

nothing more to say

1. Objections in substance to let every man leave
with freedom to give of his best to build his
own system and that of his nation with
no restriction whatever!
2. This can be achieved in an orderly fashion
and we need encourage our this progress
of earnest and reward - To meet
let further restriction is removed and
will meet Tamm, Latham, Latham, Latham

What are immediate objectives -

1. To give a programme of development for the African countries

- a. Present - already increasing problems
- b. Proffer Transition to world bank to
- c. Widening the field of opportunity

APTITUDE
TESTING
+ TRAINING

→ come into the national economy
with efficiency and social institutions

Separate development in the urban economy is un sound and impossible -

They are here for two reasons.

- 1. The national economic development needs them.
- 2. They cannot exist in the rural areas -

Economic and class and race distinctions will determine their residential and social ~~organization~~ pattern - which follow a natural pattern of separation.

Conclude, for the time being to present negotiation to the town is necessary - the trend to come to cities is related with the world as being able to be with African where possibilities being able to submit is in rural areas is infinitely less than the Europeans

As our economy opens up, we are going to need more and more in increasing measure in our urban economy - This is imperative and we must accept and plan -

We have with the many European countries - The created race motivated and we our big responsibility is to bring together together - more power, more interests - united potential.

Amendments

1951 LAWS

1. Single 'negative' bank account -
2. Method of integration and prov. custody for maintenance removed & homologated.
3. Differences between documents carried by ^{RUBEL} account now covered and permanent form dissolved -
Between united and re-integrated and dissolved and after 10 years with court request -
a year pass as European with identity only.
4. Control based upon the economic needs of the town - determined by the local authority in consultation with the industrial - } 1
5. No distinction by the family unit - } 2
6. Family responsibilities to be transferred to state through a children's board of execution kind conditions. A means test is fixed limit in bank, house, job and so taken out of responsibility for his actions & manner - and children without legal father or house are poor. } 3

Tax proposals needed by Section C: Anal of tax impact. Social Insurance, and benefit rules cannot be imposed.

E D E in request bank swapped.

8. Encourage the setting up, and training of the business man - after 6 years immediately can't on European and no expenses in years to pay his 21. monthly goes to Regulation Office } 4
9. Control in country - now plan protection needs to be made together and the responsibility of officers to keep law and order. But we are producing a mass of people who we do not allow to decide for themselves - they are illegal peasant or illegally not present to the responsibility } 5

10. Government control of the ^{domestic market} ~~international trade~~ } 6
Duty, Police, Reg. Unemployment, Trades, Real Estate
11. Foreign Exchange - Don't require free movement
of dollars in currency markets. If the world needs
foreign dollars - so does secondary markets and
other basic industries such as grain and cotton
supply - Roads - Public works Etc. }

City of Johannesburg

196.....

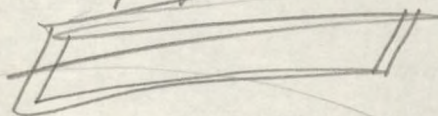
Memorandum

From the Management Committee

To.....

Para 1 Position of families

Get boys of working
to develop family life



Section 28 bis - 4 & 5

Mailed

Expensed

386R

Budget

Working Paper

Sales analysis -

Debit to Retail Sales

~~It's a Sault~~

Recommendations

Urgent Development of Research.

Urbair Kaita as such. Creating a modern opp
= Transp.

Foreign Values

Remove measures which break up the
life.

Different strata.

Freedom

Some of the alterations which are needed to meet the present day position of the African of which I cannot have been included in the published bill.

Drift to towns

The purpose of this memorandum is not to analyse the clauses of the amending bill but to endeavour to put forward constructive suggestions regarding the alterations which are needed to meet the present day position of the African of which I cannot have been included in the published bill.

In most parts of the world today where industrial development has taken place there is a movement of persons from the country to the towns especially in those countries where mechanised farming has reduced the ^{number} of people required to produce a country's food requirements. (This quote from Dr Van Beyk with the town talks conference) Because of this it is likely that in the future employees will have to be found for persons presently employed.

On my recent trip to Breccia I saw some of the effects of the uncontrolled movement of Negroes who were leaving the depressed Southern States to take up their to seek employment in the Northern States. Often there were people who had yet to acquire skills in industry, & who spilled in to the already crowded slums only to find that employment was hard to get.

