

G = 485 . . .

① This was a Provincial Conference —
not a Regional Conference as Witness says.

② Stephen Dlamini : has never been Chairman of
the Y. League ;
He was Chairman of Durban Region of ANC
1953 - 1955.

③ A. Comede : ① Secretary of the P.M. Bus
Branch.

② Vice - Secretary ANC. Natal :

United Front tactics — in Comm. sense — to create a unity
 of other bodies Trade Unions etc ; It can have different patterns
 merging of these bodies : May have it in the electoral system.

In ordinary parliam. system : Party A in Power, Parties
 B, C & D. — can decide a merger ; Co-operation

Merger — Afrik + Nats in 1949.

Alliance = the Labor Party.

1 Temporary Co-operation = Labor + the Liberals.

1 Refusal to Co-operate — eg. U.P. refusal —

Mausels : All these could be referred to as UNITED FRONT.

Prof : Has it ever been ?

Mausels : Well lets see Prof.

" United Front to Fight Nats Rule : U.P., the Torch
 Commands & the Labor Party — Strauss on " Powerful United
 Democratic Front " — Press Statement on use of
 " United Front " Document headed in X = 9.

Prof. Was used in France ; I was'nt thinking of S.A. Yes
 I have.

" Rhodesian Herald " 17/April 1952. & the Natal Mercury 17/4/52
 & " the Rand Daily Mail " — also referring to the
 formation of the " United Democratic Front " —
 Lawrence — referred to Heuchness of Mussolini & Hitler
 to defy the Rule of the Constitution ". X = 10.

Natal Mercury : " United Front to Fight Nats. " X = 11.

" Die Transvaler " 8/10/59 ; Govt. Party Organ —
 Vorster's Speech in Boksburg ; where he talked of
 the " UNITED FRONT "

Mausels — What was he referring to.

Prof : The various opp., perhaps or Comm. Party
 — Sorry there is no Comm. Party.

Prof. United Front Tactics have been used in S. Africa + in England by Non-Comm. Party: Have to read the whole back-ground. In political circles - United Front used by Comm. + Non-Comm., except that the emphasis on United Democratic Front --- has been particularly inherent in Communist literature. --- Non-Comm. don't use it as much: less than half as much.

Unit. Dem. Front Policy is Comm. Tactics Policy after the Dong. Democ. Revolution.

Maineb: In this speech, how do you know that it's ~~not~~ used in a Non-Comm. sense.

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X Dr. W. F. Nkouo .

A friend of mine had given me a Five pound³
note in Cash, to buy Christmas toys for
the children; which I did on this very hot
day in Portorã.

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day in Pretoria.

10TH NOVEMBER 1959 : TUESDAY

Is "The Police State" - in Comm. Doctrine or Authorities ?

That is the Question.

Prof. In the early Authorities, "Police State" does not appear; except reference to "police in the State" and that police used as instrument;

THE CLASS-STRUGGLE :-

Prof. The working class exploited by the Capitalists
I did hold that view many years ago --- I grew
out of that view --- that may be --- that I held
the view up to 1953, possibly from 1937.

Defense produced a lecture written by Prof. in 1949;
and Prof's last works in 1953.

Article Sept / 1937 : X=8 ; & also X=9 'What is Liberalism'
May / 53.

"Profit goes to the owner of factory ----- further exploitation
of the workers ----- Wage earner cannot maintain himself
----- in private property ----- Advocated Trade Unions
for "Whites, Coloureds & the "Natives" ----- in order to
protect themselves from exploit. ----- advocated United
Front. V. -----"

Prof. If I had found this in exhibit, would have said
that it is in line to Comm. theory.

Referred to the Laws of

- (1) Law of the Accumulation of Capital.
- (2) Law of the Concentration of Capital
- (3) Law of increasing misery.

