

Victory Camp girls: individuals and small groups tented accommodation

4A_92_01: Three girls at Victory Camp

[1979]

4A_92_02: Three girls at Victory Camp

[1979]

4A_92_03: Three girls at Victory Camp

[1979]

4A_92_04: Tent accommodation

[1978]

4A 92 05: Portrait of a girl

[1979]

4A_92_06: Two girls

[1979]

4A_92_07: Two girls

[1979]

4A_92_08: Group of girls

[1979]

4A_93: Victory Camp: girls relaxing and showing defence holes, 1979

[1979]

Victory Camp: girls relaxing and showing defence holes, 1979

4A_93_01: Girls relaxing in Victory Camp, with one looking out from a defence hole

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of girls relaxing in Victory Camp with one girl looking out from a defence hole was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_93_02: Girls relaxing in Victory Camp, with one looking out from a defence hole

[1979]

4A_93_03: Girls relaxing in Victory Camp, with one looking out from a defence hole

[1979]

4A_93_04: Girls relaxing in Victory Camp, with one looking out from a defence hole

[1979]

4A_93_05: A closer look at a defence hole in Victory Camp

[1979 - Access image - jpeg, Preservation image - tiff,]

Derived from a black and white 35mm negative, this image of a defence hole in Victory Camp was taken by Zenzo Nkobi in 1979. This negative was digitised by Africa Media Online (AMO) in 2009.

Included in SAHA project report and virtual exhibition - 'ZAPU through Zenzo Nkobi's lens', 2012

4A_93_06: Personal clothes scattered

[1979]

4A_93_07: Girls relaxing outside their tents

[1979]

4A_93_08: Refugees boys and girls



[1979]

4A_93_09: Portrait of a boy

[1979]

4A_93_10: Security personnel for refugees, individual identified Mody

[1979]

4A_93_11: Security personnel for refugees, individual identified Mody

[1979]

4A_94: Victory Camp refugees in parade, 1977

[1977]

Victory Camp refugees in parade, 1977

4A_94_01: Detachment at the parade, individuals identified Maplanka and Belinda Nkomo

[1977]

4A_94_02: Refugees at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_03: Refugees assembly

[1977]

4A_94_04: Young boys at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_05: Young boys at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_06: Refugees at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_07: Refugees at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_08: Refugees at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_09: Refugees at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_10: Refugees at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_11: Taking camp strength

[1977]

4A_94_12: Young boys at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_13: Refugees at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_14: Refugees at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_15: Refugees at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_16: Refugees at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_17: ZPRA army commander at parade, individual identified Nikita Mangena

[1977]

4A_94_18: Refugees at assembly



4A_94_19: Refugees at assembly

[1977]

4A_94_20: Kids at assembly

[1977]

4A_97: JZ Moyo Camp panorama photographs

JZ Camp panorama photos

4A_97_01: Young boys addressed by their peer

[0000]

4A_97_02: Young boys addressed by their peer

[0000]

4A_97_03: Young boys standing at kraal

[0000]

4A_97_04: Dishing sadza for a friend

[0000]

4A_97_05: Dishing sadza for a friend

[0000]

4A_97_06: Men standing

[0000]

4A_97_07: Boys resting around the kraal

[0000]

4A_97_08: Tatched big shelter house and drums for cooking sadza

[0000]

4A_97_09: Some refugees in the kitchen, cooking food for other refugees

[0000]

4A_97_10: Some refugees in the kitchen, cooking food for other refugees

[0000]

4A_97_11: Some refugees in the kitchen, cooking food for other refugees

[0000]

4A_97_12: Some refugees in the kitchen, cooking food for other refugees

[0000]

4A_97_13: Choir singing and dancing

[0000]

4A_97_14: Choir singing and dancing

[0000]

4A_97_15: Choir singing and dancing

[0000]