The desire of South African rural population is ~~not unique~~ to move to the cities to seek employment is thus not unique what is unusual is the (but not unique) is the measures adopted to control the movement of the black rural population. It all always appears to me that what has made South Africa's problem worse than in many other parts of the world has been the desire of people to want to move to the towns because of the impossibility of supporting their families in the Native Reserves without the earnings from work outside. That, however, is partly

Raw material used to develop
factories developed near their
markets
Railway based

due to their primitive method of agriculture, to their tradition of measuring their wealth in cattle, to their division of labour between male & female, often to their indolence, to the lack of ^{storage} of land.

~~It is fundamental~~

To me ~~there~~ it is clearly apparent that until the reserves can be ~~made~~ so rehabilitated that they can support the population that is surplus to the labour requirements of the towns so long will there be pressure to move into the towns. I have been actively engaged in the same relations work for over 30 years and during all that time this ~~principle~~ truth has struck me like a sledge hammer. Develop the reserve to support the people living there. The Tomlinson report laid great emphasis on this -

the large sums that will have to be spent until this is done the control of entry into the towns will always be a bone of contention & the removal - endorsing act - prohibition of entry or whatever you call it will be a ^{constant} source of friction. Today, to be endorsed and regarded as baneful as it is well known that (in spite of what has been done in the reserves) economic opportunity will not provide an adequate livelihood & that undernourishment & ~~even~~ lowering of standard of living will follow.

To me therefore priority is for South Africa to face up to developing the undeveloped areas, be able then to support their population. To do this capital is required, entrepreneurs are required.

Analysis of Johannesburg population ~~The~~ To what extent is Johannesburg population increasing. The population figures are

No of adult employees registered

3. From these figures it would appear to me that apart from a very small percentage of migrant labourers the population of Johannesburg is settling down to a reasonably stable population. Stable one. The figures of unemployment in the city too vary from time to time according to the economic conditions prevailing. This is true of any city, but because of temporary set backs it is unwise as at present to take the short term view of regarding as unnecessary labour which is at present for such short periods as apply under the labour regulations (the State period).

Recognition of It must be gratifying for anyone who has watched the development of the South African townships adjacent to the cities to see the improvement in the housing conditions, the additional facilities provided, the improvement in the economic conditions in the urban areas. While it is realized that many live below the bread line, it yet appears that the the tendency is for wages to increase (albeit slowly) and it is clearly apparent that in most cases the urban dweller has some little to stay the the economic development needs his labour allowed.

Use the fact that
No. of Schools is 1

a large urban population...

That it is envisaged that there will for a long time to come seem to be recognized by the fact that 30 years leases are going on parcel that the government has advanced funds for the building of houses repayable over a 30 year period. Today, the British Bank has after a long time with his tribal courts, customs. Certainly tribal customs & taboos have their significance under urban conditions & children born in towns are brought up in a completely different background to the children in the country.

Different Strata Amongst the British themselves there are various strata of social. The labourer - the semi skilled worker - the skilled worker - the professional man - the cleric - the tradesman - the petty bourgeois - the farmer has as their friends a policy of like interest & social standing. It is not the time come for the legislators to recognize these different strata, a matter well dealt with later when considering the law & the flux & reflux.

Draft Bank Bill I have not the historic knowledge to comment in detail on the 129 clauses of this draft legislation. From the fanfare of trumpets with which the Minister of Information heralded the legislation I gathered that the effect of this Bill would be to improve race relations. That it was a sign of goodwill to the British population - that it was for the purpose of removing restrictions - on class etc. etc. making European liquor available etc. etc.

Free & Unbiased

(5)

What are basic
levels desired to
do.

What are the primary objects of the
pass laws. I would suggest the
following.

1. to have a document of identity
2. to verify whether a person has a right to be in a particular place at a particular time.
3. To record whether a person is in lawful employment.
4. To record whether a person has complied with certain regulations, regarding such as the payment of tax.

What are some of the
effects

Document of identity

There can be no great quarrel with having
a document of identity. I proposed every citizen
to have a document of identity.

For the same reason the sub comes through the
necessity to have the document always on his
person & to be liable to ^{imprisonment} arrest if he cannot
produce the his reference book while it is agreed
that the wholesale traffic in using one document in
this regard thus it still the law.

Right to be in a Particular Place at
a Particular time

Section 10¹¹ of the Urban Area Act passed in July 1945
provided that no Native shall remain in an urban
Area for more than 72 hours unless

(6)

quote for ~~report~~ page 4 "

This section gives persons rights in a particular
 location area, ~~but~~ In the ^{1960's, 1960} ~~amending~~ legislation this
 section is in itself not altered but by the addition
 of other provisions the rights of persons who qualify
 under section 101A.4.1c are underlined.

I wish to give some illustration of the
 hardships which exist under the present legislation
 I had hoped in view of the fact the purpose of
 "fair status" glad to find that some of these difficulties
 would have been removed but I can't think that
 they have.