10TH NOVEMBER 1959 : TUESDAY

4

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Portions read from the "Volkstaat" - book written by Prof. Murray. -

"Power of the State in hands of a small plutocracy" --- Prof: If found this as does of accused, would have said "in line with"

Mr M.: Look at your book p. 44 "Volkstaat" - where you have described Capitalism as the enemy of Democracy: - Old enemy of democratic idea, money or land Capitalism; a class domination which people have to resist"

Again p. 53. History of S.A. --- Struggle against domination --- and also referred to the Boer War - - as an imperialist war; just as Lenin did. - - - "War caused by Capitalists" --- "Depends on views held to" --- Several sentiments expressed:

"Armament is the luxury without which Capitalism cannot survive!" - - - Prof - held by Non-Comm.

Cont. p. 54: "Remnants of feudalism - - must be destroyed." + also p. 58: Remnants of Feudal System, surviving in modern State; Democracy - still class government"

Prof: I think these are Marxist ideas - - - did not acknowledge that. This is in line with Com. theory - Straight - in - Line. Cont. Class

p. 25. "Executive of Modern State is ~~nothing~~ but a Committee to manage the common affairs of whole Boerage. - - -" Reute Press. - - - May have had that in mind -

A = 86

p. 161. Trusteeship of the Natives. Policy of Union - policy of Trusteeship; If principle of trusteeship - - - when white parliam. becomes a Comm. of the Whites.

Russia
China

Int'l Nation

NATIONAL

- TUNISIA ✓ X
- ALGERIA ✓ X
- MALAYA ✓ X
- KENYA ✓ X
- INDO-CHINA ✓ X
- VIETNAM ✓ X
- KOREA ✓ X
- CHINA ✓ X

TO OVERTHROW STATE
BY
VIOLENCE

RUSSIA
CHINA

COMMUNISM

INTERNATIONAL
LIBERATION MOVEMENT

NATIONAL LIBERATION
MOVEMENT

World Peace Council (1949)
Communist Party (S. AFRICA) (1950)

AFRICAN NATIONAL CONGRESS

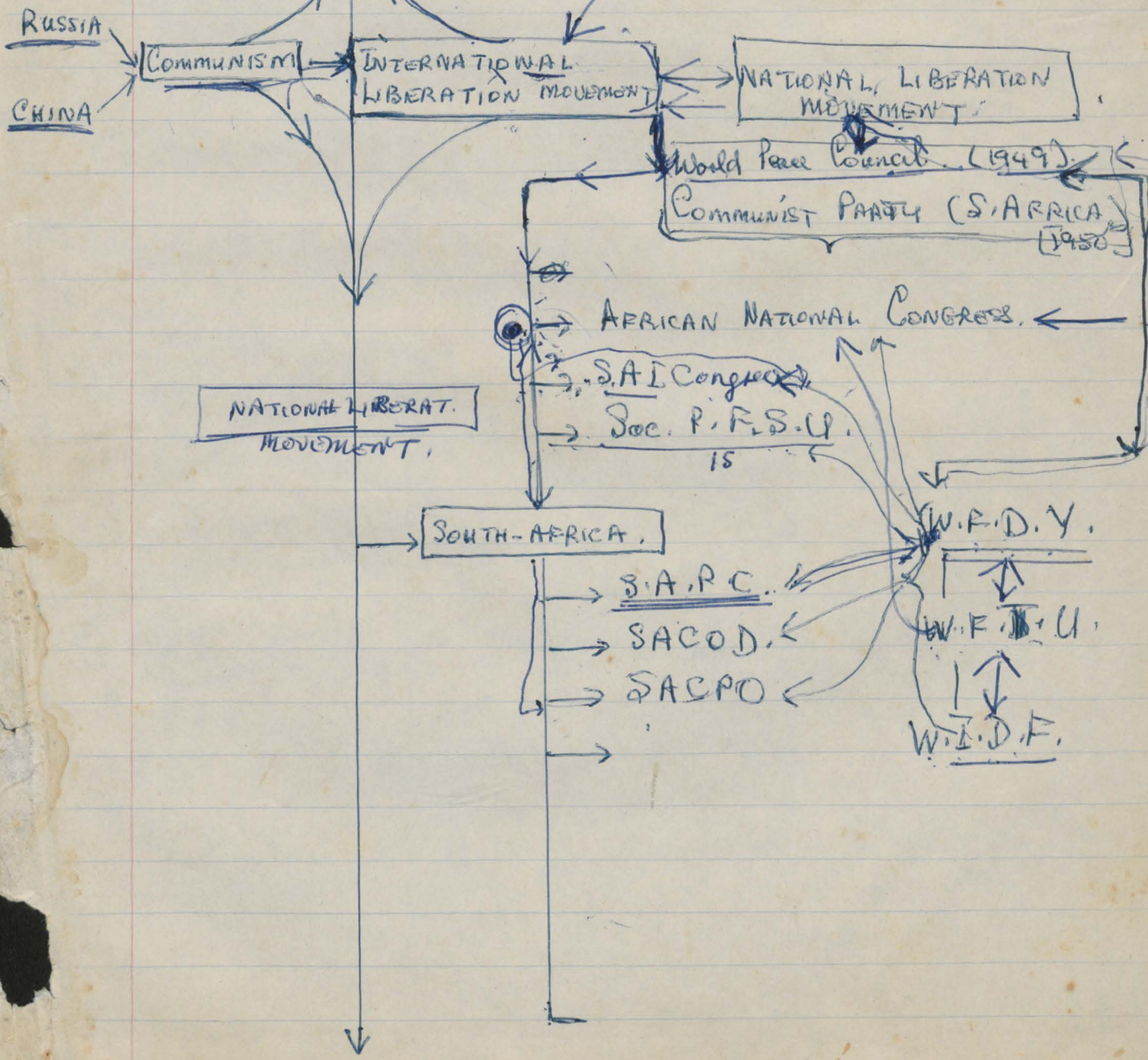
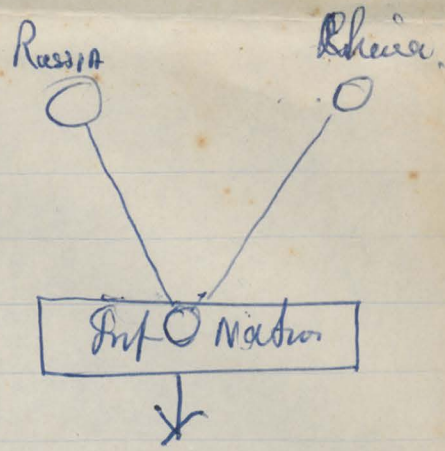
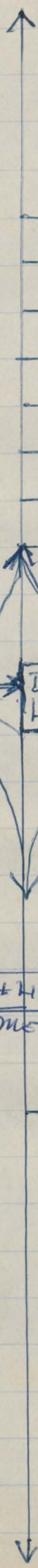
NATIONAL LIBERAT.
MOVEMENT