↓ Section 101 (a) makes it necessary for a
 person born in the city to reside continually
 in the area since birth.

The child whose parents send him to live
 with the grandparents during a divorce has
 thus no rights to rejoin his parents.

The child whose parents move from one city
 to another acquires no rights as a child born although
 he at no stage has lived in any particular area.

A person who moves out of a vote area to study
 loses his rights because altogether of his birth
 a woman who marries & joins her husband loses her

right to return base line after work.

Section 10(b) working for / Employer Continual, for 10 years
or needed continually in an area working various employers

It is extremely difficult to qualify ^{under the same}.

It often happens that persons employed in Continual
through no fault of the employee - the employer does
- the employee moves - goes involuntarily - moves
to a plant & this can have certain consequences on the
part of employee & before the influx last became so
slight it was after the cards for ^{employment} employees to visit
the local area & this could have the effect of
disqualifying the persons right to be in the local area.

Now that more adequate barriers has been provided
many of the moves have forced the barriers but an
earlier departure from the city may disqualify
a bar to from feeling this the point into the Bar

Have to report to Basil
in usual way before they can
accept a job although the
the majority of labour in the
category is ~~present~~ ready
to employ them.

Section 10 (c) (8)

wife, daughter & child ^{sons} under 18. of persons.

qualify under section a & b

What of sons over 18. If they cannot get employment they can be forced to leave their parents home & what can be done.

Wives & children who do not qualify under section 10 a & b.

Under section 10 (d) provision is made for work essential to the war area. If however these employment ceases they & they cannot obtain employment within a specified time they can be ordered to leave the war area with & like their wives & children with him.

Under this section if for instance a teacher - a member of a religion - a policeman - a bank official - all given the right to enter a city under a section 10 (d) permit their wives would have no rights to accompany them nor would their children although they might under certain circumstances be permitted to do but the children over the age of 18 certainly would not be able to do so.

A case which recently came before the court was of an ex employee of the ^{the} ~~his~~ ^{was working} ~~his~~ wife.

2 children

under a section 10 (1) permit. This wife, has
 previously stayed with his mother in the white hives
 location. His mother died & the superintendent -
 whose hives were had to move & join his husband
 He came to Johannesburg & was told she
 could not stay here because she had
 not been in Johannesburg before a certain date
 White hives would not have her back. What
 was she to do?

In an dealing at length with the details as
 these are the practical effects, these are the domestic
 matters with which our officials have to deal, these
 are the things which dwell in the minds of the public.
 In my disarming with responsible bodies
 talks what topic ^{one} starts to discuss
 inevitably reference is made to some aspect
 of the pass laws & the place control which impose on
 what could be ^{regular} called ordinary living & freedom of
 movement.
 The rights given under Section 10 (1) as to
 establish the relationship between a person & a
 particular local authority.

I would like to suggest that the time has come
 to think differently & that in my opinion that the
 rights should rather be to recognize a person
 as an urban dweller & that the rights should not
 pertain to a particular area. When the housing
 shortage was as acute as it was some years
 ago it would have been difficult to think of such
 an idea but I suggest that we are with signs of
 remedying this shortage ~~from~~ Johannesburg
 population statistics & do not believe that the urban
 population increase is at the progressive rate of some
 25% per year.

wages. I believe too that the Industrial development is being hampered by this restrictive ^{concept} ~~concept~~.

This matter has been reviewed by the attempt after T.M.A. & the U.M.F. a subcommittee reported on the advisability of considering the factors - unbalanced versus V. & by a clear as one of the logical complex particular if so far as semi-skilled labour was concerned.

Because of the ~~present~~ limitation of movement in order to qualify to be in an urban area no workers who has qualified under section 10(1) a b or c can ~~sit~~ ~~not~~ afford to move from one urban area to another as he will thereby lose his right to be in an urban area.

For instance if an employer in Johannesburg ~~is~~ denied to move his factory to Grey's Reef he would naturally like to ~~and~~ take his trained labour with him & they would probably like to go with ~~him~~ him. But there may be no trained labour in the ~~Transvaal~~ area yet his employees cannot go with him without losing their rights to be in an urban area. There may be a surplus of a particular class of skilled labour in ~~the~~ Woodstock (where ^{there} townships are adjacent to Johannesburg) yet that labour cannot be utilised in Johannesburg. This in my opinion is hampering industrial development means that each city has to have a reservoir of labour to cater for varying demands & is having the converse effect to that ~~and~~ intended by the Govt. in that it is increasing the Urban ~~and~~ population instead of ^{decreasing it} ~~decreasing it~~.

It also has the effect of preventing the interchange of personnel

The pass has been my open and responsible
for this gang's up.

* Today it is becoming increasingly difficult for the
moderate Santer to have co-operative contacts with
the White man for his own people regard him as a sell-
out. Mrs X was quoted in the LD in of
the al signifant = "When I came people were an
antagonistic to some white men — how did it
to all white men".

If a black man wants promotion he has to think twice before seeking a post outside the area in which he has residential qualifications.

Problems of ^{family} ~~husbands~~ ^{and wives} ~~of~~ ^{and} ~~also~~ ^{are} ~~created~~ ^{by} ~~the~~ ^{these} ~~restrictions~~ ^{on} ~~move~~ ^{ment}.

I would seriously suggest that the time has now come to rethink class 10 & for the rights thereby conferred to recognize the principle of an urban dweller as such - not an urban dweller of a particular class.

Has not the time come too to differentiate between the various strata in ^{Social} ~~Develop~~ ^{ment}. Should the documentation be the same for the blanket Bantu as for the doctor, the ^{the} ~~teacher~~ ^{the} ~~educated~~ ^{the} ~~married~~ ^{the} ~~woman~~ ^{the} ~~person~~ ^{who} ~~by~~ ^{his} ~~character~~ ^{has} ~~demonstrated~~ ^{his} ~~responsibility~~. & a of opinion that the clock was set back when the exemption pass was taken away by

The present documentation is designed to cater for the lowest denominator and it is humiliating & ~~deep~~ ^{denial} ~~of~~ ^{the} ~~very~~ ^{standards} ~~of~~ ^{development} ~~to~~ ^{civilized} ~~standards~~ ^{to} ~~which~~ ^{we} ~~wish~~ ^{to} ~~return~~ ^{to} ~~and~~ ^{to} ~~offer~~ ^{no} ~~recognition~~.

made between those who have attained those standards and the ^{Primitive Tribal Bantu} ~~Savage~~ ^{who} ~~are~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{law} ~~to~~ ^{we} ~~give~~ ^{to} ~~persons~~ ^{to} ~~attain~~ ^{civilized} ~~standards~~.

Here insert curr Page 9 skilled & semi skilled occupations.

Have the present laws had the desired effect of ~~controlling~~ ^{adequately} ~~controlling~~ ^{those} ~~living~~ ⁱⁿ ~~the~~ ^{cities} ~~or~~ ^{have} ~~their~~ ^{restrictive} ~~nature~~ ^{been} ~~disregarded~~ ^{for} ~~the~~ ^{law} ~~and~~ ^{by} ~~their~~ ^{very} ~~nature~~ ^{created} ~~an~~ ^{attitude} ~~of~~ ^{apathy} ~~to~~ ^{authorities} ~~and~~ ^a ~~common~~ ^{medium} ~~of~~ ^{platform} ~~for~~ ^{expressing} ~~discontent~~ ^{among} ~~the~~ ^{people}.

who have been ^{suppressed} ~~suppressed~~ there

Foreign Bank

Current Paper

Page 13

The uncontrolled inflow into America cities of Puerto
Ricans also ~~to~~ created problems until

Town Clerk Conference.

Estimates

<u>Population Figures</u>	see Yade Memo	James Shaw's	Met. No.
Yade Memo	1957.	437 900	561.600
	1958	544 400	684.300
	1959	560 000	728 400
	1960.	594 000	711.575
	1961	614 600	721.100
	1962	609 100	687.400

As these figures are estimates & do the manner of calculation may have differed then, can't be regarded as approximate

Work

305

Memo to Labadie R.

points to emphasize

numerical supplants of broader group

Page 3

Page 4 transfer all but 9 years.

Back to Page 6

Page 7 Giving person greater freedom to look for work.

Five claims for wool the wool I
arrived in 1940.

Kenyan Ashi believe diff.
while groups Today they don't
all whis on the same defined
category. There is much believe in
Kenya in the low type we don't
know what to expect now.

when there is no contact between
the cases. One goes out from
what is side of the 4 &
they become of and of each
side.

It's very late to reach the
gap. The African people in
Kenya were hard to reach.

1. The considerable increase in wealth of some main industries is and the great possibility of leading and producing being restricted to another strong factor for driving away people from the rural areas to the points of industrial concentration

CBP

~~g
d - 6
g
2~~

The great commercial development of
the Bank is centered around job
requires the adequate security of the people
by a large number of store shops.

In conformity with accepted fact
this service must be sold by bank.
It is important that such ideas should
please assure a training

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