S.A.I. Congress
Sec. P.F.S.U.
15

SOUTH-AFRICA

- S.A.P.C.
- SACOD
- SACPO

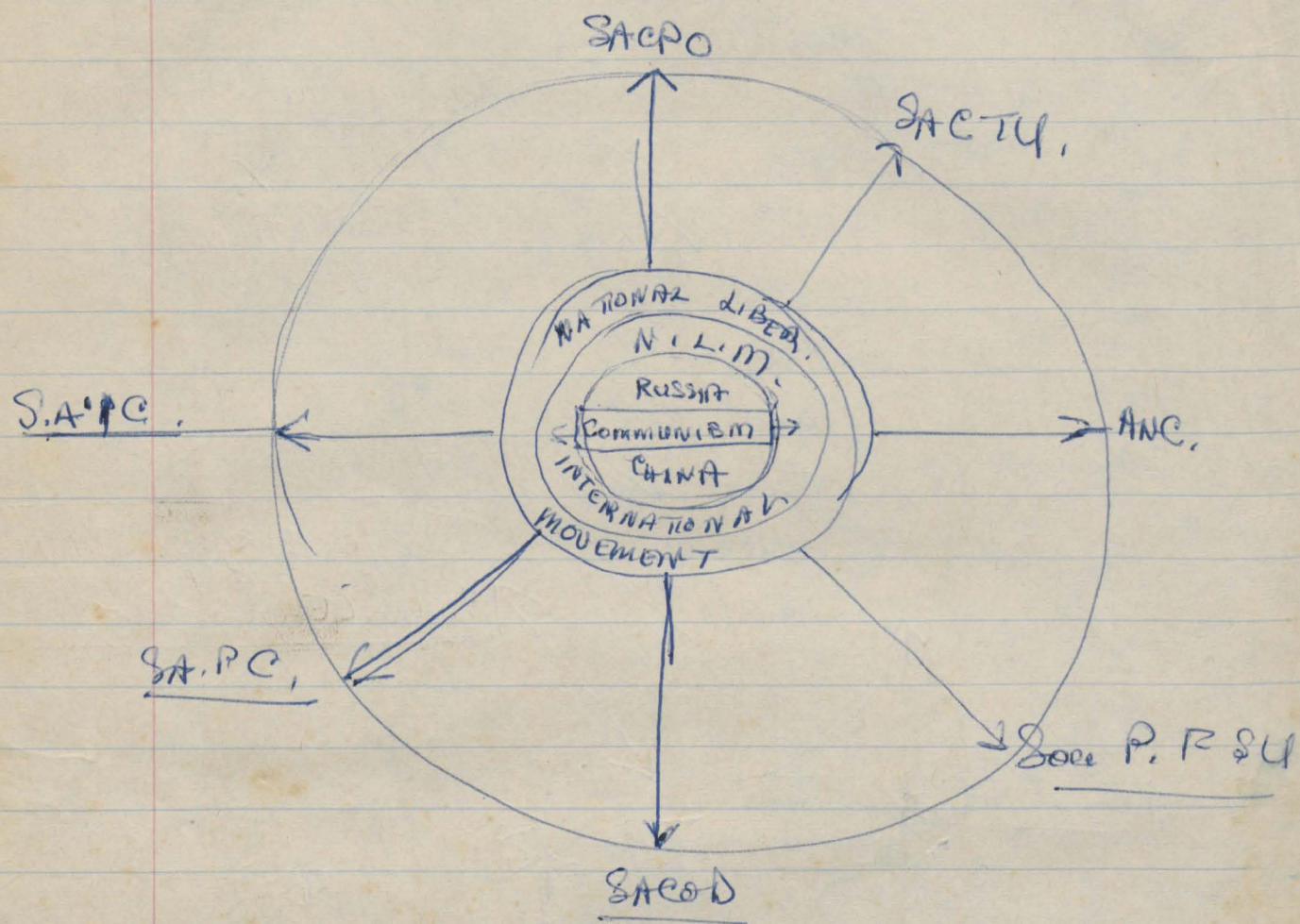
W.F.D.Y.
W.F.U.
W.I.D.F.



Statement of A.N.C. on Mrs. M. Millan's Speech & Verwoerd's Reply

Mrs. M. Millan's Speech —

1. Rejection of Apartheid — basis of racial discrimination —
and the ~~myth of white~~ ^{white supremacy} "white supremacy"
2. S.A. Myth of "white leadership" — based on racial
superiority; this also hits the pseudo-opposition
U.S.A. Nats.
3. Recognition of trends in Africa as a whole —
Rise of African Nationalism (All African Peoples Conference)
— Pan African Conference.
4. Reference to Asia & Africa — the "Afro-Asian
Conferences Block!" — Afro-Asian solidarity.
All these have come to stay & will shape the
destinies of these two great continents.
This stresses Afro-Asian Solidarity.
5. Inter-national Relation — South Africa statement
truthful — Hope the British Govt. will pursue a clear
Policy re. S.A. at UNO. etc. on question of
S.A.
6. The Republican issue — amidst "Bantu States
Empires" Tribal Universities — ~~the~~ a manifestation
of isolationism — a South Africa moving
back-ward in an "Africa forging forward"
No wonder this never dwelt upon — as it ~~has~~
is also a "WHITE" Republic not based on will of Africans.
7. Boycott of S.A. Goods — A.N.C. gives encouragement
to all groups interested — to embark —
here we stand firm behind the A.A.P.C. decision
in 1958. —



W. Z. G. and M. B. G.,